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STATE OF THE STATES

A 1984 Research Report of the American Federation of State, County and Municipal Employees, AFL-CIO

AFSCME®
in the public service

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As the nation prepares for the fourth year of the Reagan presidency and for the upcoming presidential election, it is time to closely examine the Reagan record with a critical eye to its impact on state and local governments -- and on the citizens those governments serve.

The first three years of the Reagan Administration have been very troubled ones for state and local governments. Not since the Great Depression have state and local governments been in such difficult financial straits. The combination of deep federal aid cuts together with the prolonged and severe recession forced state and local governments to reduce services, raise taxes and pass through the burden of Reagan's reckless budget cuts to those constituents least able to bear that burden.

This report reveals the extent of the Reagan cuts in federal assistance for all fifty states, the District of Columbia and Puerto Rico on a program-by-program basis. The calculation of state-by-state, program-by-program cuts in federal assistance was prepared for AFSCME by Fiscal Planning Services, Incorporated based on the most recent Congressional budget actions.

Since the Reagan Administration took office, federal assistance to state and local governments has been slashed by $42 billion from 1981 policy levels. The cuts have been made across the board in Education and Training, Health and Human Services, Public Works and Economic Development programs. Not surprisingly, the immediate losers from these cuts have been middle and lower income families. But all citizens will ultimately be losers as roads and sewer systems go unrepaired, education is degraded, and opportunities to acquire modern job skills are lost.

These steep cuts in federal aid to state and local governments were in large part necessitated by the President's tax and defense policies. The Reagan Administration has fought hard to enact unprecedented increases in defense spending at the same time it has made a shambles of our tax system by showering corporations and the rich with enormous tax cuts and new tax loopholes. A predictable result of Reagan's tax and defense policies has been enormous federal deficits.

Simple arithmetic and common sense suggest that more domestic spending cuts, and especially cuts in federal aid to state and local governments, cannot close the gap between Reagan's tax and defense policies. The solution to the federal deficits must go to the heart of the problem - limiting the increases in defense spending and insuring effective taxation of corporations and the wealthy.

The price this nation has paid for Reagan's tax and defense policies is too high. The President's domestic spending cuts are detrimental to our nation's economic competitiveness and a barrier to America's ability to meet basic human needs and provide a decent quality of life to all, regardless of income, race or class. Congress must rollback the cuts in domestic spending to provide a safe and secure future for all Americans.

Sincerely,

Gerald W. McEntee
International President

State of the States
Executive Summary

During the first three years of the Reagan Administration, state and local governments have faced their most serious fiscal crisis since the Great Depression. Moreover, this is the first time since the New Deal that the Federal government has cut state and local aid. Deficits or slim balances have been the rule, despite universal spending cuts and record tax increases. Millions of Americans have seen services cut, repairs ignored and taxes rise.

The state of the states in early 1984 remains fragile. The rising tide of economic recovery will not raise the floundering ship of state and local finances and services to their pre-Reagan level.

This program-by-program study of federal aid cuts to all fifty states (as well as the District of Columbia and Puerto Rico) reveals that:

- o Since Reagan took office federal aid to state and local governments has been slashed across all areas of federal assistance by nearly $42 billion -- a cut of nearly one-fifth from its 1981 policy level.

- o Cuts of over 50% have been made in Employment and Training, Juvenile Justice, Special Milk, Economic Development, and Appalachian Regional Programs.

States have had few or no financial resources with which to replace the drastically diminished federal funds. A study by Princeton University suggests that states have been able to compensate for well less than a quarter of the cuts. (1) As a result, services for the poor, senior citizens and minorities in such vital areas as education and training, health and human services, public works and economic development have been sacrificed on the altar of run-away defense spending and tax cuts for corporations and high income individuals that have been the policy priorities of the Reagan Administration.

At stake is the ability of our nation to provide a decent quality of life and opportunities for advancement to all Americans. The disproportionate burden borne by the needy the disadvantged, and the working poor has set back our nation's commitment to being a productive, humane and just society.

This report provides a unique opportuunity to measure the Reagan budget cuts against the level of funding for services that prevailed before his Administration took office. In this report, real reductions in federal assistance are defined as the difference between current funding levels and funding levels that would have existed had FY 1981 - or pre-Reagan - budget policies remained unchanged. (2) Budget cuts on a per capita basis are also provided to facilitate comparisons of the relative severity of various program cuts among between the states.

The use of the FY 1981 service level base distinguishes this report from recent studies by the Bureau of the Census and the Federal Funds Information for States System (done for the National Governor's Association and the National Conference of State Legislatures). These studies examined only the nominal dollar changes in federal aid to state and local governments, and did not gauge the full impact of Reagan's budget policies, since they failed to compare federal aid under Reagan's policies to what it would have been had no policy changes been enacted.

MAJOR FINDINGS

This year's State of the States provides the most up-to-date and detailed information available on state-by-state, program-by-program cuts in federal assistance to state and local governments since President Reagan took office. The report measures cuts in aid to state and local governments for 172 individual federal aid programs that have been grouped into 39 major program categories. Altogether, the programs considered in this report account for nearly 90 percent of all federal aid to state and local governments.

Overall, state and local governments have lost a cumulative total of nearly $42 billion in federal aid since President Reagan took office. The largest losses were recorded in FY 1982, the first year of the Reagan Administration, when $16.5 billion in federal aid was cut. Nonetheless, FY 1984 losses of $15.2 billion totaled nearly as much as were inflicted in the first year cutting binge (see Table I).

The new block grant programs enacted in 1981, heralded by the Reagan Administration as a way to provide more local control over spending, were in fact nothing more than a smokescreen for cuts. Many of the new block grant programs suffered reductions of over 20%, including the Education Block Grant (20% cut), the Preventive Health Block Grant (22% cut), the Community Services Block Grant (36% cut), and the Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health Block Grant (33% cut).

But the deep cuts in federal aid were not limited only to the newly created block grant programs. Across the board in education and training, health and human services, public works and economic development programs, the Reagan Administration recklessly slashed federal spending. For instance, Employment and Training was cut by 63%, Health Resources by 41%, Special Milk by 84%, Subsidized Housing by 38%, and Economic Development by 64% (see table II for full listing of percentage cuts by program).

A few programs had their spending boosted above the FY 1981 spending levels including the Elderly Feeding program, the WIC program, Head Start, and federal aid to highways and airports. In most cases, it was only Congress' adamant persistence which brought about the increases. For federal aid to highways, the increase is attributable to the 5¢ hike in federal gas taxes. The tax related boost in federal aid to highways accounts for over four-fifths of the total increase of these programs above 1981 policy levels.

The fact that deep cuts were sustained across all areas of federal assistance, if not most programs, is a strong indication that the cuts were sought without any vision of how to allocate fiscal or administrative responsibilities among the various levels of government. The Reagan Administration has simply walked away from whatever responsibility it could escape from most easily. After three years at the helm, the Reagan Administration is well on the way to returning federal aid to state and local governments to pre-Great Society levels (see Table III). The accompanying state-by-state and regional tables offer an invaluable opportunity to trace the Reagan budget cuts in a detailed manner to the states they have affected.

Lingering State and Local Fiscal Crisis

The combination of these cuts in federal aid programs and the unexpected severity and duration of the worst post-war economic decline since the Great Depression made the last three years very troubled ones for state and local governments. The effects of this fiscal crisis at the state and local level still linger. Despite the improving economy, most state and local governments still find themselves in a tight financial squeeze. According to the National Conference of State Legislatures, a majority of states will remain at the edge of fiscal disaster through FY 1984. Over 40 states are expected to have end-of-year balances below 3 percent of annual appropriations, not even enough to fund state operations for two weeks. (3)

The National Conference of State Legislatures also notes that there has been considerable turnover between deficit states over the last two years. So while states facing deficits in FY 1983 such as New York and California report growing surpluses for FY 1984, other states including Oklahoma and Louisiana are now wrestling with budget deficits. The improving financial position of many states that last year were plagued by deficits has been achieved at a very high cost: reduced state services, higher state taxes and the pass-through of federal aid cuts to recipients.

The fiscal crisis at the state and local level reached its climax in FY 1983:

- The National Conference of State Legislatures reported that eleven states ran deficits and fifteen other states had razor-thin end-of-year balances of less than one percent of annual spending. Only seven states had balances exceeding five percent of annual spending, generally considered to be a minimum prudent level of reserves. (4)

- A recent Joint Economic Committee study on the fiscal condition of cities projected that 64 percent of the surveyed cities would experience operating deficits in 1983, up from 43 percent in 1982. (5)

The years of tight finances have required very difficult and painful tax and spending decisions. Their effects will continue to plague state and local governments, even those few that have regained a firm financial footing:

- The National Governors' Association reported that spending cuts were universal at the state level in FY 1983: 27 states cut spending across the board and 37 made selective budget cuts in FY 1983, following on the heels of across the board cuts in 17 states and selective cuts in 25 states during FY 1982. (6)

- The National Conference of State Legislatures estimates that in FY 1983 states raised taxes by $3.5 billion, while already for the current fiscal year taxes have been raised by $9.9 billion -- the largest one-year tax boost ever recorded. In all, 38 states raised taxes in FY 1983 and 36 states have boosted taxes in FY 1984. (7)

- A National League of Cities survey found that 46% of cities surveyed expect to cut their FY 1984 capital budgets below their fiscal year 1983 level. (8)

The cost of these tax and spending actions are extremely high in both economic and personal terms. Lower spending and higher taxes have on the state and local level has been a drag on the recovery, weakening aggregate demand and impeding consumer spending. Cuts in public investments pose a threat to sustained economic growth by slowing productivity growth and allowing our decaying infrastructure to go unmended. And on a personal level, program cuts and higher taxes impose difficult hardship on the needy, the sick, the disadvantaged, and working people.

FALSE PROMISES

In President Reagan's first State of the Union Address he declared:

> Together, after 50 years of taking power away from the hands of the people in their states and local communities, we have started returning power and resources to them. (9)

Unless slashing federal assistance by $42 billion during the most severe fiscal crisis at the state and local level since the Great Depression can be considered an empowering act for states and local communities, the Reagan Administration has done precisely the opposite of what it promised.

Most distressing is the fact that the cuts were heaviest in precisely those areas of the country that needed the assistance the most. For instance, New England states suffered the highest per capita losses in low income energy assistance, while Southern states were inflicted with the highest per-capita cuts in nutrition programs. The reason for these insensitive cuts is simple - the Reagan Administration cut with a meat-axe programs that had been carefully targeted to areas in need.

Hurting Low-Income and Working People

A study of the federal budget cuts by the well-respected Woodrow Wilson School of Public Affairs at Princeton University, entitled The Consequences of Cuts, reveals that Reagan's cuts in federal aid programs have resulted in great personal hardship and suffering for the recipients of these programs. According to the Princeton study, because state and local governments were facing a tight financial squeeze due to the recession:

> "Few cuts were replaced with state and local funds. Most federal aid cuts were 'ratified', that is, passed

> along to the recipients of the federally aided benefits and services." (10)

As a result, the study concluded:

> "The most pronounced effects of the Reagan program have been on people, especially the working poor. These effects stem from cuts and changes in entitlement grants (AFDC, Medicaid, food stamps, and school lunches) as well as in operating grants for such purposes as jobs and job training, compensatory education, and health and social services." (11)

The recipients of federal aid programs to state and local governments tend not to be the rich and powerful who can take care of themselves, but the needy and the working poor. A study by the Congressional Budget Office which measured program cuts since 1981 for different income groups found that lower and middle income families have borne the brunt of the Reagan budget cuts (see table IV). (12) According to the Congressional Budget Office, the average household earning less than $10,000 has suffered losses three times greater than the loss to those earning between $40,000 and $80,000. A recent study by the Children's Defense Fund reports that President Reagan's budget cuts have resulted in 700,000 children being thrown off Medicaid and AFDC. (13)

At the same time that the Reagan Administration has imposed budget cuts that disproportionately hurt those members of our society least able to help themselves, its tax policies have granted the rich huge tax bonuses, while taking more from middle and lower income families (see table V). (14) Since President Reagan took office, those earning under $30,000 have seen their federal taxes rise by as much as 66 percent due to inflation and higher social security taxes, while those earning above $200,000 have received a 47 percent reduction in their tax bite. In dollar terms, the average taxpayer earning between $10,000 and $15,000 is now paying $365 more in federal taxes, while those taxpayers earning more than $200,000 are on average saving nearly $60,000 in federal taxes with the changes enacted since President Reagan took office. (15)

Low and middle income families have also felt the bite of higher state and local taxes. The tight financial squeeze on state and local governments has required steep tax boosts to help bring bare-boned budgets into balance. A study by the AFL-CIO revealed that in 17 out of 20 cities surveyed, state and local taxes rose for the average income family since President Reagan took office.

Before Reagan took office, the need for these large state and local tax increases would have been greatly reduced. An established role of federal fiscal policy was that during times of economic recession, federal assistance to ailing state and local governments would be increased to stimulate the economy and to alleviate the hardship of difficult economic times. Instead, federal aid was slashed under the Reagan Administration at a time when state local governments needed the assistance the most. This left state and local governments with little alternative but to enact their own tax increases.

An Unbalanced Federal Fiscal Policy

Why have the cuts in federal aid to state and local governments been necessary? The answer goes to the heart of the failure of the Reagan Administration's fiscal and economic policies. The domestic budget cuts are an inadequate attempt to bring into balance the Reagan Administration's unsound fiscal policies.

President Reagan was elected on the pledge that he would balance the federal budget while simultaneously cutting taxes and increasing the defense budget. The fact that these goals were inconsistent did not deter the Reagan Administration once it took office. Now our nation is facing the prospect of enormous 'structural deficits' for years to come because of the huge revenue losses caused by the tax cuts to the wealthy and corporations, and the huge increases in defense spending for which the Reagan Administration has fought so hard.

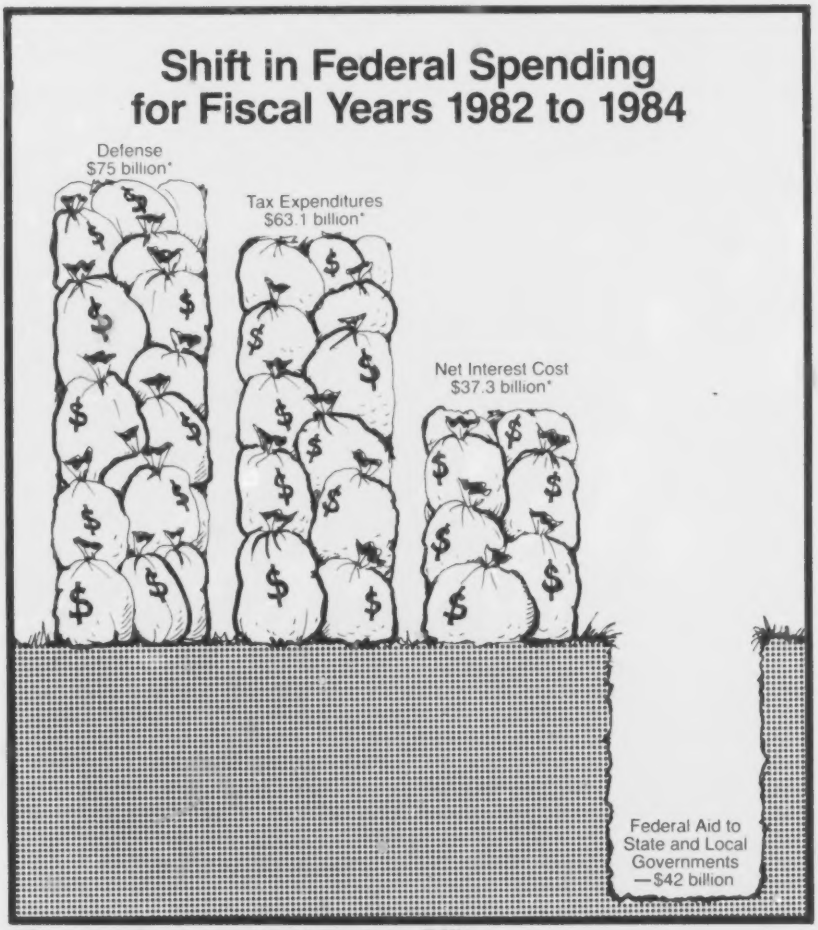
From the President's point of view, the only way to reduce these deficits is to slash domestic spending -- even though such cuts are not sufficient to close the gap. Domestic spending is the scapegoat for the Reagan Administration's failure to address the incompatibility of its tax and defense policies.

Cuts But No Cuts - Reagan's Budget Shifts

The policies of the Reagan Administration are achieving an historic shift of federal resources. Cuts in domestic spending for a wide array of health, nutrition, human service, education,

job training, public works and economic development programs are being more than offset by new tax loopholes for the rich and corporations, unaffordable increases in defense spending and sharply rising interest costs.

The chart below depicts the trends in federal spending since President Reagan took office. The reductions in federal aid to state and local governments below FY 1981 policy levels reported in this study were more than exceeded by the increases in defense spending and tax expenditures, and nearly matched by the rise in net interest costs.



*Source: Congressional Budget Office

Allowing these trends in federal spending to continue would be economically counter-productive and socially destructive. Do we want to be a nation that taxes middle and lower income families to provide subsidies to the rich and to corporations? Do we want to be a nation whose military over-security was achieved at the expense of its citizens' economic under-security? Do we want to be a nation who borrows without limits against our children's future?

AFSCME agrees with those who believe that the domestic programs that the Reagan Administration inherited need to be re-evaluated to insure that they are implemented in the most efficient and effective manner possible. But we do not support this Administration's arbitrary and reckless cuts. These cuts have dismantled vital programs that provide services to the needy, the sick, the disadvantaged and the working poor. They have also damaged our ability to maintain our nation's infrastructure of roads, bridges, highways, schools, hospitals and other public investments.

Changing Course

As the nation prepares for the fourth year of the Reagan Administration, and its last budget proposal before the 1984 Presidential election, it is important to ask what this administration has accomplished. Are state and local governments better off now than they were in 1980?

When the Reagan Administration took office, it claimed that one of its major objectives would be to restore power and resources to state and local governments. Instead, the Reagan Administration cut nearly $42 billion in federal aid vitally needed by these governments to provide essential public services.

The ultimate losers from the Reagan Administration's policies are middle and lower income families. The Reagan Administration through its budget and tax policies, placed in jeopardy the economic security of many middle and lower income American families, while rewarding the rich and well-to-do. In just three years in office, the Reagan Administration has brought on a dramatic reversal in this nation's commitment to economic and social justice.

The looming federal deficits created by President Reagan's incompatible defense and tax policies are a grave threat to prospects for a sustained economic recovery. Common sense suggests that these deficits must be reduced. Simple arithmetic shows that the deficit can only be reduced by correcting the

basic imbalance between the tax and defense policies enacted over the last three years. Further reductions in domestic programs, already cut to the bone, can not be tolerated.

But more must be done to right the wrongs inflicted over the past three years. It makes no sense for a nation fighting to remain competitive in a world economy to diminish its human capital by permitting deep cuts in education and training programs to continue or to allow our physical infrastructure to decay because of a lack of funds. It makes no sense in a nation dedicated to basic human rights to allow sickness, hunger and poverty to plague its citizens or to reduce incentives to work for the poor. It makes no sense in a nation dedicated to providing state and local communities with the resouces and power to meet their needs for public services to reduce the federal government's commitment to assist state and local governments.

It is time to remember where lies the strength of this nation. And it is time to begin recouping that strength by restoring the majority of the cuts in federal assistance enacted during the last three years.

TABLE I

NATIONAL TABLE

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* EDUCATION TRAINING AND HUMAN CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Bilingual Education	100.00	52045	81057	74695	207797	0.91	N/A
Educationally Deprived Children	100.00	706380	664674	726009	2097063	9.15	N/A
Education Block Grant	100.00	87363	110127	143774	341264	1.49	N/A
Employment for Older Americans	100.00	18565	-6341	14596	26820	0.12	N/A
Unemployment Trust Fund	100.00	286334	174036	459971	920341	4.01	N/A
Handicapped Education	100.00	113837	149394	122122	385353	1.68	N/A
Employment and Training	100.00	4669568	5034524	5799348	15503440	67.61	N/A
Impact aid	100.00	282588	310348	249754	842690	3.67	N/A
Juvenile Justice Assistance	100.00	55353	73311	79458	208122	0.91	N/A
Vocational and Adult Education	100.00	216789	204146	245147	666082	2.90	N/A
Work Incentives	100.00	110910	144099	168110	423119	1.85	N/A
* HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
Preventive Health	100.00	45229	47236	45033	137498	0.60	N/A
Child Nutrition	100.00	499753	272015	325396	1097164	4.79	N/A
Elderly Feeding	100.00	-2501	-8648	-19259	-30408	-.13	N/A
Health Resources	100.00	79980	73860	153774	307614	1.34	N/A
Health Services	100.00	255723	139456	297493	692672	3.02	N/A
Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health	100.00	307326	328874	358256	994456	4.34	N/A
Medicaid	100.00	1159077	1869100	1905655	4933832	21.52	N/A
Rehabilitative Services	100.00	72884	51934	35193	160011	0.70	N/A
Special Milk	100.00	103676	104721	111891	320288	1.40	N/A
Food for Women, Infants and Children	100.00	27027	-234052	-361139	-568164	-2.48	N/A
* INCOME MAINTENANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES							
AFDC and Child Support Enforcement	100.00	697212	624917	1208001	2530130	11.03	N/A
Community Services	100.00	180657	177702	236854	595213	2.60	N/A
Low Income Energy Assistance	100.00	116554	-94263	3866	26157	0.11	N/A
Social Services	100.00	109581	50584	227756	387921	1.69	N/A
Child Welfare Services	100.00	101809	19247	-8438	112618	0.49	N/A
Special Program for the Aging	100.00	41653	48421	88527	178601	0.78	N/A
Developmental Disabilities	100.00	5188	7372	9911	22471	0.10	N/A
Head Start	100.00	-26707	25122	-3291	-4876	-.02	N/A
Subsidized Housing	100.00	342428	415917	372367	1130712	4.93	N/A

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

TABLE I cont'd

NATIONAL TABLE

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* INFRASTRUCTURE AND PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Airports	100.00	72453	-289417	-200429	-417393	-1.82	N/A
Appalachian Regional Programs	100.00	191475	203688	255864	651027	2.84	N/A
CDBG	100.00	448260	-373971	794309	868598	3.79	N/A
Energy Conservation	100.00	317242	189927	340633	847802	3.70	N/A
Economic Development	100.00	452271	390050	445983	1288304	5.62	N/A
EPA Wastewater	100.00	2141916	341260	1218752	3701928	16.14	N/A
Federal Aid to Highways	100.00	769041	-2250468	-1838576	-3320003	-14.48	N/A
UDAG	100.00	291716	193639	164665	650020	2.83	N/A
Urban Mass Transit	100.00	1114282	982674	914007	3010963	13.13	N/A
** TOTAL **							
	100.00	16514937	10246272	15166038	41927247	182.83	N/A

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

TABLE II

Percent Reduction in
Federal Aid By Program

	Percent Decline from 1981 Policy Level
EDUCATION TRAINING AND HUMAN CAPITAL INVESTMENT	
Bilingual Education	35
Educationally Deprived Children	18
Education Block Grant	20
Employment for Older Americans	3
Unemployment Trust Fund	11
Handicapped Education	10
Employment and Training	63
Impact Aid	37
Juvenile Justice Assistance	52
Vocational and Adut Education	22
Work Incentives	35
HEALTH AND NUTRITION	
Preventive Health	22
Child Nutrition	+11
Elderly Feeding	11
Health Resources	41
Health Services	20
Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health	33
Medicaid	8
Rehabilitative Services	5
Special Milk	84
Food for Women, Infants and Children	+20
INCOME MAINTENANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES	
AFDC and Child Support Enforcement	9
Community Services	36
Low Income Energy Assistance	0
Social Services	5
Child Welfare Services	6
Special Program for the Aging	8
Developmental Disabilities	11
Head Start	0
Subsidized Housing	38
INFRASTRUCTURE AND PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT	
Airports	27
Appalachian Regional Programs	57
CDBG	7
Energy Conservation	49
Economic Development	64
EPA Wastewater	34
Federal Aid to Highways	+12
UDAG	30
Urban Mass Transit	23

TABLE III

HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE OF FEDERAL GRANTS-IN-AID

	Federal Grants-in-Aid to State & Local Governments as % of Total Federal Spending	Federal Grants-in-Aid to State & Local Governments as % of Total State & Local Spending	Federal Aid to State & Local Governments as % of Gross National Product
1960	7.0	13.1	1.3
1961	7.1	13.3	1.4
1962	7.2	13.8	1.4
1963	8.0	14.6	1.5
1964	8.8	15.2	1.6
1965	9.0	14.8	1.6
1966	10.0	17.1	1.9
1967	9.7	16.8	2.0
1968	10.3	17.4	2.1
1969	10.8	17.1	2.2
1970	12.0	18.3	2.5
1971	13.1	19.3	2.7
1972	15.4	22.8	3.2
1973	15.3	22.3	3.1
1974	14.7	21.5	3.1
1975	15.3	23.5	3.5
1976	15.9	24.3	3.6
1977	16.0	25.0	3.5
1978	16.8	25.9	3.6
1979	15.8	24.8	3.3
1980	14.6	24.8	3.4
1981	12.7	22.9	3.0
1982	11.0	20.6	2.7
1983	10.5	20.1	2.6
1984	10.6	20.2	2.6
1985	10.2	19.6	2.5

Source: 1965-1981 data: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis

1982-1985 data: Data Resources, Inc. Control forecast of 12/22/82.

TABLE IV

Average Per Household Losses
In Benefits In Human Resources
Programs Since January 1981
By Income Category Of Recipients
Fiscal Years 1982-1985

Household Income (in 1982 dollars)

	Less than $10,000	$10,000 $20,000	$20,000 $40,000	$40,000 $80,000	$80,000 or more
1982	-200	-100	-60	-50	-110
1983	-240	-110	-40	-40	-50
1984	-430	-1300	-170	-140	-160
1985	-470	-360	-180	-160	-170
Total 1982-5	-1140	-870	-450	-390	-490

Source: Congressional Budget Office, Major Legislative Changes In Human Resources Programs Since January, 1981, August, 1983.

TABLE V

Average Individual Tax Changes
Since 1981 by Income Category
Fiscal Years 1982-1984

	Reagan Tax Cut	Inflation and Social Security Increases	Net Change $	Net Change %
Under $10,000	145	337	+291	+66
$10-15	692	1058	+365	+20
$15-20	1200	1407	+207	+7
$20-30	2014	-2075	+24	0
$30-50	3794	3548	-249	-4
$50-100	8402	6901	-1501	-9
$100-200	19702	10786	-4747	-29
Over $200	73635	13645	-38,641	-47

Source: McIntyre and Tipps Inequity and Decline, Center on Budget and Policy Priorities, 1983.

Footnotes

1 Nathan and Doolittle, The Consequences of Cuts: The Effects of the Reagan Domestic Program on State and Local Governments, Princeton Urban and Regional Research Center, Princeton University, 1983.

2 This report uses the final appropriations bills and the December, 1983 continuing budget resolution for FY 1984 estimates.

3 National Conference of State Legislatures, State Budget Actions in 1983, September, 1983, p 5.

4 IBID, p 5.

5 U.S. Congress Joint Economic Committee, Trends In The Fiscal Condition of Cities: 1981-1983, November, 1983.

6 National Governor's Association and National Association of State Budget Officers, Fiscal Survey of The State, 1983, June, 1983, p 4.

7 National Conference of State Legislatures, op. cit., p 21.

8 National League of Cities, City Fiscal Conditions and Outlook for Fiscal Year 1984: Resourcefulnessvs. Resources, December, 1983, p iv.

9 President Reagan, State of the Union Address, January 26th, 1982.

10 Nathan and Doolittle, op. cit., p 6.

11 IBID, p 6.

12 Congressional Budget Office, Major Legislaive Changes In Human Resource Programs Since January, 1981, August, 1983, p 79.

13 Children's Defense Fund, American Children In Poverty, Washington, D.C., January, 1984, p 11.

14 McIntyre and Tipps, Inequity and Decline: How the Reagan Tax Policies Are Affecting the American Taxpayer and the Economy, Center on Budget and Policy Priorities, Washington, D.C. 1983, p 24-25.

15 AFL-CIO Public Employee Department, In Search the Reagan Tax Cut: A Working American's Guide to Where the Money Went, 1983.

ALABAMA

- Alabama ranks 20th out of all the states in per capita losses in federal aid over the past three years.
- Federal aid losses totalled $734 million, an amount equal to $187 per person.
- Alabama ranked among the five states sustaining the greatest losses in funding for Child Nutrition and Appalachian Regional Programs, but also sustained disproportional losses in funding for Employment and Training. Vocational and Adult Education, Health Services, Rehabilitative Services and Social Services.

ALABAMA

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* EDUCATION TRAINING AND HUMAN CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Bilingual Education	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00	50
Educationally Deprived Children	2.04	15770	13170	13903	42843	10.94	10
Education Block Grant	1.72	1508	1901	2482	5891	1.50	22
Employment for Older Americans	1.70	337	-117	236	456	0.12	33
Unemployment Trust Fund	1.35	3991	2871	5643	12505	3.19	40
Handicapped Education	1.93	2131	2897	2419	7447	1.90	12
Employment and Training	2.06	85408	100079	134146	319633	81.60	7
Impact aid	0.87	2704	2572	2121	7397	1.89	29
Juvenile Justice Assistance	1.22	706	903	949	2558	0.65	33
Vocational and Adult Education	2.03	4373	4175	4986	13534	3.46	9
Work Incentives	0.94	1057	1348	1585	3990	1.02	42
* HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
Preventive Health	1.88	834	928	835	2597	0.66	22
Child Nutrition	2.92	14621	7956	9521	32098	8.19	3
Elderly Feeding	1.82	-46	-158	-350	-554	-.14	24
Health Resources	2.37	1284	1672	4347	7303	1.86	11
Health Services	2.53	6651	3472	7427	17550	4.48	8
Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health	1.47	4709	4897	5055	14661	3.74	31
Medicaid	1.33	15931	24603	25503	66037	16.86	28
Rehabilitative Services	2.43	1877	1213	810	3900	1.00	8
Special Milk	0.19	201	202	213	616	0.16	47
Food for Women, Infants and Children	2.04	590	-4811	-7423	-11644	-2.97	39
* INCOME MAINTENANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES							
AFDC and Child Support Enforcement	0.76	5215	4657	9489	19361	4.94	45
Community Services	1.78	3233	3211	4184	10628	2.71	21
Low Income Energy Assistance	0.85	1001	-810	33	224	0.06	43
Social Services	1.70	1820	921	3868	6609	1.69	9
Child Welfare Services	1.14	1186	190	-83	1293	0.33	29
Special Program for the Aging	1.57	655	762	1394	2811	0.72	36
Developmental Disabilities	2.14	119	155	208	482	0.12	15
Head Start	2.21	-538	496	-66	-108	-.03	50
Subsidized Housing	0.83	3456	3182	2848	9486	2.42	48

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

ALABAMA

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* INFRASTRUCTURE AND PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Airports	1.68	1032	-4775	-3307	-7050	-1.80	34
Appalachian Regional Program	9.92	17750	20072	26765	64587	16.49	3
CDBG	1.64	7875	-6508	12931	14298	3.65	16
Energy Conservation	1.09	3663	2060	3560	9283	2.37	42
Economic Development	3.69	11243	16681	19722	47646	12.16	10
EPA Wastewater	1.47	36774	3299	14697	54770	13.98	32
Federal Aid to Highways	1.97	14955	-43337	-37177	-65559	-16.74	25
UDAG	1.27	3642	2533	2110	8285	2.12	26
Urban Mass Transit	0.28	2901	2360	3288	8549	2.18	43
** TOTAL **	1.75	280619	174922	278872	734413	187.48	20

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

ALASKA

- Alaska was the state sustaining the 2nd highest losses in per capita federal assistance over the past three years.

- Federal assistance losses amounted to $189 million, or $458 per person.

- Alaska's aid losses were the highest in the nation for four programs: Education Block Grants, Unemployment Trust Funds, Impact Aid, and Low Income Energy Assistance. Losses ranked within the top 5 states for 15 other program areas including: Employment and Training, Juvenile Justice Assistance, Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health, Special Program for the Aging and Economic Development.

ALASKA

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* EDUCATION TRAINING AND HUMAN CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Bilingual Education	0.77	243	711	651	1605	3.90	4
Educationally Deprived Children	0.23	1644	1573	1698	4915	11.93	7
Education Block Grant	0.49	432	544	711	1687	4.09	1
Employment for Older Americans	0.45	77	-28	73	122	0.30	2
Unemployment Trust Fund	0.84	2434	1445	3868	7747	18.80	1
Handicapped Education	0.19	239	281	226	746	1.81	20
Employment and Training	0.37	18106	17675	21674	57455	139.45	2
Impact aid	11.05	44902	26215	22031	93148	226.09	1
Juvenile Justice Assistance	0.35	178	275	290	743	1.80	2
Vocational and Adult Education	0.17	398	357	424	1179	2.86	34
Work Incentives	0.39	835	386	453	1674	4.06	5
* HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
Preventive Health	0.39	182	180	183	545	1.32	4
Child Nutrition	0.23	1160	640	764	2564	6.22	11
Elderly Feeding	0.15	-4	-13	-29	-46	-.11	10
Health Resources	0.22	424	265	0	689	1.67	17
Health Services	0.20	538	283	606	1427	3.46	20
Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health	0.34	1086	1165	1214	3465	8.41	3
Medicaid	0.13	1653	2388	2625	6666	16.18	31
Rehabilitative Services	0.33	249	169	113	531	1.29	3
Special Milk	0.21	228	228	241	697	1.69	12
Food for Women, Infants and Children	0.16	43	-384	-592	-933	-2.26	21
* INCOME MAINTENANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES							
AFDC and Child Support Enforcement	0.2[illegible]	1769	1532	3396	6697	16.25	7
Community Services	0.24	393	498	555	1446	3.51	7
Low Income Energy Assistance	0.73	689	-517	21	193	0.47	1
Social Services	0.17	187	87	406	680	1.65	49
Child Welfare Services	0.09	102	19	-9	112	0.27	44
Special Program for the Aging	0.52	202	259	471	932	2.26	2
Developmental Disabilities	0.53	38	36	47	121	0.29	3
Head Start	-.55	-60	101	-14	27	0.07	4
Subsidized Housing	0.09	342	365	326	1033	2.51	47

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

ALASKA

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* INFRASTRUCTURE AND PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Airports	4.67	1579	-12469	-8635	-19525	-47.39	52
Appalachian Regional Programs	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.000	N/A
CDBG	0.09	402	-393	809	818	1.99	50
Energy Conservation	0.55	1788	1044	1872	4704	11.42	4
Economic Development	0.85	3404	3720	3897	11021	26.75	2
EPA Wastewater	0.65	14682	1951	7435	24068	58.42	2
Federal Aid to Highways	1.20	10266	-28013	-22278	-40025	-97.15	52
UDAG	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00	48
Urban Mass Transit	0.31	2347	3573	3701	9621	23.35	5
** TOTAL **	0.45	113177	26148	49224	188549	457.63	2

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

ARIZONA

- Lost $474 million in federal aid over the three-year period, or $170 per capita.

- Ranked 5th in cuts in Impact Aid and 8th in Bilingual Education losses. Also suffered the 5th-highest cut in Subsidized Housing. Ranked 33rd overall in total cuts.

ARIZONA

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* EDUCATION TRAINING AND HUMAN INVESTMENT							
Bilingual Education	2.92	1485	2401	2197	6083	2.18	8
Educationally Deprived Children	1.10	6988	7491	8641	23120	8.27	22
Education Block Grant	1.15	1007	1269	1657	3933	1.41	37
Employment for Older Americans	1.09	190	-68	172	294	0.11	38
Unemployment Trust Fund	1.18	3556	2099	5253	10908	3.90	28
Handicapped Education	1.25	1412	1897	1545	4854	1.74	26
Employment and Training	1.41	62164	67910	89876	219950	78.72	10
Impact aid	7.47	21623	22474	18884	62981	22.54	5
Juvenile Justice Assistance	0.94	655	632	680	1967	0.70	20
Vocational and Adult Education	1.21	2638	2493	2972	8103	2.90	30
Work Incentives	0.67	678	1013	1173	2864	1.03	41
* HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
Preventive Health	1.17	514	597	502	1613	0.58	30
Child Nutrition	1.04	5226	2858	3420	11504	4.12	28
Elderly Feeding	1.21	-31	-105	-234	-370	-.13	17
Health Resources	1.59	1304	1223	2392	4919	1.76	15
Health Services	1.38	3403	1934	4267	9604	3.44	22
Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health	1.43	4674	4733	4911	14318	5.12	17
Medicaid	0.23	820	4896	6086	11802	4.22	51
Rehabilitative Services	1.25	890	661	462	2013	0.72	30
Special Milk	2.76	2868	2892	3087	8847	3.17	6
Food for Women, Infants and Children	0.95	511	-2327	-3590	-5406	-1.93	11
* INCOME MAINTENANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES							
AFDC and Child Support Enforcement	0.57	2599	3740	8108	14447	5.17	43
Community Services	0.86	1637	1741	1800	5178	1.85	41
Low Income Energy Assistance	0.44	527	-426	16	117	0.04	47
Social Services	1.19	1275	604	2759	4638	1.66	45
Child Welfare Services	0.82	847	135	-58	924	0.33	29
Special Program for the Aging	1.28	507	640	1150	2297	0.82	25
Developmental Disabilities	1.16	62	86	114	262	0.09	38
Head Start	-5.94	-220	588	-78	290	0.10	2
Subsidized Housing	2.02	3455	10275	9199	22929	8.21	5

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

ARIZONA

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* INFRASTRUCTURE AND PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Airports	1.51	1806	-4814	-3334	-6342	-2.27	37
Appalachian Regional Programs	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00	N/A
CDBG	0.99	3657	-2150	7135	8642	3.09	32
Energy Conservation	0.61	2088	1202	1942	5232	1.87	48
Economic Development	1.63	10570	9649	803	21022	7.52	21
EPA Wastewater	0.62	12607	2189	8391	23187	8.30	48
Federal Aid to Highways	1.52	11098	-32532	-29240	-50674	-18.14	29
UDAG	0.34	1165	527	543	2235	0.80	41
Urban Mass Transit	0.51	6599	3125	5719	15443	5.53	30
** TOTAL **	0.11	182854	121552	169322	473728	169.54	33

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

ARKANSAS

- Arkansas lost $169 per resident in federal aid cuts over the last three years.

- Arkansas ranked in the top ten of all states for cuts in six programs: Aid for Educationally Deprived Children (ranked 6th), Rehabilitative Services (ranked 6th), Economic Development (ranked 8th), Medicaid (ranked 9th), Low Income Energy Assistance (ranked 9th), and Community Services (ranked 9th).

ARKANSAS

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* EDUCATION TRAINING AND HUMAN CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Bilingual Education	0.14	0	161	147	308	0.13	42
Educationally Deprived Children	1.32	10267	8617	8935	27819	12.12	6
Education Block Grant	0.98	864	1089	1422	3375	1.47	26
Employment for Older Americans	1.48	349	-115	163	397	0.17	11
Unemployment Trust Fund	1.02	2791	1850	4777	9418	4.10	26
Handicapped Education	1.08	1232	1635	1330	4197	1.83	18
Employment and Training	1.04	47405	53856	61226	162487	70.77	20
Impact aid	0.50	1361	1555	1300	4216	1.84	31
Juvenile Justice Assistance	0.70	396	522	545	1463	0.64	36
Vocational and Adult Education	1.16	2500	2389	2852	7741	3.37	14
Work Incentives	0.57	620	831	961	2412	1.05	38
* HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
Preventive Health	1.16	553	542	506	1601	0.70	19
Child Nutrition	1.27	6393	3466	4144	14003	6.10	12
Elderly Feeding	1.66	-42	-144	-319	-505	-.22	45
Health Resources	0.61	719	539	637	1895	0.83	38
Health Services	1.15	3042	1593	3368	8003	3.49	18
Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health	1.00	3086	3377	3517	9980	4.35	26
Medicaid	1.20	12218	23552	23479	59249	25.81	9
Rehabilitative Services	1.52	1130	776	536	2442	1.06	6
Special Milk	0.13	148	145	153	446	0.19	45
Food for Women, Infants and Children	1.04	328	-2456	-3790	-5918	-2.58	27
* INCOME MAINTENANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES							
AFDC and Child Support Enforcement	0.36	2689	2112	4482	9283	4.04	49
Community Services	1.34	2399	2386	3212	7997	3.48	9
Low Income Energy Assistance	1.80	1066	-618	25	473	0.21	9
Social Services	0.99	1070	505	2267	3842	1.67	21
Child Welfare Services	0.65	684	100	-44	740	0.32	34
Special Program for the Aging	1.09	454	532	977	1963	0.85	19
Developmental Disabilities	0.98	52	72	97	221	0.10	35
Head Start	0.59	-269	277	-37	-29	-.01	30
Subsidized Housing	1.00	3136	4326	3873	11335	4.94	23

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

ARKANSAS

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* INFRASTRUCTURE AND PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Airports	0.95	816	-2826	-1957	-3967	-1.73	30
Appalachian Regional Programs	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00	N/A
CDBG	0.85	4024	-3124	6535	7435	3.24	27
Energy Conservation	0.92	2922	1780	3170	7872	3.43	35
Economic Development	2.44	13280	10088	8177	31545	13.74	8
EPA Wastewater	0.59	11174	2709	8126	22009	9.59	46
Federal Aid to Highways	0.99	7226	-22522	-17738	-33034	-14.39	17
UDAG	0.55	1371	1296	953	3620	1.58	31
Urban Mass Transit	0.10	1035	829	1203	3067	1.34	51
** TOTAL **	0.93	148489	101702	139210	389401	169.59	32

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

CALIFORNIA

- Lost nearly $4.5 billion in federal aid over the three-year period, or $185 per person.
- Ranked second in per capita cuts to AFDC and 8th in Child Welfare Services losses.
- Overall, California ranked 22nd in total per capita cuts.

CALIFORNIA

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* EDUCATION TRAINING AND HUMAN CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Bilingual Education	19.97	10538	16151	14810	41499	1.72	11
Educationally Deprived Children	9.96	64383	67136	77398	208917	8.63	20
Education Block Grant	9.33	8158	10284	13426	31868	1.32	51
Employment for Older Americans	8.59	1458	-496	1342	2304	0.10	46
Unemployment Trust Fund	12.37	37790	21424	54633	113847	4.71	16
Handicapped Education	8.17	9874	13036	10690	33600	1.39	42
Employment and Training	9.52	459573	386304	630797	1476674	61.03	35
Impact aid	10.81	29943	33313	27891	91147	3.77	22
Juvenile Justice Assistance	8.31	6799	5059	5446	17304	0.72	19
Vocational and Adult Education	8.47	19601	16027	20791	56419	2.33	52
Work Incentives	13.61	14883	19709	23025	57617	2.38	17
* HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
Preventive Health	8.31	3748	3801	3888	11437	0.47	44
Child Nutrition	10.87	54296	29585	35414	119295	4.93	20
Elderly Feeding	8.31	-208	-719	-1601	-2528	-.10	8
Health Resources	13.82	10553	9481	22496	42530	1.76	16
Health Services	8.12	20321	11197	24729	56247	2.32	43
Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health	11.77	35311	38636	43116	117063	4.84	20
Medicaid	11.42	135956	219409	208282	563647	23.30	12
Rehabilitative Services	7.57	5483	3939	2701	12123	0.50	51
Special Milk	12.22	12678	12804	13679	39161	1.62	13
Food for Women, Infants and Children	8.55	2414	-20061	-30953	48600	-2.01	14
* INCOME MAINTENANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES							
AFDC and Child Support Enforcement	19.73	140061	126233	233014	499308	20.64	2
Community Services	9.24	16098	16840	22100	55038	2.27	31
Low Income Energy Assistance	3.26	5018	-4343	178	853	0.04	49
Social Services	10.38	11080	5296	23898	40274	1.66	39
Child Welfare Services	13.94	14195	2702	-1196	15701	0.65	8
Special Program for the Aging	7.87	3859	2260	7948	14067	0.58	50
Developmental Disabilities	7.53	402	553	739	1694	0.07	49
Head Start	4.65	-2366	2462	-323	-227	-.01	22
Subsidized Housing	9.56	32348	39970	35785	108103	4.47	29

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

CALIFORNIA

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* INFRASTRUCTURE AND PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Airports	10.18	6217	-28797	-19943	-42523	-1.76	32
Appalachian Regional Programs	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00	N/A
CDBG	8.72	39363	-36669	73121	75815	3.13	30
Energy Conservation	3.43	12242	6763	10100	29105	1.20	51
Economic Development	7.60	29529	37363	31110	98002	4.05	39
EPA Wastewater	9.32	232116	24385	88849	345350	14.27	30
Federal Aid to Highways	7.35	64061	-176002	-132357	-244298	-10.10	4
UDAG	3.90	12168	6878	6310	25356	1.05	36
Urban Mass Transit	13.35	146411	126994	128643	402048	16.62	10
** TOTAL **	10.65	1706354	1048907	1709976	4465237	184.53	22

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

COLORADO

- Lost $381 million in federal aid over the three-year period, or $128 per capita.
- Although ranked 49th in terms of total per capita aid losses, it suffered the 4th-highest per capita loss in Health Services.

COLORADO

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* EDUCATION TRAINING AND HUMAN CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Bilingual Education	1.83	1273	1285	1246	3804	1.28	15
Educationally Deprived Children	0.98	6913	6454	7356	20723	6.99	36
Education Block Grant	1.18	1031	1300	1698	4029	1.36	47
Employment for Older Americans	0.93	171	-58	137	250	0.08	50
Unemployment Trust Fund	1.33	3558	2472	6296	12326	4.16	25
Handicapped Education	1.22	1411	1796	1514	4721	1.59	34
Employment and Training	0.91	42677	45860	53546	142083	47.92	47
Impact aid	1.92	5326	5950	4958	16234	5.48	18
Juvenile Justice Assistance	1.11	986	641	692	2319	0.78	13
Vocational and Adult Education	1.18	2570	2428	2895	7893	2.66	44
Work Incentives	1.56	1887	2179	2563	6629	2.24	18
* HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
Preventive Health	1.12	530	530	489	1549	0.52	36
Child Nutrition	1.03	5100	2832	3397	11329	3.82	35
Elderly Feeding	1.02	-26	-89	-198	-313	-.10	9
Health Resources	1.30	702	983	2331	4016	1.35	22
Health Services	2.42	6511	3240	7056	16807	5.67	4
Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health	1.58	4710	5294	5779	15783	5.32	14
Medicaid	0.76	8367	15102	14175	37644	12.70	46
Rehabilitative Services	1.21	902	618	420	1940	0.65	38
Special Milk	0.51	536	539	575	1650	0.56	33
Food for Women, Infants and Children	0.97	287	-2301	-3549	-5563	-1.88	8
* INCOME MAINTENANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES							
AFDC and Child Support Enforcement	0.72	4661	4736	9062	18459	6.23	33
Community Services	0.85	1574	1507	2015	5096	1.72	45
Low Income Energy Assistance	1.60	1873	-1515	62	420	0.14	21
Social Services	1.28	1412	627	2928	4967	1.68	17
Child Welfare Services	0.77	794	142	-62	874	0.29	39
Special Program for the Aging	0.89	263	474	864	1601	0.54	51
Developmental Disabilities	1.09	63	78	104	245	0.08	44
Head Start	0.34	-253	272	-36	-17	-.01	18
Subsidized Housing	1.69	7523	6117	5476	19116	6.45	10

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

COLORADO

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* INFRASTRUCTURE AND PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Airports	3.21	1765	-8979	-6218	-13432	-4.53	47
Appalachian Regional Programs	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.000	N/A
CDBG	0.86	3784	-3214	6907	7477	2.52	47
Energy Conservation	1.73	5347	3410	5921	14678	4.95	21
Economic Development	0.46	1005	1870	3106	5981	2.02	49
EPA Wastewater	1.13	30507	1481	9937	41925	14.14	31
Federal Aid to Highways	1.69	12522	-40058	-28670	-56206	-18.96	31
UDAG	0.16	382	391	280	1053	0.36	44
Urban Mass Transit	0.75	7200	6559	8830	22589	7.62	24
** TOTAL **	0.91	175844	70953	133882	380679	128.38	49

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

CONNECTICUT

- Connecticut fared slightly better than average in the amount of federal aid lost over the past three years; per capital loss of $174 places it 29th out of all the states.

- The total federal aid loss over the three years amounted to $545 million.

- In three program areas, Connecticut was among the five states sustaining the greatest losses. These areas are Rehabilitative Services, Special Milk Programs, and Subsidized Housing. Disproportionate losses also occurred in federal funds for Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health Programs and AFDC and Child Support Enforcement.

CONNECTICUT

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* EDUCATION TRAINING AND HUMAN CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Bilingual Education	1.26	676	1004	954	2634	0.84	19
Educationally Deprived Children	0.95	5868	6614	7647	20129	6.42	40
Education Block Grant	1.27	1111	1401	1829	4341	1.39	42
Employment for Older Americans	1.29	217	-73	203	347	0.11	36
Unemployment Trust Fund	1.58	4289	2901	7354	14544	4.64	19
Handicapped Education	1.56	1806	2332	1891	6029	1.92	11
Employment and Training	1.06	53400	55335	56076	164811	52.59	43
Impact aid	3.65	2747	2998	25071	30816	9.83	11
Juvenile Justice Assistance	0.86	501	632	658	1791	0.57	49
Vocational and Adult Education	1.10	2384	2277	2721	7382	2.36	51
Work Incentives	1.44	1569	2082	2449	6100	1.95	24
* HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
Preventive Health	1.24	569	602	539	1710	0.55	34
Child Nutrition	0.84	4218	2312	2755	9285	2.96	47
Elderly Feeding	1.42	-36	-123	-273	-432	-.14	20
Health Resources	0.95	1113	727	1103	2943	0.94	33
Health Services	0.78	1971	1096	2337	5404	1.72	51
Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health	2.14	6105	7189	8036	21330	6.81	8
Medicaid	1.33	14251	26027	25471	65749	20.98	18
Rehabilitative Services	2.57	691	497	2933	4121	1.31	2
Special Milk	3.11	3229	3260	3482	9971	3.18	5
Food for Women, Infants and Children	1.68	507	-3971	-6127	-9591	-3.06	41
* INCOME MAINTENANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES							
AFDC and Child Support Enforcement	2.04	9811	8570	33337	51718	16.50	6
Community Services	1.29	2122	2373	3239	7734	2.47	26
Low Income Energy Assistance	2.09	2443	-1976	81	548	0.17	14
Social Services	1.36	1520	671	3095	5286	1.69	10
Child Welfare Services	0.84	874	132	-56	950	0.30	37
Special Program for the Aging	1.35	562	659	1204	2425	0.77	31
Developmental Disabilities	1.30	74	94	125	293	0.09	38
Head Start	0.90	-262	251	-33	-44	-.01	33
Subsidized Housing	2.40	10990	8520	7628	27138	8.66	4

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CONNECTICUT

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* INFRASTRUCTURE AND PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Airports	0.67	268	-1819	-1260	-2811	-.90	9
Appalachian Regional Programs	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00	N/A
CDBG	1.18	5201	-4192	9308	10317	3.29	25
Energy Conservation	1.84	4776	2752	8075	15603	4.98	20
Economic Development	1.45	6186	6071	6532	18789	6.00	29
EPA Wastewater	1.45	34906	3655	15218	53779	17.16	24
Federal Aid to Highways	2.15	15004	-48606	-37784	-71386	-22.78	40
UDAG	1.79	7803	1265	2581	11649	3.72	14
Urban Mass Transit	1.45	14310	14978	14536	43824	13.98	11
** TOTAL **	1.30	223774	108517	212935	545226	173.96	29

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

DELAWARE

- Delaware suffered losses of $187 per resident from federal aid cuts over the last three years which ranked it among the top half of all states in total per capita losses.

- Delaware ranked especially high in losses for several programs including the Education Block Grant (4th), Juvenile Justice Assistance (5th), and Special Programs for the Aging (5th).

- Among other programs that Delaware received relatively large cuts ranking it among the top ten states in losses were aid for Educationally Deprived Children, Employment for Older Americans, Community Services, Aid for Developmental Disabilities, CDBG, and EPA Wastewater Treatment.

- In total, Delaware lost $112 million in federal aid over thelast three years.

DELAWARE

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* EDUCATION TRAINING AND HUMAN CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Bilingual Education	0.01	24	0	0	24	0.04	48
Educationally Deprived Children	0.33	2300	2233	2543	7076	11.83	8
Education Block Grant	0.49	432	544	711	1687	2.82	4
Employment for Older Americans	0.45	77	-28	73	122	0.20	8
Unemployment Trust Fund	0.30	807	537	1450	2794	4.67	17
Handicapped Education	0.26	315	393	317	1025	1.71	29
Employment and Training	0.26	13645	13541	14345	41531	69.45	22
Impact aid	0.02	108	78	63	249	0.42	49
Juvenile Justice Assistance	0.41	292	275	290	857	1.43	5
Vocational and Adult Education	0.28	600	582	693	1875	3.14	21
Work Incentives	0.34	382	490	567	1439	2.41	16
* HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
Preventive Health	0.24	112	110	112	334	0.56	31
Child Nutrition	0.25	1275	696	830	2801	4.68	23
Elderly Feeding	0.43	-11	-38	-84	-133	-.22	47
Health Resources	0.11	203	161	0	364	0.61	45
Health Services	0.33	822	466	1044	2332	3.90	13
Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health	0.27	813	909	983	2705	4.52	23
Medicaid	0.16	1973	3137	3197	8307	13.89	41
Rehabilitative Services	0.35	266	181	123	570	0.95	9
Special Milk	0.19	201	202	213	616	1.03	26
Food for Women, Infants and Children	0.20	59	-479	-738	-1158	-1.94	12
* INCOME MAINTENANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES							
AFDC and Child Support Enforcement	0.21	1503	1298	2660	5461	9.13	21
Community Services	0.34	542	633	876	2051	3.43	8
Low Income Energy Assistance	0.27	324	-263	10	71	0.12	32
Social Services	0.25	278	128	590	996	1.67	33
Child Welfare Services	0.20	209	36	-16	229	0.38	18
Special Program for the Aging	0.51	215	250	455	920	1.54	5
Developmental Disabilities	0.48	27	36	47	110	0.18	9
Head Start	0.22	-54	50	-7	-11	-.02	43
Subsidized Housing	0.24	1646	601	538	2785	4.66	25

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DELAWARE

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* INFRASTRUCTURE AND PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Airports	0.00	79	-46	-32	1	0.00	1
Appalachian Regional Programs	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00	N/A
CDBG	0.28	1022	-423	1894	2493	4.17	9
Energy Conservation	0.36	1224	696	1203	3123	5.22	18
Economic Development	0.12	197	1256	200	1653	2.76	46
EPA Wastewater	0.62	16253	967	6051	23271	38.91	7
Federal Aid to Highways	0.42	3364	-9718	-7707	-14061	-23.51	43
UDAG	0.35	1723	121	496	2340	3.91	12
Urban Mass Transit	0.17	4177	413	620	5210	8.71	21
** TOTAL **	.027	57424	20025	34610	112059	187.38	21

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

- The District of Columbia ranked first in the nation in per capita cuts in federal assistance over the last three years. The average loss per resident of the District of Columbia is an astounding $682.

- Among the programs that the District of Columbia ranked first in the nation in the size of the cuts were: Handicapped Education, Juvenile Justice Assistance, Preventive Health, Health Services, Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health, Medicaid, Rehabilitative Services, AFDC, Community Services, Special Program for the Aging, Developmental Disabilities, Subsidized Housing and Urban Mass Transit.

- The District of Columbia ranked in the top five states for losses for 12 other programs including Educationally Deprived Children, Energy Conservation, Employment and Training and Economic Development.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* EDUCATION TRAINING AND HUMAN CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Bilingual Education	1.55	1696	804	735	3235	5.13	2
Educationally Deprived Children	0.46	3951	2820	3069	9840	15.59	3
Education Block Grant	0.49	432	544	711	1687	2.67	5
Employment for Older Americans	0.53	106	-36	73	143	0.23	5
Unemployment Trust Fund	0.65	1942	1061	2988	5991	9.49	2
Handicapped Education	1.16	3281	632	575	4488	7.11	1
Employment and Training	0.45	25463	26253	19210	70926	112.40	3
Impact aid	0.57	1762	1707	1407	4876	7.73	13
Juvenile Justice Assistance	1.95	3501	275	290	4066	6.44	1
Vocational and Adult Education	0.33	954	583	695	2232	3.54	6
Work Incentives	0.93	1044	1330	1565	3939	6.24	2
* HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
Preventive Health	1.00	458	490	432	1380	2.19	1
Child Nutrition	0.39	1970	1076	1283	4329	6.86	9
Elderly Feeding	0.38	-10	-33	-73	-116	-.18	39
Health Resources	1.96	1578	1187	3278	6043	9.58	2
Health Services	1.38	3662	1921	4029	9612	15.23	1
Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health	1.13	3713	3527	4021	11261	17.85	1
Medicaid	0.63	7178	11563	12637	31378	49.73	1
Rehabilitative Services	1.18	887	603	411	1901	3.01	1
Special Milk	0.15	159	160	170	489	0.77	29
Food for Women, Infants and Children	0.34	82	-809	-1248	-1975	-3.13	42
* INCOME MAINTENANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES							
AFDC and Child Support Enforcement	0.68	4609	4039	8807	17455	27.66	1
Community Services	1.90	4100	3564	3680	11344	17.98	1
Low Income Energy Assistance	0.29	379	-307	4	76	0.12	30
Social Services	0.27	298	141	623	1062	1.68	12
Child Welfare Services	0.51	437	258	-114	581	0.92	2
Special Program for the Aging	1.09	467	576	914	1957	3.10	1
Developmental Disabilities	1.02	48	80	103	231	0.37	1
Head Start	-5.06	-167	477	-63	247	0.39	1
Subsidized Housing	1.66	2800	8464	7577	18841	29.86	1

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SJM	RANK
* INFRASTRUCTURE AND PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Airports	0.02	39	-82	-56	-99	-.16	3
Appalachian Regional Programs	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00	N/A
CDBG	0.66	2805	-1727	4733	5811	9.21	2
Energy Conservation	0.56	2585	837	1410	4832	7.66	10
Economic Development	1.03	3891	4751	4652	13294	21.07	3
EPA Wastewater	0.91	26794	885	6051	33730	53.45	3
Federal Aid to Highways	0.88	6113	-21113	-14397	-29397	-46.59	51
UDAG	0.03	0	135	63	198	0.31	46
Urban Mass Transit	5.79	10776	103849	59756	174381	276.36	1
** TOTAL **	1.03	129783	160485	140001	430269	681.87	1

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

FLORIDA

- Florida lost $131 per resident from cuts in federal aid over the last three years. In total, the losses in federal aid stood at $1.3 billion.

- Floria has suffered relatively large per capita cuts in several programs for the elderly including Employment for Older Americans (ranked 13th in losses), and Special Programs for the Aging.

- Florida ranked in the top half of the states in losses in Child Nutrition, Bilingual Education, Subsidized Housing and Urban Mass Transit.

FLORIDA

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* EDUCATION TRAINING AND HUMAN CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Bilingual Education	2.92	1524	2378	2176	6078	0.60	24
Educationally Deprived Children	3.60	23224	24386	27994	75604	7.42	32
Education Block Grant	3.59	3146	3962	5173	12281	1.21	52
Employment for Older Americans	5.73	986	-343	894	1537	0.15	13
Unemployment Trust Fund	2.54	6599	4346	12436	23381	2.30	51
Handicapped Education	3.24	3649	4889	3959	12497	1.23	49
Employment and Training	3.61	171702	186740	202426	560868	55.08	40
Impact aid	2.93	8578	8798	7341	24717	2.43	27
Juvenile Justice Assistance	2.78	1859	1905	2039	5803	0.57	50
Vocational and Adult Education	3.94	8533	8091	9645	26269	2.58	47
Work Incentives	1.50	1664	2177	2520	6361	0.62	51
* HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
Preventive Health	3.34	1436	1693	1470	4599	0.45	46
Child Nutrition	4.67	23401	12715	15204	51320	5.04	19
Elderly Feeding	5.88	-148	-509	-1133	-1790	-.18	34
Health Resources	1.51	2028	715	1904	4647	0.46	50
Health Services	4.12	10595	5538	12407	28540	2.80	30
Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health	4.03	12633	13431	14111	40175	3.95	30
Medicaid	2.12	23777	40023	40906	104706	10.28	49
Rehabilitative Services	3.71	2667	1955	1330	5952	0.58	46
Special Milk	0.65	679	684	729	2092	0.21	44
Food for Women, Infants and Children	3.07	888	-7212	-11128	-17452	-1.71	5
* INCOME MAINTENANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES							
AFDC and Child Support Enforcement	1.96	12519	12499	24822	49840	4.89	46
Community Services	2.79	4974	4986	6672	16632	1.63	48
Low Income Energy Assistance	1.35	1584	-1282	52	354	0.03	50
Social Services	4.31	4559	2115	10057	16731	1.64	52
Child Welfare Services	1.97	2038	333	-146	2225	0.22	49
Special Program for the Aging	5.82	2405	2839	5154	10398	1.02	11
Developmental Disabilities	3.20	173	234	314	721	0.07	49
Head Start	2.29	-679	653	-86	-112	-.01	26
Subsidized Housing	4.48	15707	18496	16559	50762	4.98	21

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

FLORIDA

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* INFRASTRUCTURE AND PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Airports	2.59	4746	-9195	-6368	-10817	-1.06	12
Appalachian Regional Programs	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00	N/A
CDBG	3.53	15250	-13057	28470	30663	3.01	36
Energy Conservation	1.12	3935	2219	3356	9510	0.93	52
Economic Development	1.21	7343	2862	5462	15667	1.54	50
EPA Wastewater	4.25	105919	9605	41933	157457	15.46	27
Federal Aid to Highways	3.60	29763	-78502	-70822	-119561	-11.74	12
UDAG	0.52	1213	1289	910	3412	0.34	45
Urban Mass Transit	4.20	70713	25087	30930	126730	12.45	12
** TOTAL **	3.19	591582	297543	449672	1338797	131.46	46

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

GEORGIA

- Georgia suffered losses of $148 per resident from cuts in federal assistance over the last three years. In total, the loss in federal aid amount to $824 million.

- Georgia ranked sixth in the nation in losses in Preventive Health and Child Nutrition.

- Other programs in which Georgia ranked relatively high in per capita cuts included aid for Educationally Deprived Children (ranked 15th), Vocational and Adult Education (ranked 16th), Child Welfare Services (ranked 16th), Appalachian Regional Programs (ranked 9th), and Urban Mass Transit (ranked 17th).

GEORGIA

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* EDUCATION TRAINING AND HUMAN CAPTIAL INVESTMENT							
Bilingual Education	0.23	58	227	207	492	0.09	44
Educationally Deprived Children	2.47	17882	15837	18082	51801	9.29	15
Education Block Grant	2.45	2146	2705	3532	8384	1.50	21
Employment for Older Americans	2.02	393	-136	287	544	0.10	41
Unemployment Trust Fund	1.81	4857	3275	8566	16698	3.00	45
Handicapped Education	2.59	2970	3886	3135	9991	1.79	24
Employment and Training	1.96	94857	96459	112814	304130	54.56	41
Impact aid	1.36	4186	4016	3313	11515	2.07	28
Juvenile Justice Assistance	1.76	1001	1297	1367	3665	0.66	31
Vocational and Adult Education	2.75	5933	5648	6752	18333	3.29	16
Work Incentives	1.52	1713	2182	2569	6464	1.16	35
* HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
Preventive Health	4.75	1323	1288	3923	6534	1.17	6
Child Nutrition	3.76	18799	10226	12241	41266	7.40	6
Elderly Feeding	1.71	-43	-148	-329	-520	-.09	3
Health Resources	1.80	1511	1516	2522	5549	1.00	31
Health Services	2.42	6577	3279	6917	16773	3.01	29
Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health	1.68	5516	5460	5748	16724	3.00	40
Medicaid	2.18	25222	41292	41426	107940	19.36	23
Rehabilitative Services	2.65	1910	1395	950	4255	0.76	23
Special Milk	0.36	382	383	405	1170	0.21	43
Food for Women, Infants and Children	3.15	900	-7396	-11412	-17908	-3.21	43
* INCOME MAINTENANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES							
AFDC and Child Support Enforcement	1.80	11616	10881	23283	45780	8.21	24
Community Services	2.48	4325	4434	6026	14785	2.65	22
Low Income Energy Assistance	0.88	1204	-1013	41	232	0.04	46
Social Services	2.38	2557	1179	5505	9241	1.66	47
Child Welfare Services	1.99	2030	380	-168	2242	0.40	16
Special Program for the Aging	1.87	789	909	1659	3357	0.60	48
Developmental Disabilities	2.63	135	196	262	593	0.11	26
Head Start	1.72	-604	599	-79	-84	-.02	36
Subsidized Housing	1.73	5217	7601	6805	19623	3.52	38

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

GEORGIA

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* INFRASTRUCTURE AND PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Airports	2.21	2550	-6969	-4826	-9245	-1.66	27
Appalachian Regional Programs	5.10	6944	12858	13452	33254	5.97	9
CDBG	2.12	9324	-7259	16385	18450	3.31	24
Energy Conservation	1.27	4244	2431	4150	10825	1.94	46
Economic Development	2.60	13856	8435	11288	33579	6.02	28
EPA Wastewater	1.40	23734	7404	21004	52142	9.35	47
Federal Aid to Highways	2.82	23993	-65741	-51982	-93730	-16.82	26
UDAG	1.70	4640	3587	2855	11082	1.99	27
Urban Mass Transit	1.93	24550	17455	16248	58253	10.45	17
** TOTAL **	1.97	339197	190059	294923	824179	147.85	42

HAWAII

- Hawaii lost $180 million in federal aid over the three-year period, or $184 per capita.

- Hawaii ranked twenty-third overall in per capita losses. It ranked 6th in losses in the Impact Aid program and 8th in Health Resources cuts.

HAWAII

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* EDUCATION TRAINING AND HUMAN CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Bilingual Education	0.94	864	578	528	1970	2.01	9
Educationally Deprived Children	0.27	1733	1883	2203	5819	5.93	45
Education Block Grant	0.49	432	544	711	1687	1.72	14
Employment for Older Americans	0.45	77	-28	73	122	0.12	24
Unemployment Trust Fund	0.52	1382	944	2466	4792	4.88	15
Handicapped Education	0.30	373	443	359	1175	1.20	50
Employment and Training	0.39	19673	19611	21631	60915	62.09	32
Impact aid	2.53	7165	7737	6497	21399	21.81	6
Juvenile Justice Assistance	0.35	178	275	290	743	0.76	16
Vocational and Adult Education	0.39	772	841	1001	2614	2.66	43
Work Incentives	0.59	645	854	1006	2505	2.55	12
* HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
Preventive Health	0.66	278	341	302	921	0.94	10
Child Nutrition	0.53	2698	1459	1747	5904	6.02	13
Elderly Feeding	0.76	-20	-66	-147	-233	-.24	49
Health Resources	0.70	512	539	1106	2157	2.20	8
Health Services	0.49	1397	646	1413	3456	3.52	16
Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health	0.51	1629	1712	1791	5132	5.23	16
Medicaid	0.38	4441	7330	7285	19056	19.43	22
Rehabilitative Services	0.33	255	168	112	535	0.55	49
Special Milk	0.12	132	129	137	398	0.41	40
Food for Women, Infants and Children	0.25	69	-588	-907	-1426	-1.45	1
* INCOME MAINTENANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES							
AFDC and Child Support Enforcement	0.60	4138	3595	7614	15347	15.64	8
Community Services	0.39	712	686	936	2334	2.38	29
Low Income Energy Assistance	0.10	126	-103	4	27	0.03	51
Social Services	0.41	452	206	969	1627	1.66	46
Child Welfare Services	0.16	165	28	-12	181	0.18	52
Special Program for the Aging	0.52	229	250	456	935	0.95	14
Developmental Disabilities	0.84	43	64	83	190	0.19	8
Head Start	0.28	-95	94	-13	-14	-.01	33
Subsidized Housing	0.28	730	1312	1174	3216	3.28	41

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

HAWAII

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* INFRASTRUCTURE AND PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Airports	-.32	1341	0	0	1341	1.37	17
Appalachian Regional Programs	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00	N/A
CDBG	0.39	1670	-1384	3150	3436	3.50	21
Energy Conservation	0.27	1029	493	775	2297	2.34	43
Economic Development	0.16	71	826	1199	2096	2.14	48
EPA Wastewater	0.68	13602	2061	9622	25285	25.77	14
Federal Aid to Highways	0.86	7745	-19718	-16819	-28792	-29.35	45
UDAG	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00	48
Urban Mass Transit	0.36	5587	1858	3454	10899	11.11	14
** TOTAL **	0.43	82230	35620	62196	180046	183.52	23

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

IDAHO

- Idaho ranks 30th out of all the states, or slightly worse than average, in per capita losses in federal assistance over the past three years.

- Federal assistance losses totalled $164 million, which amounts to $171 per person.

- Idaho's losses were much greater than average in the Unemployment Trust Fund (4th), and Work Incentive funding (9th). In funding for Economic Development, Idaho sustained the highest losses of any state in the nation.

IDAHO

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* EDUCATION TRAINING AND HUMAN CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Bilingual Education	0.14	74	119	109	302	0.31	32
Educationally Deprived Children	0.30	1463	2264	2589	6316	6.59	38
Education Block Grant	0.49	432	544	711	1687	1.76	13
Employment for Older Americans	0.47	85	-30	73	128	0.13	17
Unemployment Trust Fund	0.77	2084	1399	3631	7114	7.42	4
Handicapped Education	0.41	475	615	507	1597	1.67	30
Employment and Training	0.44	20735	22113	25725	68573	71.50	18
Impact aid	0.79	2223	2418	2024	6665	6.95	16
Juvenile Justice Assistance	0.35	178	275	290	743	0.77	15
Vocational and Adult Education	0.44	879	952	1133	2964	3.09	22
Work Incentives	0.69	874	955	1124	2953	3.08	9
* HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
Preventive Health	0.36	182	164	154	500	0.52	37
Child Nutrition	0.31	1556	846	1013	3415	3.56	40
Elderly Feeding	0.51	-13	-45	-98	-156	-.16	29
Health Resources	0.13	156	217	46	419	0.44	51
Health Services	0.55	1407	771	1645	3823	3.99	12
Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health	0.24	704	841	880	2425	2.53	46
Medicaid	0.23	2842	4477	4467	11786	12.29	47
Rehabilitative Services	0.46	335	245	167	747	0.78	21
Special Milk	0.39	408	409	433	1250	1.30	19
Food for Women, Infants and Children	0.47	142	-1126	-1736	-2720	-2.84	35
* INCOME MAINTENANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES							
AFDC and Child Support Enforcement	0.19	1318	1191	2344	4853	5.06	38
Community Services	0.24	453	445	581	1479	1.54	50
Low Income Energy Assistance	0.62	730	-591	24	163	0.17	15
Social Services	0.41	444	206	947	1597	1.67	33
Child Welfare Services	0.29	302	48	-22	328	0.34	26
Special Program for the Aging	0.54	236	260	474	970	1.01	12
Developmental Disabilities	0.51	33	36	47	116	0.12	16
Head Start	-.47	-65	102	-14	23	0.02	8
Subsidized Housing	0.21	666	923	826	2415	2.52	45

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

IDAHO

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* INFRASTRUCTURE AND PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Airports	0.29	490	-1029	-712	-1251	-1.30	15
Appalachian Regional Programs	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00	N/A
CDBG	0.22	972	-902	1909	1979	2.06	49
Energy Conservation	0.75	2436	1467	2519	6422	6.70	12
Economic Development	2.06	11842	7882	6908	26632	27.77	1
EPA Wastewater	0.48	10058	1689	6051	17798	18.56	23
Federal Aid to Highways	0.64	5274	-14230	-12578	-21534	-22.45	39
UDAG	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00	48
Urban Mass Transit	0.04	597	274	447	1318	1.37	50
** TOTAL **	0.39	73007	36194	54638	163839	170.83	30

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

ILLINOIS

- Illinois suffered losses of $180 per resident from federal aid cuts over the last three years. The state lost $2.1 billion from cuts in federal aid.

- Illinois was second in the nation for losses in the Special Milk program, seventh for losses in CDBG and eigth for losses in Urban Mass Transit.

- Illinois was among the upper half of all states for losses in thirteen programs.

ILLINOIS

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* EDUCATION TRAINING AND HUMAN CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Bilingual Education	2.78	1523	2222	2033	5778	0.50	29
Educationally Deprived Children	4.81	30842	32647	37392	100881	8.80	17
Education Block Grant	4.78	4181	5271	6881	16333	1.42	35
Employment for Older Americans	4.35	742	-256	683	1169	0.10	39
Unemployment Trust Fund	5.01	14450	8421	23264	46135	4.03	27
Handicapped Education	5.34	6055	8019	6521	20595	1.80	23
Employment and Training	5.21	245782	259984	302626	808392	70.53	21
Impact aid	1.87	5217	5780	4831	15828	1.38	38
Juvenile Justice Assistance	3.87	2916	2519	2635	8070	0.70	20
Vocational and Adult Education	4.44	9565	9160	10905	29630	2.59	46
Work Incentives	4.88	5312	7123	8245	20680	1.80	26
* HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
Preventive Health	3.51	1682	1680	1465	4827	0.42	50
Child Nutrition	4.25	21248	11588	13865	46701	4.07	30
Elderly Feeding	3.68	-93	-319	-710	-1122	-.10	5
Health Resources	2.93	2246	2768	4009	9023	0.79	40
Health Services	3.44	7994	5094	10742	23830	2.08	48
Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health	4.20	12558	13879	15377	41814	3.65	32
Medicaid	4.01	48079	74136	75977	198192	17.29	27
Rehabilitative Services	3.70	2694	1916	1320	5930	0.52	50
Special Milk	13.60	14106	14246	15220	43572	3.80	2
Food for Women, Infants and Children	3.84	1027	-8993	-13876	-21842	-1.91	11
* INCOME MAINTENANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES							
AFDC and Child Support Enforcement	5.53	39323	33959	66733	140015	12.22	13
Community Services	4.61	8313	8292	10861	27466	2.40	27
Low Income Energy Assistance	5.80	6763	-5469	224	1518	0.13	23
Social Services	4.96	5345	2600	1132[illegible]	19266	1.68	15
Child Welfare Services	2.65	2731	460	-20[illegible]	2990	0.26	46
Special Program for the Aging	4.49	1876	2171	3985	8032	0.70	39
Developmental Disabilities	3.68	199	268	360	827	0.07	48
Head Start	4.53	-1332	1279	-168	-221	-.02	46
Subsidized Housing	4.21	13684	17956	16076	47716	4.16	33

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

ILLINOIS

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* INFRASTRUCTURE AND PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Airports	4.09	2824	-11756	-8141	-17073	-1.49	21
Appalachian Regional Programs	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00	N/A
CDBG	5.77	26158	-22694	46685	50149	4.38	7
Energy Conservation	5.50	17867	10599	18166	46632	4.07	28
Economic Development	3.41	18651	15631	9678	43960	3.84	42
EPA Wastewater	4.66	102695	13640	56185	172520	15.05	28
Federal Aid to Highways	3.94	38296	-107100	-62292	-131096	-11.44	11
UDAG	5.34	19960	6594	8166	34720	3.03	20
Urban Mass Transit	6.71	91687	66759	43762	202208	17.64	8
** TOTAL **	4.95	833166	490074	750805	2074045	180.94	26

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

INDIANA

- Indiana lost $169 per resident from cuts in federal aid over the last three years. In total, the state lost $929 million.
- Indiana was twelfth in the nation in losses for Employment and Training and for Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health.
- Indiana was among the upper half of all states in losses for ten programs.

INDIANA

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* EDUCATION TRAINING AND HUMAN CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Bilingual Education	0.75	336	648	593	1577	0.29	34
Educationally Deprived Children	1.30	8671	8662	10007	27340	5.00	49
Education Block Grant	2.39	2090	2635	3441	8166	1.49	23
Employment for Older Americans	2.39	491	-166	316	641	0.12	32
Unemployment Trust Fund	1.65	4745	2757	7703	15205	2.78	48
Handicapped Education	2.10	2350	3171	2579	8100	1.48	38
Employment and Training	2.74	130229	141201	154392	425822	77.88	12
Impact aid	0.36	991	1118	931	3040	0.56	46
Juvenile Justice Assistance	1.61	822	1243	1297	3362	0.61	40
Vocational and Adult Education	2.52	5364	5210	6212	16786	3.07	26
Work Incentives	1.24	1439	1751	2061	5251	0.96	44
* HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
Preventive Health	1.76	733	900	792	2425	0.44	47
Child Nutrition	1.46	7357	3991	4770	16118	2.95	48
Elderly Feeding	2.47	-62	-214	-477	-753	-.14	20
Health Resources	0.65	998	345	664	2007	0.37	52
Health Services	1.63	4023	2343	4948	11314	2.07	49
Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health	3.20	9826	10766	11310	31902	5.83	12
Medicaid	1.75	18810	32315	35480	86605	15.84	32
Rehabilitative Services	2.26	1647	1174	797	3618	0.66	37
Special Milk	1.76	1832	1850	1974	5656	1.03	25
Food for Women, Infants and Children	1.56	441	-3671	-5664	-8894	-1.63	3
* INCOME MAINTENANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES							
AFDC and Child Support Enforcement	1.19	8066	7051	15046	30163	5.52	42
Community Services	1.55	2806	2832	3643	9281	1.70	46
Low Income Energy Assistance	2.62	3062	-2476	101	687	0.13	25
Social Services	2.37	2570	1233	5400	9203	1.68	38
Child Welfare Services	1.01	1016	219	-97	1138	0.21	50
Special Program for the Aging	2.07	863	998	1839	3700	0.68	42
Developmental Disabilities	2.34	124	172	231	527	0.10	35
Head Start	1.18	-340	325	-43	-58	-.01	26
Subsidized Housing	1.92	7444	7551	6760	21755	3.98	37

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

INDIANA

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* INFRASTRUCTURE AND PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Airports	1.71	1399	-5056	-3501	-7158	-1.31	16
Appalachian Regional Programs	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00	N/A
CDBG	1.92	8809	-8072	15948	16685	3.05	34
Energy Conservation	2.73	8833	5130	9258	23221	4.25	26
Economic Development	2.13	8061	7893	11529	27483	5.03	34
EPA Wastewater	3.25	84772	5801	29940	120513	22.04	18
Federal Aid to Highways	1.75	11963	-39567	-30702	-58306	-10.66	7
UDAG	2.32	8840	2748	3537	15125	2.77	23
Urban Mass Transit	1.64	26332	10026	13034	49392	9.03	19
** TOTAL **	2.22	387753	214837	326049	928639	169.82	31

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

IOWA

- Iowa lost $450 million in federal aid over the three-year period, or $156 per capita.

- Iowa led the nation in the highest per-person cuts in Health Resouces programs. Ranked below-average (38th) in total per capita losses.

IOWA

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* EDUCATION TRAINING AND HUMAN CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Bilingual Education	0.56	474	370	338	1182	0.41	31
Educationally Deprived Children	0.76	5700	4825	5476	16001	5.52	47
Education Block Grant	1.20	1053	1327	1733	4113	1.42	36
Employment for Older Americans	1.32	240	-83	199	356	0.12	26
Unemployment Trust Fund	1.18	3121	2181	5595	10897	3.76	31
Handicapped Education	1.41	1622	2110	1727	5459	1.88	15
Employment and Training	1.07	47816	55959	62636	166411	57.40	38
Impact aid	0.08	244	335	117	696	0.24	50
Juvenile Justice Assistance	0.85	473	635	669	1777	0.61	41
Vocational and Adult Education	1.26	2703	2603	3107	8413	2.90	29
Work Incentives	1.02	1119	1490	1725	4334	1.49	27
* HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
Preventive Health	0.96	444	448	433	1325	0.46	45
Child Nutrition	1.24	6310	3348	4016	13674	4.72	22
Elderly Feeding	1.82	-46	-158	-352	-556	-.19	41
Health Resources	9.70	27655	930	1262	29847	10.30	1
Health Services	1.02	2593	1447	3062	7102	2.45	40
Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health	0.62	1805	2063	2303	6171	2.13	50
Medicaid	0.91	10240	17372	17455	45067	15.55	35
Rehabilitative Services	1.17	875	598	403	1876	0.65	39
Special Milk	1.22	1269	1280	1365	3914	1.35	17
Food for Women, Infants and Children	1.03	299	-2438	-3762	-5901	-2.04	16
* INCOME MAINTENANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES							
AFDC and Child Support Enforcement	0.95	6432	6067	11603	24102	8.31	23
Community Services	1.05	2028	1804	2424	6256	2.16	34
Low Income Energy Assistance	1.85	2170	-1755	71	486	0.17	16
Social Services	1.25	1363	633	2863	4859	1.68	16
Child Welfare Services	0.81	842	139	-60	921	0.32	36
Special Program for the Aging	1.35	554	655	1204	2413	0.83	24
Developmental Disabilities	1.33	70	98	131	299	0.10	29
Head Start	0.59	-180	174	-23	-29	-.01	26
Subsidized Housing	0.87	1977	4166	3730	9873	3.41	39

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

IOWA

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* INFRASTRUCTURE AND PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Airports	0.51	742	-1714	-1187	-2159	-.74	5
Appalachian Regional Programs	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00	N/A
CDBG	1.17	5206	-4088	9109	10227	3.53	20
Energy Conservation	2.15	6717	4067	7487	18271	6.30	13
Economic Development	0.83	4197	3877	2634	10708	3.69	44
EPA Wastewater	1.50	33165	5654	16813	55632	19.19	22
Federal Aid to Highways	1.40	9130	-29619	-26190	-46679	-16.10	23
UDAG	1.54	3870	3583	2605	10058	3.47	16
Urban Mass Transit	0.78	4724	6937	11878	23539	8.12	23
** TOTAL **	1.08	199016	97320	154599	450935	155.53	38

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

KANSAS

- Lost $279 million in federal aid over the three-year period, or $117 per person. Third from the bottom in total aid losses on a per capita basis.

- Ranked 4th in losses in Community Services programs and 8th in Handicapped Education cuts.

KANSAS

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* EDUCATION TRAINING AND HUMAN CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Bilingual Education	0.05	34	47	43	124	0.05	46
Educationally Deprived Children	0.66	5115	4365	4500	13980	5.87	46
Education Block Grant	0.93	815	1028	1342	3185	1.34	50
Employment for Older Americans	1.05	189	-65	159	283	0.12	30
Unemployment Trust Fund	0.84	2309	1541	3939	7789	3.27	38
Handicapped Education	1.22	1424	1779	1513	4716	1.98	8
Employment and Training	0.59	28745	29366	34594	92705	38.90	52
Impact aid	1.23	5011	2935	2453	10399	4.36	20
Juvenile Justice Assistance	0.66	332	508	543	1383	0.58	48
Vocational and Adult Education	0.98	2107	2018	2408	6533	2.74	40
Work Incentives	0.75	841	1072	1261	3174	1.33	32
* HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
Preventive Health	0.88	403	407	400	1210	0.51	39
Child Nutrition	0.73	3672	2014	2409	8095	3.40	43
Elderly Feeding	1.50	-38	-130	-290	-458	-.19	42
Health Resources	0.61	448	524	929	1901	0.80	39
Health Services	0.59	1566	815	1719	4100	1.72	52
Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health	0.76	2459	2473	2683	7615	3.20	38
Medicaid	0.68	7975	13411	12605	33991	14.26	39
Rehabilitative Services	1.12	767	606	425	1798	0.75	26
Special Milk	0.48	504	508	537	1549	0.65	31
Food for Women, Infants and Children	0.72	215	-1708	-2636	-4129	-1.73	6
* INCOME MAINTENANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES							
AFDC and Child Support Enforcement	0.65	5737	3826	7041	16604	6.97	31
Community Services	1.82	4518	4259	2077	10854	4.55	4
Low Income Energy Assistance	0.85	996	-806	33	223	0.09	37
Social Services	1.02	1106	509	2353	3968	1.67	33
Child Welfare Services	1.18	1223	200	-88	1335	0.56	9
Special Program for the Aging	1.15	463	565	1035	2063	0.87	17
Developmental Disabilities	1.48	72	113	149	334	0.14	11
Head Start	0.41	-155	156	-21	-20	-.01	21
Subsidized Housing	0.48	1875	1918	1716	5509	2.31	49

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

KANSAS

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* INFRASTRUCTURE AND PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Airports	1.30	1608	-4167	-2886	-5445	-2.28	38
Appalachian Regional Programs	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00	N/A
CDBG	0.83	3713	-2804	6327	7236	3.04	35
Energy Conservation	1.02	3582	2104	2979	8665	3.64	31
Economic Development	0.70	4405	1856	2883	9144	3.84	41
EPA Wastewater	1.37	37069	2476	11213	50758	21.30	19
Federal Aid to Highways	1.26	9418	-29455	-21975	-42012	-17.63	28
UDAG	0.86	1579	2472	1554	5605	2.35	25
Urban Mass Transit	0.12	1310	933	1614	3857	1.62	47
** TOTAL **	0.67	143412	47669	87540	278621	116.91	50

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

KENTUCKY

- Kentucky ranks 24th out of all the states in per capita losses in federal aid over the past three years.
- Federal aid losses totalled $669 million, an amount equal to $183 per person.
- Kentucky's aid losses were particularly great in funding for Social Services and Appalachian Regional Programs, as well as Vocational and Adult Education programs.

KENTUCKY

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* EDUCATION TRAINING AND HUMAN CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Bilingual Education	0.07	34	62	57	153	0.04	47
Educationally Deprived Children	1.75	13189	11380	12319	36888	10.07	13
Education Block Grant	1.59	1394	1757	2294	5445	1.49	25
Employment for Older Americans	1.67	354	-121	217	450	0.12	26
Unemployment Trust Fund	1.11	2968	1934	5319	10221	2.79	47
Handicapped Education	1.71	1973	2560	2092	6625	1.81	22
Employment and Training	1.81	85420	93977	101764	281161	76.78	13
Impact aid	0.22	673	666	546	1885	0.51	48
Juvenile Justice Assistance	1.13	655	837	874	2366	0.65	34
Vocational and Adult Education	1.91	4121	3947	4715	12783	3.49	8
Work Incentives	0.98	1033	1436	1690	4159	1.14	36
* HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
Preventive Health	1.18	563	537	523	1623	0.44	47
Child Nutrition	2.13	10708	5769	6902	23379	6.38	10
Elderly Feeding	1.67	-42	-145	-323	-510	-.14	23
Health Resources	0.60	562	450	864	1876	0.51	49
Health Services	1.83	4570	2612	5502	12684	3.46	20
Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health	0.81	3138	2411	2569	8118	2.22	49
Medicaid	1.61	17891	30300	31656	79847	21.80	17
Rehabilitative Services	1.91	1407	1014	687	3108	0.85	11
Special Milk	0.53	552	554	592	1698	0.46	37
Food for Women, Infants and Children	2.26	673	-5316	-8202	-12845	-3.51	46
* INCOME MAINTENANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES							
AFDC and Child Support Enforcement	1.16	8464	7193	13777	29434	8.04	26
Community Services	1.90	3290	3449	4611	11350	3.10	15
Low Income Energy Assistance	1.36	1593	-1289	52	356	0.10	34
Social Services	1.63	1909	814	3616	6339	1.73	4
Child Welfare Services	1.20	1242	214	-94	1362	0.37	22
Special Program for the Aging	1.43	601	694	1275	2570	0.70	38
Developmental Disabilities	1.85	98	136	182	416	0.11	21
Head Start	1.57	-532	524	-69	-77	-.02	49
Subsidized Housing	1.41	4284	6199	5549	16032	4.38	31

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

KENTUCKY

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* INFRASTRUCTURE AND PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Airports	2.23	674	-5909	-4092	-9327	-2.55	39
Appalachian Regional Programs	10.85	14127	27397	29141	70665	19.30	2
CDBG	1.52	7023	-5755	12008	13276	3.63	17
Energy Conservation	1.32	2370	3476	5357	11203	3.06	38
Economic Development	1.89	12877	5316	6240	24433	6.67	23
EPA Wastewater	1.36	30925	3661	15810	50396	13.76	34
Federal Aid to Highways	1.70	16394	-42785	-30090	-56481	-15.42	22
UDAG	0.70	3566	71	943	4580	1.25	32
Urban Mass Transit	0.37	3224	2916	5096	11236	3.07	38
** TOTAL **	1.60	263965	162943	241969	668877	182.64	24

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

LOUISIANA

- Louisiana suffered losses of $156 per resident in federal aid cuts over the last three years.

- Louisiana was among the top ten states in per capita losses for three programs: Aid for Educationally Deprived Children (ranked 5th), Child Nutrition (ranked 7th), and CDBG (ranked 10th).

- Altogether Louisiana ranked in the upper half of all states for losses in fifteen programs.

LOUISIANA

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* EDUCATION TRAINING AND HUMAN CAPITAL							
Bilingual Education	1.21	766	919	841	2526	0.59	26
Educationally Deprived Children	2.57	19681	16793	17482	53956	12.52	5
Education Block Grant	1.93	1688	2128	2778	6594	1.53	18
Employment for Older Americans	1.55	300	-103	220	417	0.10	45
Unemployment Trust Fund	1.42	4014	2537	6601	13152	3.05	42
Handicapped Education	1.76	2019	2640	2133	6792	1.58	35
Employment and Training	1.82	83506	86993	113046	283545	65.82	25
Impact aid	0.76	2205	2321	1940	6466	1.50	36
Juvenile Justice Assistance	1.37	667	1059	1128	2854	0.66	30
Vocational and Adult Education	2.11	4596	4334	5175	14105	3.27	17
Work Incentives	0.74	837	1066	1255	3158	0.73	50
* HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
Preventive Health	2.74	1235	1496	1039	3770	0.88	12
Child Nutrition	2.79	14005	7578	9065	30648	7.11	7
Elderly Feeding	2.20	-56	-191	-425	-672	-.16	28
Health Resources	1.20	1077	727	1913	3717	0.86	37
Health Services	1.49	3766	2133	4429	10328	2.40	41
Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health	0.85	2574	2864	3064	8502	1.97	52
Medicaid	2.22	26200	43517	39845	109562	25.43	10
Rehabilitative Services	2.17	1592	1136	752	3480	0.81	15
Special Milk	0.58	605	606	647	1858	0.43	39
Food for Women, Infants and Children	3.40	876	-7947	-12261	-19332	-4.49	48
* INCOME MAINTENANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES							
AFDC and Child Support Enforcement	1.24	9054	8077	14400	31531	7.32	28
Community Services	2.25	4236	3929	5261	13426	3.12	14
Low Income Energy Assistance	0.87	1023	-828	33	228	0.05	45
Social Services	1.84	1973	930	4254	7157	1.66	43
Child Welfare Services	1.74	1793	300	-131	1962	0.46	14
Special Program for the Aging	1.45	605	707	1293	2605	0.60	47
Developmental Disabilities	1.88	101	138	185	424	0.10	33
Head Start	1.76	-527	508	-67	-86	-.02	46
Subsidized Housing	1.04	3399	4417	3954	11770	2.73	44

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LOUISIANA

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* INFRASTRUCTURE AND PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Airports	1.82	1441	-5345	-3702	-7606	-1.77	33
Appalachian Regional Programs	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00	N/A
CDBG	2.02	9469	-7203	15341	17607	4.09	10
Energy Conservation	0.97	2947	2317	2984	8248	1.91	47
Economic Development	2.52	10262	7013	15221	32496	7.54	20
EPA Wastewater	0.77	10664	4268	13656	28588	6.64	51
Federal Aid to Highways	2.40	23810	-57803	-45759	-79752	-18.51	30
UDAG	2.14	8537	2194	3201	13932	3.23	18
Urban Mass Transit	1.54	24372	10441	11707	46520	10.80	15
** TOTAL **	1.61	285312	146666	242498	674476	156.55	37

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

MAINE

- Maine ranks 12th out of all the states in per capita losses in total federal assistance over the past three years.
- Federal assistance losses amount to $232 million, or $205 per person, over that period.
- Maine's heaviest losses have been in Medicaid, Community Services, Child Welfare Services, and Low Income Energy Assistance. For each of these programs, Maine was among the top five states in per capita losses.

MAINE

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* EDUCATION TRAINING AND HUMAN CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Bilingual Education	0.40	204	330	302	836	0.74	23
Educationally Deprived Children	0.44	3071	2935	3328	9334	8.24	23
Education Block Grant	0.49	432	544	711	1687	1.49	24
Employment for Older Americans	0.56	117	-40	74	151	0.13	17
Unemployment Trust Fund	0.57	1556	1022	2694	5272	4.65	18
Handicapped Education	0.59	642	909	747	2298	2.03	7
Employment and Training	0.48	24912	24172	25394	74478	65.74	27
Impact aid	0.56	1560	1727	1449	4736	4.18	21
Juvenile Justice Assistance	0.39	257	275	290	822	0.73	17
Vocational and Adult Education	0.58	1245	1204	1434	3883	3.43	12
Work Incentives	0.55	607	810	938	2355	2.08	22
* HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
Preventive Health	0.70	346	332	296	974	0.86	13
Child Nutrition	0.49	2465	1344	1605	5414	4.78	21
Elderly Feeding	0.49	-13	-43	-95	-151	-.13	18
Health Resources	0.19	287	179	142	608	0.54	48
Health Services	0.67	1787	924	1956	4667	4.12	9
Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health	0.70	2846	2045	2134	7025	6.20	9
Medicaid	0.75	9196	14334	13915	37445	33.05	5
Rehabilitative Services	0.61	450	325	217	992	0.88	10
Special Milk	0.41	435	435	460	1330	1.17	21
Food for Women, Infants and Children	0.54	162	-1275	-1967	-3080	-2.72	31
* INCOME MAINTENANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES							
AFDC and Child Support Enforcement	0.53	3765	3283	6459	13507	11.92	14
Community Services	0.82	1491	1442	1998	4931	4.35	5
Low Income Energy Assistance	1.35	1583	-1280	52	355	0.31	3
Social Services	0.48	526	243	1119	1888	1.67	30
Child Welfare Services	0.72	756	102	-45	813	0.72	4
Special Program for the Aging	0.54	234	263	479	976	0.86	18
Developmental Disabilities	0.56	27	43	56	126	0.11	23
Head Start	0.34	-110	108	-15	-17	-.02	36
Subsidized Housing	0.76	3520	2710	2425	8655	7.64	7

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

MAINE

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* INFRASTRUCTURE AND PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Airports	0.37	543	-1236	-856	-1549	-1.37	18
Appalachian Regional Programs	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00	N/A
CDBG	0.46	2000	-1592	3606	4014	3.54	19
Energy Conservation	1.25	4216	2500	3931	10647	9.40	7
Economic Development	1.48	11398	4353	3354	19105	16.86	6
EPA Wastewater	0.47	5165	3025	9491	17681	15.61	26
Federal Aid to Highways	0.50	4121	-11560	-9181	-16620	-14.67	19
UDAG	0.28	0	1252	583	1835	1.62	30
Urban Mass Transit	0.15	2551	808	1300	4659	4.11	34
** TOTAL **	0.55	94350	56952	80780	232082	204.83	12

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

MARYLAND

- Maryland ranked 17th in the nation in total per capita losses in federal aid over the last three years suffering cuts of $193 per resident.

- Maryland ranked in the top ten states for losses in the following programs: Handicapped Education (6th), Health Resources (10th), Health Services (10th), Appalachian Regional Programs (6th), EPA Wastewater (8th) and Urban Mass Transit (9th), Education Block Grant (4th).

- In total, Maryland lost $825 million from federal aid cuts.

MARYLAND

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* EDUCATION AND HUMAN CAPITAL HUMAN INVESTMENT							
Bilingual Education	0.36	146	316	289	751	0.18	38
Educationally Deprived Children	1.54	10762	10074	11644	32480	7.62	30
Education Block Grant	1.78	1560	1966	2567	6093	1.43	4
Employment for Older Americans	1.45	251	-87	226	390	0.09	47
Unemployment Trust Fund	1.41	3897	2327	6837	13061	3.06	41
Handicapped Education	2.27	2572	3401	2803	8776	2.06	6
Employment and Training	1.60	74969	83390	90306	248665	58.33	37
Impact aid	2.41	7038	7267	6069	20374	4.78	19
Juvenile Justice Assistance	1.37	1035	902	934	2871	0.67	28
Vocational and Adult Education	1.71	3685	3528	4215	11428	2.68	42
Work Incentives	1.88	2077	2726	3155	7958	1.87	25
* HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
Preventive Health	2.36	1086	1142	1024	3252	0.76	15
Child Nutrition	1.38	6937	3775	4512	15224	3.57	39
Elderly Feeding	1.77	-45	-154	-342	-541	-.13	15
Health Resources	2.61	1948	1735	4357	8040	1.89	10
Health Services	2.47	6246	3545	7385	17176	4.03	10
Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health	2.25	7104	6985	8357	22446	5.27	15
Medicaid	1.45	17706	26370	27576	71652	16.81	29
Rehabilitative Services	1.49	1086	780	525	2391	0.56	47
Special Milk	1.78	1848	1866	1991	5705	1.34	18
Food for Women, Infants and Children	1.51	454	-3553	-5482	-8581	-2.01	15
* INCOME MAINTENANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES							
AFDC and Child Support Enforcement	1.60	10936	9602	19975	40513	9.50	20
Community Services	1.29	2307	2300	3073	7680	1.80	42
Low Income Energy Assistance	1.60	1871	-1513	62	420	0.10	33
Social Services	1.83	1973	919	4210	7102	1.67	33
Child Welfare Services	1.41	1448	255	-111	1592	0.37	21
Special Program for the Aging	1.53	617	751	1369	2737	0.64	44
Developmental Disabilities	1.98	109	145	193	447	0.10	28
Head Start	0.84	-345	350	-46	-41	-.01	22
Subsidized Housing	2.42	7403	10549	9444	27396	6.43	11

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

MARYLAND

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* INFRASTRUCTURE AND PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Airports	1.68	467	-4438	-3073	-7044	-1.65	26
Appalachian Regional Programs	6.59	25578	7807	9538	42923	10.07	6
CDBG	1.71	7567	-6029	13316	14854	3.48	22
Energy Conservation	1.62	5834	3500	4457	13791	3.24	37
Economic Development	1.46	13040	5143	676	18859	4.42	37
EPA Wastewater	4.47	131216	4538	30046	165800	38.89	8
Federal Aid to Highways	2.67	26007	-69918	-44774	-88685	-20.80	36
UDAG	1.91	8065	1585	2797	12447	2.92	21
Urban Mass Transit	2.47	18376	32298	23791	74465	17.47	9
** TOTAL **	1.97	414831	156145	253891	824867	193.48	17

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

MASSACHUSETTS

- Massachusetts ranks 8th out of all the states in per capita losses in federal assistance over the past three years.

- Aid losses over the past three years amounted to $1.3 billion -- $226 per person.

- Losses were particularly heavy in health programs and support for infrastructure. Massachusetts ranked among the 5 states sustaining the heaviest losses in federal funds for Health Resources, Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health Programs, Medicaid, Subsidized Housing, Community Development Block Grants, Urban Development Assistance Grants, Urban Mass Transit Assistance, and Handicapped Education.

MASSACHUSETTS

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* EDUCATION TRAINING AND HUMAN CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Bilingual Education	2.95	1372	2495	2283	6150	1.07	18
Educationally Deprived Children	2.30	14535	15767	18084	48386	8.38	21
Education Block Grant	2.30	2010	2533	3308	7851	1.36	46
Employment for Older Americans	2.56	455	-155	388	688	0.12	29
Unemployment Trust Fund	2.21	6533	3738	10119	20390	3.53	36
Handicapped Education	3.27	3780	4852	3976	12608	2.18	4
Employment and Training	2.12	104448	108791	115833	329072	57.00	39
Impact aid	0.92	4316	1923	1598	7837	1.36	39
Juvenile Justice Assistance	2.02	1875	1145	1188	4208	0.73	18
Vocational and Adult Education	2.40	5174	4935	5884	15993	2.77	39
Work Incentives	3.30	3749	4750	5499	13998	2.42	14
* HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
Preventive Health	2.43	1119	1098	1125	3342	0.58	28
Child Nutrition	1.96	9781	5370	6422	21573	3.74	37
Elderly Feeding	2.81	-71	-244	-542	-857	-.15	27
Health Resources	4.94	3639	3184	8392	15215	2.64	5
Health Services	2.25	5690	3130	6790	15610	2.70	33
Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health	4.82	14746	15651	17545	47942	8.30	4
Medicaid	3.96	44561	78485	72522	195568	33.88	4
Rehabilitative Services	2.65	1912	1387	946	4245	0.74	29
Special Milk	2.68	2788	2815	3005	8608	1.49	15
Food for Women, Infants and Children	1.70	455	-3999	-6169	-9713	-1.68	4
* INCOME MAINTENANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES							
AFDC and Child Support Enforcement	2.98	23902	19016	32588	75506	13.08	10
Community Services	2.09	5043	502	6916	12461	2.16	33
Low Income Energy Assistance	4.19	4888	-3952	162	1098	0.19	11
Social Services	2.48	2692	1242	5701	9635	1.67	27
Child Welfare Services	0.81	804	205	-86	923	0.16	51
Special Program for the Aging	2.65	1099	1284	2354	4737	0.82	26
Developmental Disabilities	2.87	146	215	286	647	0.11	22
Head Start	2.05	-610	588	-78	-100	-.02	41
Subsidized Housing	5.22	19040	21133	18920	59093	10.24	3

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

MASSACHUSETTS

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* INFRASTRUCTURE AND PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Airports	1.18	1152	-3602	-2495	-4945	-.86	8
Appalachian Regional Programs	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00	N/A
CDBG	3.03	13249	-10430	23545	26364	4.57	5
Energy Conservation	2.69	9426	5376	8049	22851	3.96	29
Economic Development	2.74	18645	9974	6689	35308	6.12	27
EPA Wastewater	4.11	101027	9071	42178	152276	26.38	13
Federal Aid to Highways	1.79	16264	-44147	-31796	-59679	-10.34	6
UDAG	5.14	19505	6093	7817	33415	5.79	4
Urban Mass Transit	5.60	50264	66331	52195	168790	29.24	2
** TOTAL **	3.12	519403	336550	451141	1307094	226.40	8

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

MICHIGAN

- Michigan was 11th in the nation for cuts in federal aid over the last three years.
- The total loss from federal aid cuts in Michigan was $213 per resident over the last three years.
- Michigan ranked third in the nation for losses in AFDC and in Child Welfare Services and fourth for losses in Employment and Training.
- Michigan was among the top ten states for losses in six programs, and among the upper half of all states for losses in twenty programs.

MICHIGAN

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* EDUCATION TRAINING AND HUMAN CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Bilingual Education	4.76	1657	4307	3941	9905	1.08	17
Educationally Deprived Children	3.60	25337	23287	26971	75595	8.21	24
Education Block Grant	4.12	3602	4540	5928	14070	1.53	19
Employment for Older Americans	3.35	599	-206	506	899	0.10	41
Unemployment Trust Fund	5.35	17532	8703	23061	49296	5.36	13
Handicapped Education	3.45	3836	5217	4275	13328	1.45	39
Employment and Training	5.65	265584	279596	332139	877319	95.32	4
Impact aid	1.05	2889	3247	2719	8855	0.96	43
Juvenile Justice Assistance	2.81	1592	2102	2166	5860	0.64	37
Vocational and Adult Education	3.89	8238	8071	9626	25935	2.82	36
Work Incentives	7.07	7522	10386	12022	29930	3.25	8
* HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
Preventive Health	3.85	1796	1810	1694	5300	0.58	32
Child Nutrition	3.01	14974	8231	9841	33046	3.59	38
Elderly Feeding	4.95	-124	-429	-955	-1508	-.16	30
Health Resources	3.68	2795	2938	5590	11323	1.23	25
Health Services	3.10	8030	4295	9195	21520	2.34	42
Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health	3.13	9348	10398	11441	31187	3.39	35
Medicaid	4.26	50791	79812	79618	210221	22.84	13
Rehabilitative Services	3.45	2552	1773	1211	5536	0.60	45
Special Milk	7.02	7281	7351	7854	22486	2.44	9
Food for Women, Infants and Children	3.24	986	-7647	-11799	-18460	-2.01	13
* INCOME MAINTENANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES							
AFDC and Child Support Enforcement	7.01	50896	44461	82158	177515	19.29	3
Community Services	3.87	6938	7010	9136	23084	2.51	24
Low Income Energy Assistance	5.50	6421	-5192	212	1441	0.16	17
Social Services	4.00	4333	2104	9090	15527	1.69	10
Child Welfare Services	6.22	6380	1123	-496	7007	0.76	3
Special Program for the Aging	4.61	1481	3751	3012	8244	0.90	15
Developmental Disabilities	3.59	193	263	352	808	0.09	43
Head Start	3.09	-1046	1031	-136	-151	-.02	39
Subsidized Housing	3.26	12083	13078	11708	36869	4.01	34

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

MICHIGAN

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* INFRASTRUCTURE AND PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Airports	3.28	1627	-9074	-6284	-13731	-1.49	22
Appalachian Regional Programs	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00	N/A
CDBG	4.15	19111	-17343	34339	36107	3.92	12
Energy Conservation	6.63	21822	13569	20819	56210	6.11	14
Economic Development	5.30	33123	15372	19801	68296	7.42	22
EPA Wastewater	1.77	0	12374	53417	65791	7.15	50
Federal Aid to Highways	2.41	18022	-53184	-44954	-80116	-8.70	2
UDAG	6.78	22179	11109	10836	44124	4.79	6
Urban Mass Transit	2.92	32194	25080	30937	88211	9.58	18
** TOTAL **	4.69	672574	523314	770991	1966879	213.69	11

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

MINNESOTA

- Minnesota lost $679 million in federal aid over the three-year period, or $166 per person.

- The State suffered the 5th-highest per-person losses in Low Income Energy Assistance Programs and the 7th-highest Medicaid cuts. Ranked 34th overall.

MINNESOTA

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* EDUCATION TRAINING AND HUMAN CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Bilingual Education	0.91	349	811	742	1902	0.46	30
Educationally Deprived Children	1.16	8681	7336	8340	24357	5.95	44
Education Block Grant	1.72	1507	1900	2480	5887	1.44	31
Employment for Older Americans	2.08	459	-150	250	559	0.14	16
Unemployment Trust Fund	1.67	4724	3053	7604	15381	3.76	33
Handicapped Education	2.00	2376	2904	2447	7727	1.89	13
Employment and Training	1.42	68533	72875	79601	221009	53.98	42
Impact aid	0.71	2016	2196	1842	6054	1.48	37
Juvenile Justice Assistance	1.34	949	903	957	2809	0.69	23
Vocational and Adult Education	1.74	3740	3615	4293	11648	2.85	35
Work Incentives	2.00	2130	2923	3440	8493	2.07	23
* HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
Preventive Health	2.19	1022	1032	967	3021	0.74	17
Child Nutrition	1.42	7052	3920	4700	15672	3.83	34
Elderly Feeding	1.90	-48	-165	-366	-579	-.14	24
Health Resources	1.04	998	936	1269	3203	0.78	41
Health Services	1.23	3206	1734	3609	8549	2.09	47
Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health	1.09	3353	3537	3978	10868	2.65	45
Medicaid	2.48	28942	47252	46439	122633	29.95	7
Rehabilitative Services	1.81	1350	924	625	2899	0.71	31
Special Milk	2.50	2597	2623	2802	8022	1.96	10
Food for Women, Infants and Children	1.66	479	-3914	-6038	-9473	-2.31	22
* INCOME MAINTENANCE HUMAN SERVICES							
AFDC and Child Support Enforcement	1.69	12492	10828	19583	42903	10.48	17
Community Services	1.31	2508	2280	3067	7855	1.92	39
Low Income Energy Assistance	3.96	4626	-3741	153	1038	0.25	5
Social Services	1.76	1908	886	4043	6837	1.67	24
Child Welfare Services	1.78	1853	275	-120	2008	0.49	13
Special Program for the Aging	1.68	713	811	1489	3013	0.74	34
Developmental Disabilities	1.45	83	104	140	327	0.08	45
Head Start	0.02	-264	303	-40	-1	0.00	13
Subsidized Housing	1.22	6349	3950	3536	13835	3.38	40

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

MINNESOTA

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* INFRASTRUCTURE AND PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Airports	1.98	878	-5411	-3747	-8280	-2.02	36
Appalachian Regional Programs	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00	N/A
CDBG	1.69	7516	-5966	13170	14720	3.60	18
Energy Conservation	4.08	13945	7901	12778	34624	8.46	8
Economic Development	2.63	20163	6039	7727	33929	8.29	18
EPA Wastewater	2.19	49901	8464	22833	81198	19.83	20
Federal Aid to Highways	2.12	16535	-48788	-38135	-70388	-17.19	27
UDAG	2.84	11039	3174	4296	18509	4.52	7
Urban Mass Transit	0.86	9804	6090	10119	26013	6.35	27
** TOTAL **	1.62	304464	143444	230873	678781	165.79	34

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

MISSISSIPPI

- Mississippi ranks 16th out of all the states in per capita losses in federal aid over the past three years.
- Federal aid losses amounted to $493 million, or $195 per person.
- Particularly high losses were suffered in funding for Educationally Deprived Children, Vocational and Adult Education, Child Nutrition, Health Services, and Appalachian Regional Programs. For all these programs, Mississippi was among the five states with the highest losses. Significant losses were also sustained in funding for Rehabilitative Services, Community Services, and Social Services.

MISSISSIPPI

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* EDUCATION TRAINING AND HUMAN CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Bilingual Education	0.17	29	172	157	358	0.14	41
Educationally Deprived Children	1.98	15536	12928	13114	41578	16.43	2
Education Block Grant	1.19	1043	1315	1717	4075	1.61	15
Employment for Older Americans	1.11	229	-80	151	300	0.12	30
Unemployment Trust Fund	1.03	2942	1808	4760	9510	3.76	32
Handicapped Education	1.09	1244	1640	1326	4210	1.66	31
Employment and Training	1.17	51932	54868	74922	181722	71.80	17
Impact aid	0.47	638	1856	1548	4042	1.60	34
Juvenile Justice Assistance	0.82	415	633	670	1718	0.68	26
Vocational and Adult Education	1.35	2905	2783	3323	9011	3.56	5
Work Incentives	0.75	771	1109	1304	3184	1.26	33
* HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
Preventive Health	1.37	638	676	579	1893	0.75	16
Child Nutrition	2.58	12909	7051	8445	28405	11.22	2
Elderly Feeding	1.45	-37	-126	-279	-442	-.17	33
Health Resources	0.76	704	651	1001	2356	0.93	34
Health Services	2.23	5716	3117	6665	15498	6.12	2
Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health	0.81	2419	2752	2923	8094	3.20	37
Medicaid	1.21	13695	23195	22812	59702	23.59	11
Rehabilitative Services	1.63	1193	851	571	2615	1.03	7
Special Milk	0.04	53	51	54	158	0.06	51
Food for Women, Infants and Children	2.31	684	-5451	-8410	-13177	-5.21	50
* INCOME MAINTENANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES							
AFDC and Child Support Enforcement	0.60	4271	3625	7495	15391	6.08	37
Community Services	1.80	3206	3199	4338	10743	4.24	6
Low Income Energy Assistance	0.73	858	-695	28	191	0.08	40
Social Services	1.10	1244	558	2499	4301	1.70	7
Child Welfare Services	0.77	801	128	-56	873	0.34	25
Special Program for the Aging	1.06	486	500	919	1905	0.75	33
Developmental Disabilities	1.47	78	108	145	331	0.13	13
Head Start	5.14	-1464	1397	-184	-251	-.10	52
Subsidized Housing	1.15	2199	5708	5110	13017	5.14	18

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

MISSISSIPPI

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* INFRASTRUCTURE PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Airports	1.02	773	-2975	-2060	-4262	-1.68	28
Appalachian Regional Programs	7.14	19389	11296	15838	46523	18.38	4
CDBG	1.14	5378	-3987	8525	9916	3.92	13
Energy Conservation	0.65	2318	1424	1825	5567	2.20	44
Economic Development	2.03	10213	7330	8625	26168	10.34	14
EPA Wastewater	0.70	13207	1754	11192	26153	10.33	42
Federal Aid to Highways	1.15	6787	-25573	-19723	-38509	-15.21	21
UDAG	0.42	674	1296	775	2745	1.08	35
Urban Mass Transit	0.23	1780	2016	3225	7021	2.77	41
** TOTAL **	1.18	187856	118908	185869	492633	194.63	16

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

MISSOURI

- Missouri lost $752 million in federal aid over the three-year period, or $152 per capita.

- While Missouri ranked 39th in total per-capita losses, it ranked 8th in cuts to the Community Development Block Grant Program and 11th in Community Services losses.

MISSOURI

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* EDUCATION TRAINING AND HUMAN CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Bilingual Education	0.07	0	86	79	165	0.03	49
Educationally Deprived Children	1.58	11756	10291	11173	33220	6.72	37
Education Block Grant	2.01	1757	2215	2892	6864	1.39	41
Employment for Older Americans	2.40	468	-159	335	644	0.13	20
Unemployment Trust Fund	1.96	5430	3533	9119	18082	3.66	34
Handicapped Education	2.27	2590	3407	2752	8749	1.77	25
Employment and Training	1.93	93472	100207	107018	300697	60.86	36
Impact aid	1.02	2711	3246	2709	8666	1.75	33
Juvenile Justice Assistance	1.51	978	1056	1109	3143	0.64	37
Vocational and Adult Education	2.25	4806	4662	5569	15037	3.04	25
Work Incentives	1.40	1450	2067	2432	5949	1.20	34
* HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
Preventive Health	2.04	1055	864	899	2818	0.57	29
Child Nutrition	1.90	9542	5194	6217	20953	4.24	27
Elderly Feeding	2.77	-70	-240	-534	-844	-.17	31
Health Resources	1.21	1000	779	1954	3733	0.76	43
Health Services	2.57	6742	3551	7542	17835	3.61	15
Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health	1.97	6021	6524	7100	19645	3.98	29
Medicaid	1.47	19156	26342	27254	72752	14.72	38
Rehabilitative Services	2.28	1652	1193	804	3649	0.74	28
Special Milk	1.54	1604	1617	1727	4948	1.00	28
Food for Women, Infants and Children	2.10	646	-4967	-7664	-11985	-2.43	25
* INCOME MAINTENANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES							
AFDC and Child Support Enforcement	1.52	10348	9370	18778	38496	7.79	27
Community Services	2.76	4897	4906	6684	16487	3.34	11
Low Income Energy Assistance	2.31	2701	-2185	89	605	0.12	28
Social Services	2.12	2301	1066	4880	8247	1.67	26
Child Welfare Services	1.47	1478	234	-102	1610	0.33	33
Special Program for the Aging	2.22	864	1093	2008	3965	0.80	28
Developmental Disabilities	2.10	111	154	207	472	0.10	37
Head Start	1.45	-460	448	-59	-71	-.01	33
Subsidized Housing	1.98	5432	9002	8059	22493	4.55	28

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

MISSOURI

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* INFRASTRUCTURE AND PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Airports	3.07	2167	-8870	-6143	-12846	-2.60	40
Appalachian Regional Programs	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.000	N/A
CDBG	2.46	11030	-8390	18807	21447	4.34	8
Energy Conservation	2.71	8573	5104	9381	23058	4.67	23
Economic Development	1.65	7345	5414	8559	21318	4.31	38
EPA Wastewater	3.42	82744	9712	34438	126894	25.68	15
Federal Aid to Highways	3.17	12560	-81644	-36349	-105433	-21.34	37
UDAG	3.09	8073	6796	5227	20096	4.07	10
Urban Mass Transit	1.00	13210	8228	8785	30223	6.12	28
** TOTAL **	1.79	346140	131906	273735	751781	152.14	39

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

MONTANA

- Montana ranks 13th out of all the states in per capita losses in federal assistance over the past three years

- Federal assistance losses totalled $161 million, which amounts to $203 per peson.

- Montana ranks among the five highest states in losses for Bilingual Education and Impact Aid, and was also among the states which lost Head Start funding despite slight gains in funding for that program on a national basis. Disproportionate losses were also sustained in funding for the Education Block Grant, Employment for Older Americans Program, Employment and Training, Child Welfare Services, Special Program for the Aging, Developmental Disabilities, and Low Income Energy Assistance and Energy Conservation funds.

MONTANA

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* EDUCATION TRAINING AND HUMAN CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Bilingual Education	1.48	691	1253	1146	3090	3.90	3
Educationally Deprived Children	0.30	2257	1938	2192	6387	8.05	26
Education Block Grant	0.49	432	544	711	1687	2.13	8
Employment for Older Americans	0.55	116	-39	73	150	0.19	9
Unemployment Trust Fund	0.50	1359	904	2367	4630	5.84	10
Handicapped Education	0.35	411	532	434	1377	1.74	27
Employment and Training	0.42	19935	21275	24185	65395	82.47	6
Impact aid	2.87	6539	9616	8081	24236	30.56	2
Juvenile Justice Assistance	0.35	178	275	290	743	0.94	10
Vocational and Adult Education	0.38	903	731	958	2592	3.27	18
Work Incentives	0.45	463	670	788	1921	2.42	15
* HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
Preventive Health	0.50	256	219	222	697	0.88	11
Child Nutrition	0.27	1383	759	903	3045	3.84	33
Elderly Feeding	0.80	-21	-70	-155	-246	-.31	52
Health Resources	0.27	328	290	240	858	1.08	30
Health Services	0.34	859	489	1052	2400	3.03	28
Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health	0.35	1096	1167	1218	3481	4.39	24
Medicaid	0.32	3544	6268	6077	15889	20.04	20
Rehabilitative Services	0.38	277	204	136	617	0.78	21
Special Milk	0.34	361	362	383	1106	1.39	16
Food for Women, Infants and Children	0.41	133	-983	-1517	-2367	-2.98	40
* INCOME MAINTENANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES							
AFDC and Child Support Enforcement	0.19	1223	1309	2350	4882	6.16	36
Community Services	0.37	870	597	757	2224	2.80	20
Low Income Energy Assistance	0.73	857	-693	28	192	0.24	7
Social Services	0.34	368	170	783	1321	1.67	33
Child Welfare Services	0.37	378	72	-32	418	0.53	10
Special Program for the Aging	0.56	238	276	503	1017	1.28	8
Developmental Disabilities	0.69	37	52	67	156	0.20	6
Head Start	0.00	-65	135	-18	52	0.07	4
Subsidized Housing	0.32	634	1583	1417	3634	4.58	27

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

MONTANA

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* INFRASTRUCTURE AND PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Airports	0.83	823	-2535	-1755	-3467	-4.37	46
Appalachian Regional Programs	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00	N/A
CDBG	0.23	1056	-858	1879	2077	2.62	46
Energy Conservation	0.94	3053	1778	3149	7980	10.06	6
Economic Development	0.36	1517	1365	1804	4686	5.91	30
EPA Wastewater	0.66	17030	1563	6051	24644	31.08	11
Federal Aid to Highways	0.89	6365	-19827	-16162	-29624	-37.36	49
UDAG	0.01	0	61	28	89	0.11	47
Urban Mass Transit	0.08	1422	495	752	2669	3.37	36
** TOTAL **	0.38	77306	31947	51385	160638	202.56	13

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

NEBRASKA

- Nebraska lost $175 million in federal aid over the three-year period, or $111 per person.

- Although it suffered the 2nd-lowest per capita cuts on an aggregate basis, it ranked 1st in Energy Conservation program losses and 8th in Preventative Health cuts.

NEBRASKA

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* EDUCATION TRAINING AND HUMAN CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Bilingual Education	0.07	0	81	74	155	0.10	43
Educationally Deprived Children	0.46	3398	3056	3395	9849	6.25	41
Education Block Grant	0.64	565	712	930	2207	1.40	39
Employment for Older Americans	0.74	145	-49	104	200	0.13	23
Unemployment Trust Fund	0.66	1843	1215	3062	6120	3.88	29
Handicapped Education	0.80	915	1211	987	3113	1.97	9
Employment and Training	0.41	19965	21783	22059	63807	40.46	51
Impact aid	2.06	5479	6492	5419	17390	11.03	9
Juvenile Justice Assistance	0.45	231	349	370	950	0.60	44
Vocational and Adult Education	0.70	1494	1447	1726	4667	2.96	28
Work Incentives	0.33	325	497	576	1398	0.89	47
* HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
Preventive Health	1.12	543	484	516	1543	0.98	8
Child Nutrition	0.47	2382	1304	1562	5248	3.33	44
Elderly Feeding	0.94	-24	-82	-182	-288	-.18	37
Health Resources	0.59	437	426	962	1825	1.16	28
Health Services	0.50	1315	712	1488	3515	2.23	44
Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health	0.44	1399	1453	1533	4385	2.78	41
Medicaid	0.49	5543	9587	9164	24294	15.41	36
Rehabilitative Services	0.65	474	347	232	1053	0.67	36
Special Milk	0.50	525	528	564	1617	1.03	27
Food for Women, Infants and Children	5.16	145	-11594	-17888	-29337	-18.60	52
* INCOME MAINTENANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES							
AFDC and Child Support Enforcement	0.40	2852	2681	4737	10270	6.51	32
Community Services	0.68	1258	1198	1628	4084	2.59	23
Low Income Energy Assistance	0.91	1073	-868	35	240	0.15	19
Social Services	0.67	735	338	1557	2630	1.67	29
Child Welfare Services	0.60	629	99	-43	685	0.43	15
Special Program for the Aging	0.73	311	357	648	1316	0.83	22
Developmental Disabilities	0.82	43	61	81	185	0.17	17
Head Start	0.14	-101	109	-15	-7	-.00	16
Subsidized Housing	0.35	1137	1496	1339	3972	2.52	45

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

NEBRASKA

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* INFRASTRUCTURE AND PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Airports	1.16	689	-3277	-2269	-4857	-3.08	41
Appalachian Regional Programs	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00	N/A
CDBG	0.59	2617	-2003	4527	5141	3.26	26
Energy Conservation	2.53	15139	2237	4087	21463	13.61	1
Economic Development	0.16	864	894	386	2144	1.36	51
EPA Wastewater	0.84	23221	1660	6354	31235	19.81	21
Federal Aid to Highways	0.98	7082	-23578	-16199	-32695	-20.73	35
UDAG	0.10	0	458	213	671	0.43	43
Urban Mass Transit	0.15	1977	1045	1548	4570	2.90	39
** TOTAL **	0.42	106625	22866	45267	174758	110.80	51

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

NEVADA

- Nevada lost $125 million in federal aid over the three-year period, or $148 per capita.

- Ranked 43rd in total per capita aid losses, it was 3rd in cuts in the Unemployment Trust Fund and, 7th in per capita cuts in Juvenile Justice Assistance, 9th in Economic Development.

NEVADA

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* EDUCATION TRAINING AND HUMAN CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Bilingual Education	0.25	102	201	184	487	0.58	27
Educationally Deprived Children	0.16	1065	1155	1311	3531	4.18	52
Education Block Grant	0.49	432	544	711	1687	2.00	9
Employment for Older Americans	0.47	85	-30	73	128	0.15	12
Unemployment Trust Fund	0.71	2082	1245	3296	6623	7.84	3
Handicapped Education	0.30	347	449	364	1160	1.37	44
Employment and Training	0.33	13394	16958	21608	51960	61.49	34
Impact aid	0.76	2169	2307	1934	6410	7.59	14
Juvenile Justice Assistance	0.41	567	0	290	857	1.01	7
Vocational and Adult Education	0.31	667	645	767	2079	2.46	49
Work Incentives	0.29	329	423	498	1250	1.48	28
* HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
Preventive Health	0.41	226	160	179	565	0.67	21
Child Nutrition	0.19	999	539	640	2178	2.58	52
Elderly Feeding	0.49	-13	-43	-96	-152	-.18	36
Health Resources	0.31	387	336	259	982	1.16	27
Health Services	0.33	874	447	991	2312	2.74	32
Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health	0.47	1426	1624	1698	4748	5.62	13
Medicaid	0.20	2408	3732	3836	9976	11.81	48
Rehabilitative Services	0.33	256	170	114	540	0.64	42
Special Milk	0.13	143	139	148	430	0.51	34
Food for Women, Infants and Children	0.41	146	-987	-1523	-2364	-2.80	33
* INCOME MAINTENANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES							
AFDC and Child Support Enforcement	0.11	824	706	1420	2950	3.49	51
Community Services	0.25	456	462	588	1506	1.78	43
Low Income Energy Assistance	0.19	227	-184	7	50	0.06	42
Social Services	0.36	397	181	834	1412	1.67	23
Child Welfare Services	0.18	193	30	-15	208	0.25	47
Special Program for the Aging	0.53	224	259	472	955	1.13	9
Developmental Disabilities	0.48	26	36	47	109	0.13	14
Head Start	0.00	-36	46	-7	3	0.00	10
Subsidized Housing	0.37	307	2098	1878	4283	5.07	20

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

NEVADA

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* INFRASTRUCTURE AND PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Airports	1.39	1387	-4262	-2952	-5827	-6.90	51
Appalachian Regional Programs	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.000	N/A
CDBG	0.17	869	-1109	1801	1561	1.85	51
Energy Conservation	0.34	1277	584	1041	2902	3.43	34
Economic Development	0.86	1423	2094	7662	11179	13.23	9
EPA Wastewater	0.64	16202	1519	6051	23772	28.13	12
Federal Aid to Highways	0.58	4546	-13158	-10766	-19378	-22.93	41
UDAG	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00	48
Urban Mass Transit	0.12	2172	596	996	3764	4.45	32
** TOTAL **	0.30	58585	19912	46339	124836	147.72	43

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

NEW HAMPSHIRE

- New Hampshire has fared better than most states in overall per capita losses of federal aid, ranking 47th among all the states.

- Aid losses over the past three years amounted to $121 million, representing $129 per person.

- In certain assistance programs, primarily health and energy, New Hampshire has sustained disproportionate losses. The State ranks among the top 10 in aid losses for six programs -- Preventative Health, Health Resources, Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health, Special Milk, Social Services and Low Income Energy Assistance.

NEW HAMPSHIRE

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* EDUCATION TRAINING AND HUMAN CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Bilingual Education	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00	50
Educationally Deprived Children	0.21	1277	1478	1689	4444	4.75	50
Education Block Grant	0.49	432	544	711	1687	1.80	11
Employment for Older Americans	0.46	81	-29	73	125	0.13	17
Unemployment Trust Fund	0.36	938	639	1762	3339	3.57	35
Handicapped Education	0.28	343	415	336	1094	1.17	51
Employment and Training	0.24	10284	13171	15265	38720	41.37	50
Impact aid	0.32	883	995	835	2713	2.90	25
Juvenile Justice Assistance	0.39	257	275	290	822	0.88	11
Vocational and Adult Education	0.43	933	892	1063	2888	3.09	23
Work Incentives	0.21	236	300	354	890	0.95	45
* HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
Preventive Health	1.05	511	500	446	1457	1.56	3
Child Nutrition	0.24	1212	661	787	2660	2.84	49
Elderly Feeding	0.56	-14	-49	-108	-171	-.18	37
Health Resources	0.58	544	383	887	1814	1.94	9
Health Services	0.26	694	370	777	1841	1.97	50
Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health	0.66	2000	2234	2345	6579	7.03	7
Medicaid	0.29	3547	5822	5257	14626	15.63	34
Rehabilitative Services	0.41	302	214	143	659	0.70	33
Special Milk	0.87	913	917	976	2806	3.00	7
Food for Women, Infants and Children	0.44	135	-1048	-1616	-2529	-2.70	30
* INCOME MAINTENANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES							
AFDC and Child Support Enforcement	0.18	1415	1177	2078	4670	4.99	34
Community Services	0.25	472	452	606	1530	1.63	47
Low Income Energy Assistance	0.78	925	-749	30	206	0.22	8
Social Services	0.40	458	199	924	1581	1.69	8
Child Welfare Services	0.31	319	57	-25	351	0.38	20
Special Program for the Aging	0.51	215	252	459	926	0.99	13
Developmental Disabilities	0.48	27	36	47	110	0.12	17
Head Start	0.18	-50	48	-7	-9	-.01	22
Subsidized Housing	0.35	1746	1177	1054	3977	4.25	32

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

NEW HAMPSHIRE

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* INFRASTRUCTURE AND PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Airports	0.76	84	-1927	-1335	-3178	-3.40	44
Appalachian Regional Programs	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00	N/A
CDBG	0.28	1253	-1028	2271	2496	2.67	45
Energy Conservation	0.74	2349	1434	2525	6308	6.74	11
Economic Development	0.39	1362	1607	2059	5028	5.37	33
EPA Wastewater	0.57	5306	3746	12414	21466	22.93	17
Federal Aid to Highways	0.46	3916	-10719	-8491	-15294	-16.34	24
UDAG	0.44	0	1954	910	2864	3.06	19
Urban Mass Transit	0.05	945	297	433	1675	1.79	46
** TOTAL **	0.29	46250	26697	48224	121171	129.44	47

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

NEW JERSEY

- New Jersey lost $1.4 billion in federal aid over the three-year period, or $192 per capita.
- New Jersey ranked 18th in per capita cuts overall.
- Ranked 3rd in cuts in both the Special Milk and Urban Development Action Grant Programs, and 4th in Urban Mass Transit programs cuts.

NEW JERSEY

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* EDUCATION TRAINING AND HUMAN CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Bilingual Education	2.10	1141	1684	1540	4365	0.59	25
Educationally Deprived Children	2.72	15736	19108	22288	57132	7.72	29
Education Block Grant	3.04	2664	3358	4385	10407	1.41	38
Employment for Older Americans	3.19	570	-192	478	856	0.12	35
Unemployment Trust Fund	3.44	9962	5976	15724	31662	4.28	23
Handicapped Education	3.57	4085	5372	4334	13791	1.86	17
Employment and Training	3.07	156503	156453	163308	476264	64.33	29
Impact aid	1.55	5382	4213	3516	13111	1.77	32
Juvenile Justice Assistance	2.40	1878	1531	1599	5008	0.68	27
Vocational and Adult Education	2.72	5876	5590	6672	18138	2.45	50
Work Incentives	3.79	4180	5505	6373	16058	2.17	20
* HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
Preventive Health	2.38	1167	939	1171	3277	0.44	49
Child Nutrition	2.76	13776	7564	9043	30383	4.10	29
Elderly Feeding	2.79	-70	-242	-538	-850	-.11	11
Health Resources	2.28	1864	2067	3091	7022	0.95	32
Health Services	2.29	5919	3158	6825	15902	2.15	45
Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health	3.63	11313	12036	12784	36133	4.88	19
Medicaid	2.70	29597	53944	49866	133407	18.02	26
Rehabilitative Services	2.28	1665	1195	794	3654	0.49	52
Special Milk	8.17	8476	8559	9143	26178	3.54	3
Food for Women, Infants and Children	2.03	586	-4784	-7381	-11579	-1.56	2
* INCOME MAINTENANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES							
AFDC and Child Support Enforcement	3.74	27922	22389	44398	94709	12.79	11
Community Services	2.67	5206	4549	6139	15894	2.15	35
Low Income Energy Assistance	3.89	4538	-3669	150	1019	0.14	22
Social Services	3.18	3447	1593	7312	12352	1.67	27
Child Welfare Services	1.60	1669	243	-103	1809	0.24	48
Special Program for the Aging	3.45	1501	1653	3019	6173	0.83	23
Developmental Disabilities	2.57	142	186	250	578	0.08	46
Head Start	2.76	-777	740	-98	-135	-.02	43
Subsidized Housing	3.79	13484	15548	13920	42952	5.80	14

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

NEW JERSEY

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* INFRASTRUCTURE AND PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Airports	2.63	1245	-7243	-5016	-11014	-1.49	20
Appalachian Regional Programs	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00	N/A
CDBG	3.35	14656	-11785	26248	29119	3.93	11
Energy Conservation	3.13	8909	5256	12388	26553	3.59	33
Economic Development	2.68	13030	6392	15221	34643	4.68	36
EPA Wastewater	2.67	29540	18673	50766	98979	13.37	38
Federal Aid to Highways	2.53	18571	-53255	-49390	-84074	-11.36	9
UDAG	8.71	17356	23775	15505	56636	7.65	3
Urban Mass Transit	6.60	74169	67364	57472	199005	26.88	4
** TOTAL **	3.38	516878	385443	513196	1415517	191.17	18

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

NEW MEXICO

- Lost $266 million in federal aid over the three-year period, or $201 per capita.
- Ranked 14th overall in per-capita losses, it ranked 3rd in both Juvenile Justice Assistance and Health Services cuts.
- Particularly hard-hit in education programs, it had the highest per capita losses in Bilingual Education and the fourth highest losses in both Impact Aid and programs for Educationally Deprived Children.

NEW MEXICO

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR. FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* EDUCATION TRAINING AND HUMAN CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Bilingual Education	4.28	2238	3482	3187	8907	6.71	1
Educationally Deprived Children	0.82	5735	5335	6148	17218	12.97	4
Education Block Grant	0.60	526	663	866	2055	1.55	17
Employment for Older Americans	0.48	88	-31	73	130	0.10	41
Unemployment Trust Fund	0.61	1683	1146	2837	5666	4.27	24
Handicapped Education	0.46	75	936	766	1777	1.34	46
Employment and Training	0.67	37606	29547	37688	104841	78.95	9
Impact aid	3.80	14270	16295	1533	32098	24.17	4
Juvenile Justice Assistance	1.08	281	329	1646	2256	1.70	3
Vocational and Adult Education	0.68	1470	1410	1679	4559	3.43	11
Work Incentives	0.42	469	606	714	1789	1.35	31
* HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
Preventive Health	1.07	527	474	472	1473	1.11	7
Child Nutrition	0.89	4470	2446	2924	9840	7.41	5
Elderly Feeding	0.80	-21	-70	-155	-246	-.19	40
Health Resources	0.63	453	537	951	1941	1.46	20
Health Services	1.11	3031	1477	3208	7716	5.81	3
Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health	0.80	2591	2675	2787	8053	6.06	10
Medicaid	0.42	4868	7889	8103	20860	15.71	33
Rehabilitative Services	0.68	493	358	243	1094	0.82	13
Special Milk	1.23	1280	1290	1376	3946	2.97	8
Food for Women, Infants and Children	0.54	215	-1308	-2018	-3111	-2.34	24
* INCOME MAINTENANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES							
AFDC and Child Support Enforcement	0.45	3080	2691	5626	11397	8.58	22
Community Services	0.67	950	1321	1732	4003	3.01	17
Low Income Energy Assistance	0.49	571	-462	20	129	0.10	34
Social Services	0.56	608	288	1311	2207	1.66	43
Child Welfare Services	0.37	391	64	-29	426	0.32	35
Special Program for the Aging	0.66	232	333	614	1179	0.89	16
Developmental Disabilities	0.53	35	37	49	121	0.09	41
Head Start	0.00	-148	230	-31	51	0.04	7
Subsidized Housing	0.79	1473	3944	3530	8947	6.74	9

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

NEW MEXICO

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* INFRASTRUCTURE AND PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Airports	1.82	811	-4972	-3443	-7604	-5.73	50
Appalachian Regional Programs	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00	N/A
CDBG	0.42	1910	-1666	3430	3674	2.77	43
Energy Conservation	0.79	2466	1443	2798	6707	5.05	19
Economic Development	0.98	2276	3866	6536	12678	9.55	16
EPA Wastewater	0.35	5187	2082	6051	13320	10.03	43
Federal Aid to Highways	0.81	6055	-18100	-14919	-26964	-20.30	33
UDAG	0.25	133	1005	502	1640	1.23	33
Urban Mass Transit	0.05	1051	322	373	1746	1.31	52
** TOTAL **	0.64	109429	67912	89178	266519	200.68	14

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

NEW YORK

- New York State was fourth in the nation in losses from federal aid cuts. The three year loss per resident amounts to $238 or $4.2 billion in total.

- New York led the nation in losses for Child Welfare Services and was second in losses for Medicaid.

- New York was among the top ten states in losses for nine programs: Child Welfare Services (ranked 1st), Medicaid (ranked 2nd), CDBG (ranked 3rd), Urban Mass Transit (ranked 3rd), AFDC (ranked 4th), Special Milk (ranked 4th), Bilingual Education (ranked 7th), Aid for Educationally Deprived Children (ranked 9th), and Urban Development Action Grants (ranked 9th).

NEW YORK

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* EDUCATION TRAINING AND HUMAN CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Bilingual Education	18.71	9275	15322	14290	38887	2.21	7
Educationally Deprived Children	9.18	56178	62960	73488	192626	10.94	9
Education Block Grant	7.08	6192	7805	10190	24187	1.37	43
Employment for Older Americans	7.65	1355	-459	1156	2052	0.12	33
Unemployment Trust Fund	8.56	24683	15269	38835	78787	4.48	21
Handicapped Education	5.78	6506	8613	7177	22296	1.27	48
Employment and Training	7.46	385372	376155	395639	1157166	65.74	26
Impact aid	2.74	8510	8011	6641	23162	1.32	40
Juvenile Justice Assistance	5.10	3231	3616	3787	10634	0.60	43
Vocational and Adult Education	6.97	15107	14258	17062	46427	2.64	45
Work Incentives	8.69	9726	12428	14623	36777	2.09	21
* HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
Preventive Health	7.61	3537	3625	3303	10465	0.59	26
Child Nutrition	8.93	44521	24354	29120	97995	5.57	17
Elderly Feeding	9.98	-250	-864	-1923	-3037	-.17	32
Health Resources	8.60	7038	6429	13007	26474	1.50	18
Health Services	8.08	21799	10936	23258	55993	3.18	25
Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health	10.39	30595	34470	38321	103386	5.87	11
Medicaid	16.73	199170	309914	316557	825641	46.91	2
Rehabilitative Services	6.96	5084	3603	2451	11138	0.63	44
Special Milk	18.13	18807	18994	20293	58094	3.30	4
Food for Women, Infants and Children	8.69	2433	-20391	-31462	-49420	-2.81	34
* INCOME MAINTENANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES							
AFDC and Child Support Enforcement	12.37	88916	80989	143116	313021	17.78	4
Community Services	9.32	16688	16307	22522	55517	3.15	13
Low Income Energy Assistance	12.69	14817	-11988	491	3320	0.19	12
Social Services	7.59	8241	3818	17385	29444	1.67	22
Child Welfare Services	25.65	25956	5258	-2327	28887	1.64	1
Special Program for the Aging	7.82	3259	3779	6935	13973	0.79	30
Developmental Disabilities	7.18	351	541	723	1615	0.09	41
Head Start	4.79	-1818	1823	-239	-234	-.01	31
Subsidized Housing	8.34	34660	31484	28187	94331	5.36	17

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

NEW YORK

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* INFRASTRUCTURE AND PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Airports	3.17	3896	-10133	-7017	-13254	-.75	6
Appalachian Regional Programs	6.69	11892	13903	17775	43570	2.48	13
CDBG	11.46	49846	-39204	88966	99608	5.66	3
Energy Conservation	9.67	29199	17188	35596	81983	4.66	24
Economic Development	7.72	39871	23224	36409	99504	5.65	31
EPA Wastewater	5.91	27146	53933	137838	218917	12.44	39
Federal Aid to Highways	5.89	39282	-123052	-111853	-195623	-11.11	8
UDAG	11.37	32088	22955	18884	73927	4.20	9
Urban Mass Transit	16.20	190622	159358	137881	487861	27.72	3
** TOTAL **	10.03	1473781	1165231	1567085	4206097	238.94	4

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

NORTH CAROLINA

- North Carolina suffered total per capita losses in federal aid of $149 over the last three years.

- For Handicapped Education, Vocational and Adult Education and Child Nutrition, North Carolina suffered losses that ranked in the top ten of all states.

- In nine other programs, the per capita losses in federal aid ranked in the top half of all states including Educationally Deprived Children, Employment for Older Americans, Preventive Health, Health Resources, Health Services, Rehabilitation Services, Community Services and Appalachian Regional Programs.

NORTH CAROLINA

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* EDUCATION TRAINING AND HUMAN CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Bilingual Education	0.43	191	370	339	900	0.15	40
Educationally Deprived Children	2.58	20424	16625	17191	54240	9.11	16
Education Block Grant	2.49	2182	2751	3592	8525	1.43	33
Employment for Older Americans	3.12	535	-34	337	838	0.14	15
Unemployment Trust Fund	1.93	5494	3394	8955	17843	3.00	44
Handicapped Education	3.01	3562	4384	3654	11600	1.95	10
Employment and Training	2.41	110926	121057	142895	374878	62.97	31
Impact aid	1.30	4133	3731	3094	10958	1.84	30
Juvenile Justice Assistance	1.75	999	1289	1358	3646	0.61	41
Vocational and Adult Education	3.06	6570	6305	7518	20393	3.43	10
Work Incentives	1.44	1624	2068	2434	6126	1.03	40
* HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
Preventive Health	2.81	1334	1274	1268	3876	0.65	24
Child Nutrition	3.82	19212	10368	12408	41988	7.05	8
Elderly Feeding	2.37	-60	-205	-457	-722	-.12	12
Health Resources	2.71	2132	2194	4011	8337	1.40	21
Health Services	2.95	8220	3897	8321	20438	3.43	23
Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health	2.56	7514	8415	9535	25464	4.28	27
Medicaid	1.97	23356	36237	37967	97560	16.39	30
Rehabilitative Services	2.94	2155	1526	1028	4709	0.79	18
Special Milk	0.48	509	513	543	1565	0.26	42
Food for Women, Infants and Children	3.36	1082	-7953	-12270	-19141	-3.22	44
* INCOME MAINTENANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES							
AFDC and Child Support Enforcement	1.38	9677	8579	16705	34961	5.87	41
Community Services	2.91	5042	5246	7058	17346	2.91	18
Low Income Energy Assistance	1.89	2208	-1786	73	495	0.08	38
Social Services	2.55	2758	1274	5879	9911	1.66	39
Child Welfare Services	1.44	1484	245	-107	1622	0.27	43
Special Program for the Aging	2.23	934	1085	1976	3995	0.67	43
Developmental Disabilities	2.67	136	199	267	602	0.10	31
Head Start	1.21	-577	597	-79	-59	-.01	22
Subsidized Housing	1.62	6522	6231	5578	18331	3.08	42

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

NORTH CAROLINA

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* INFRASTRUCTURE AND PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Airports	1.52	1165	-4457	-3087	-6379	-1.07	13
Appalachian Regional Programs	3.89	4897	9923	10513	25333	4.26	11
CDBG	1.95	8887	-6728	14824	16983	2.85	41
Energy Conservation	1.82	6030	3402	6006	15438	2.59	41
Economic Development	1.77	9066	8051	5713	22830	3.84	42
EPA Wastewater	2.24	55094	5462	22420	82976	13.94	33
Federal Aid to Highways	2.04	14162	-47180	-34836	-67854	-11.40	10
ULAG	0.81	2349	1623	1356	5328	0.90	38
Urban Mass Transit	0.38	5779	2270	3488	11537	1.94	45
** TOTAL **	2.12	357707	212242	317468	887417	149.06	40

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

NORTH DAKOTA

- North Dakota lost $145 million in federal aid over the three-year period, or $221 per person.

- Ranked 10th in total cuts, it suffered the highest per-capita cut in EPA Wastewater Treatment grants and ranked 2nd in losses in Low Income Energy Assistance and Energy Conservation programs.

- Was also hard-hit in Education, ranking in the top-ten in cuts in Bilingual Education, Education Block Grant, Impact Aid, and Vocational and Adult Education.

NORTH DAKOTA

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* EDUCATION TRAINING AND HUMAN CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Bilingual Education	0.80	0	877	802	1679	2.55	6
Educationally Deprived Children	0.23	1887	1528	1501	4916	7.47	31
Education Block Grant	0.49	432	544	711	1687	2.56	6
Employment for Older Americans	0.54	111	-38	73	146	0.22	6
Unemployment Trust Fund	0.52	1409	954	2476	4839	7.35	5
Handicapped Education	0.24	272	363	295	930	1.41	40
Employment and Training	0.26	11548	11754	17164	40466	61.50	33
Impact aid	1.43	3811	4509	3786	12106	18.40	7
Juvenile Justice Assistance	0.13	0	0	290	290	0.44	51
Vocational and Adult Education	0.34	792	699	833	2324	3.53	7
Work Incentives	0.22	255	326	384	965	1.47	29
* HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
Preventive Health	0.33	168	156	141	465	0.71	18
Child Nutrition	0.25	1266	701	837	2804	4.26	26
Elderly Feeding	0.49	-13	-43	-95	-151	-.23	48
Health Resources	0.55	467	480	763	1710	2.60	6
Health Services	0.25	670	346	723	1739	2.64	35
Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health	0.17	589	585	613	1787	2.72	43
Medicaid	0.26	2925	5152	5202	13279	20.18	19
Rehabilitative Services	0.32	245	162	109	516	0.78	20
Special Milk	0.09	106	103	109	318	0.48	35
Food for Women, Infants and Children	0.37	136	-895	-1380	-2139	-3.25	45
* INCOME MAINTENANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES							
AFDC and Child Support Enforcement	0.12	884	735	1513	3132	4.76	47
Community Services	0.24	426	442	575	1443	2.19	32
Low Income Energy Assistance	0.79	938	-759	30	209	0.32	2
Social Services	0.28	306	141	649	1096	1.67	33
Child Welfare Services	0.30	318	52	-23	347	0.53	11
Special Program for the Aging	0.52	219	254	463	936	1.42	7
Developmental Disabilities	0.56	27	44	57	128	0.19	7
Head Start	0.82	-34	86	-12	40	0.06	6
Subsidized Housing	0.42	1257	1866	1670	4793	7.28	8

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

NORTH DAKOTA

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* INFRASTRUCTURE AND PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Airports	0.72	749	-2229	-1544	-3024	-4.60	48
Appalachian Regional Programs	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00	N/A
CDBG	0.22	980	-757	1696	1919	2.92	39
Energy Conservation	0.92	3233	1601	3050	7884	11.98	2
Economic Development	0.95	6209	3500	2546	12255	18.62	5
EPA Wastewater	1.09	33691	812	6051	40554	61.63	1
Federal Aid to Highways	0.63	5061	-14648	-11532	-21119	-32.10	46
UDAG	0.37	641	1136	692	2469	3.75	13
Urban Mass Transit	0.05	481	491	755	1727	2.62	42
** TOTAL **	0.35	82462	21030	41973	145465	221.06	10

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

OHIO

- Ohio lost $199 per resident from cuts in federal aid over the last three years which ranked it 15th in the nation. In total, Ohio lost $2.1 billion.

- Ohio ranked third in the nation for losses in Social Services and tenth for losses in EPA Wastewater Treatment.

- Ohio was among the upper half of states for losses in fourteen programs.

OHIO

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* EDUCATION TRAINING AND HUMAN CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Bilingual Education	0.91	358	810	740	1908	0.18	38
Educationally Deprived Children	3.13	20526	20886	24267	65679	6.09	43
Education Block Grant	4.60	4021	5069	6618	15708	1.46	27
Employment for Older Americans	4.36	808	-278	642	1172	0.10	37
Unemployment Trust Fund	3.34	11052	656	19035	30743	2.85	46
Handicapped Education	4.61	5249	6908	5635	17792	1.65	32
Employment and Training	5.13	225444	256652	313807	795903	73.82	15
Impact aid	0.82	2419	2499	2071	6989	0.65	44
Juvenile Justice Assistance	3.52	2444	2386	2497	7327	0.68	25
Vocational and Adult Education	4.66	9985	9618	11483	31086	2.88	32
Work Incentives	5.65	6256	8111	9544	23911	2.22	19
* HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
Preventive Health	4.63	2194	2196	1981	6371	0.59	27
Child Nutrition	3.69	18502	10018	11989	40509	3.76	36
Elderly Feeding	3.40	-86	-294	-655	-1035	-0.10	4
Health Resources	6.50	4433	3972	11594	19999	1.86	12
Health Services	3.98	9870	5660	12040	27570	2.56	38
Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health	3.86	11929	12982	13548	38459	3.57	33
Medicaid	4.32	54623	78114	80712	213449	19.80	21
Rehabilitative Services	4.34	3109	2302	1548	6959	0.65	40
Special Milk	6.22	6453	6516	6960	19929	1.85	11
Food for Women, Infants and Children	4.07	1102	-9545	-14727	-23170	-2.15	18
* INCOME MAINTENANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES							
AFDC and Child Support Enforcement	4.61	32406	27489	56940	116835	10.84	16
Community Services	3.83	6940	6922	8984	22846	2.12	36
Low Income Energy Assistance	5.13	5983	-4838	198	1343	0.12	27
Social Services	4.93	5906	2583	10648	19137	1.78	3
Child Welfare Services	2.54	2635	410	-177	2868	0.27	45
Special Program for the Aging	4.22	1763	2039	3736	7538	0.70	40
Developmental Disabilities	4.49	232	332	445	1009	0.09	38
Head Start	3.44	-1048	1013	-133	-168	-.02	36
Subsidized Housing	6.12	20671	25622	22939	69232	6.42	12

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

OHIO

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* INFRASTRUCTURE AND PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Airports	2.19	1953	-6565	-4546	-9158	-.85	7
Appalachian Regional Programs	4.78	10004	7709	13468	31181	2.89	12
CDBG	4.82	22134	-19386	39167	41915	3.89	14
Energy Conservation	5.31	16813	10020	18200	45033	4.18	27
Economic Development	4.72	17050	21484	22396	60930	5.65	32
EPA Wastewater	9.64	270706	16225	69936	356867	33.10	10
Federal Aid to Highways	3.29	21652	-71553	-59425	-109326	-10.14	5
UDAG	6.70	19641	12934	11039	43614	4.05	11
Urban Mass Transit	3.12	41442	20844	31780	94066	8.73	20
** TOTAL **	5.11	897574	478522	766924	2143020	198.77	15

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

OKLAHOMA

- Oklahoma lost $461 million in federal aid cuts over the last three years.
- Oklahoma suffered losses of $148 per resident in federal aid cuts over the last three years.
- Oklahoma ranked tenth in the nation in losses for Impact Aid.
- Altogether, Oklahoma was among the upper half of states in losses for eleven programs.

OKLAHOMA

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* EDUCATION TRAINING AND HUMAN CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Bilingual Education	1.92	882	1607	1505	3994	1.29	14
Educationally Deprived Children	1.09	8242	6838	7840	22920	7.39	33
Education Block Grant	1.24	1083	1366	1783	4232	1.37	44
Employment for Older Americans	1.43	284	-96	196	384	0.12	25
Unemployment Trust Fund	1.52	4294	2816	6960	14070	4.54	20
Handicapped Education	1.04	100	2171	1748	4019	1.30	47
Employment and Training	1.02	52888	51869	53452	158209	51.04	45
Impact aid	4.03	11318	12347	10349	34014	10.97	10
Juvenile Justice Assistance	0.99	0	1332	740	2072	0.67	29
Vocational and Adult Education	1.34	2934	2761	3296	8991	2.90	30
Work Incentives	0.60	677	867	1003	2547	0.82	48
* HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
Preventive Health	0.93	423	451	415	1289	0.42	52
Child Nutrition	1.24	6229	3379	4042	13650	4.40	24
Elderly Feeding	1.79	-45	-155	-345	-545	-.18	34
Health Resources	0.91	816	816	1179	2811	0.91	35
Health Services	1.15	2900	1629	3493	8022	2.59	36
Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health	1.33	4165	4429	4670	13264	4.28	26
Medicaid	1.39	16142	26987	25655	68784	22.19	16
Rehabilitative Services	1.46	1058	766	513	2337	0.75	27
Special Milk	0.06	69	67	71	207	0.07	50
Food for Women, Infants and Children	1.41	560	-3381	-5216	-8037	-2.59	28
* INCOME MAINTENANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES							
AFDC and Child Support Enforcement	0.76	5305	4702	9229	19236	6.21	34
Community Services	1.21	2295	2110	2828	7233	2.33	30
Low Income Energy Assistance	0.78	920	-745	30	205	0.07	41
Social Services	1.32	1416	651	3061	5128	1.65	48
Child Welfare Services	0.81	798	219	-97	920	0.30	38
Special Program for the Aging	1.47	619	712	1303	2634	0.85	20
Developmental Disabilities	1.05	55	78	105	238	0.08	47
Head Start	0.00	-328	381	-50	3	0.00	13
Subsidized Housing	0.80	1675	3907	3498	9080	2.93	43

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

OKLAHOMA

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* INFRASTRUCTURE AND PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Airports	2.56	1060	-6961	-4821	-10722	-3.46	45
Appalachian Regional Programs	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00	N/A
CDBG	0.95	4322	-3194	7151	8279	2.67	44
Energy Conservation	1.08	3619	2139	3441	9199	2.97	39
Economic Development	1.48	8944	7344	2859	19147	6.18	26
EPA Wastewater	0.96	22392	3348	10036	35776	11.54	40
Federal Aid to Highways	1.31	8577	-28631	-23484	-43538	-14.04	16
UDAG	0.46	647	1516	871	3034	0.98	37
Urban Mass Transit	1.26	3297	21415	13494	38206	12.32	13
** TOTAL **	1.10	180632	127857	152803	461292	148.79	41

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

OREGON

- Oregon ranks 25th in the nation in per capita losses in total federal assistance over the past three years.

- Federal assistance losses amounted to $481 million, or $181 per person.

- Oregon's per capita losses in Work Incentives and in Social Services were placed among the 5 states sustaining the greatest losses in those programs. Oregon also experienced disproportionate losses in Unemployment Trust Funds, Employment and Training, Child Welfare Services, and Urban Mass Transit funding.

OREGON

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* EDUCATION TRAINING AND HUMAN CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Bilingual Education	0.71	381	580	530	1491	0.56	28
Educationally Deprived Children	1.03	6983	6841	7798	21622	8.16	25
Education Block Grant	1.04	914	1153	1505	3572	1.35	48
Employment for Older Americans	1.26	265	-89	164	340	0.13	21
Unemployment Trust Fund	1.84	5066	3327	8558	16951	6.39	8
Handicapped Education	1.18	1527	1654	1386	4567	1.72	52
Employment and Training	1.35	61242	69414	79995	210651	79.46	8
Impact aid	0.39	1149	1145	1041	3335	1.26	42
Juvenile Justice Assistance	1.00	929	565	596	2090	0.79	12
Vocational and Adult Education	1.08	2309	2245	2678	7232	2.73	41
Work Incentives	2.75	3016	4006	4637	11659	4.40	3
* HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
Preventive Health	0.80	385	374	351	1110	0.42	51
Child Nutrition	0.77	3837	2099	2514	8450	3.19	46
Elderly Feeding	1.27	-32	-111	-246	-389	-.15	26
Health Resources	0.94	729	692	1481	2902	1.09	29
Health Services	1.28	3311	1749	3808	8868	3.35	24
Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health	1.08	3361	3589	3838	10788	4.07	28
Medicaid	0.72	7935	13690	14287	35912	13.55	43
Rehabilitative Services	1.10	824	559	388	1771	0.67	35
Special Milk	0.95	993	1000	1064	3057	1.15	22
Food for Women, Infants and Children	1.10	317	-2601	-4013	-6297	-2.38	23
* INCOME MAINTENANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES							
AFDC and Child Support Enforcement	0.85	5729	4932	10853	21514	8.12	25
Community Services	0.87	1505	1400	2332	5237	1.98	38
Low Income Energy Assistance	1.24	1451	-1174	48	325	0.12	28
Social Services	1.14	1232	592	2618	4442	1.68	5
Child Welfare Services	1.59	1635	287	-128	1794	0.68	6
Special Program for the Aging	1.12	471	543	993	2007	0.76	32
Developmental Disabilities	1.37	69	103	137	309	0.12	19
Head Start	0.00	-205	246	-33	8	0.00	10
Subsidized Housing	1.09	2899	5015	4490	12404	4.68	13

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

OREGON

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* INFRASTRUCTURE AND PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Airports	0.60	1319	-2275	-1576	-2532	-.96	10
Appalachian Regional Programs	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00	N/A
CDBG	0.74	3441	-3400	6446	6487	2.45	48
Energy Conservation	1.19	3862	2226	4008	10096	3.81	30
Economic Development	2.30	9456	5306	14934	29696	11.20	13
EPA Wastewater	1.16	24579	4349	14033	42961	16.21	25
Federal Aid to Highways	1.62	15987	-43681	-26348	-54042	-20.39	34
UDAG	0.21	821	257	329	1407	0.53	42
Urban Mass Transit	1.63	9836	22912	16350	49098	18.52	7
** TOTAL **	1.15	189528	109519	181846	480893	181.39	25

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

PENNSYLVANIA

- Pennsylvania lost $2.2 billion in federal aid over the three-year period, or $188 per capita.
- Pennsylvania ranked 19th overall in terms of total per capita losses.
- It ranked 2nd in Social Services cuts, 4th in Community Development Block Grants, and 6th in Urban Mass Transit losses.

PENNSYLVANIA

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* EDUCATION TRAINING AND HUMAN CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Bilingual Education	1.09	480	933	854	2267	0.19	37
Educationally Deprived Children	4.39	28374	29534	34167	92075	7.76	28
Education Block Grant	4.74	4142	5221	6817	16180	1.36	45
Employment for Older Americans	5.67	1041	-357	839	1523	0.13	21
Unemployment Trust Fund	5.52	17470	9529	23849	50848	4.28	22
Handicapped Education	4.25	4921	6317	5171	16409	1.38	43
Employment and Training	5.04	247584	262237	271629	781450	65.83	24
Impact aid	0.81	1836	2745	2270	6851	0.58	45
Juvenile Justice Assistance	3.61	2604	2405	2511	7520	0.63	39
Vocational and Adult Education	5.12	11016	10536	12590	34142	2.88	33
Work Incentives	2.92	5084	6541	752	12377	1.04	39
* HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
Preventive Health	4.52	2135	2305	1783	6223	0.52	35
Child Nutrition	3.55	17763	9695	11586	39044	3.29	45
Elderly Feeding	4.88	-123	-423	-940	-1486	-.13	14
Health Resources	4.79	3637	3757	7366	14760	1.24	24
Health Services	4.72	11753	6684	14277	32714	2.76	31
Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health	6.07	18609	19852	21904	60365	5.09	18
Medicaid	5.36	63707	100293	100937	264937	22.32	15
Rehabilitative Services	5.00	3679	2588	1738	8005	0.67	34
Special Milk	4.27	4434	4479	4782	13695	1.15	22
Food for Women, Infants and Children	3.67	1040	-8631	-13317	-20908	-1.76	7
* INCOME MAINTENANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES							
AFDC and Child Support Enforcement	5.91	42854	36728	69969	149551	12.60	12
Community Services	4.22	7958	7707	9487	25152	2.12	37
Low Income Energy Assistance	6.83	7959	-6435	263	1787	0.15	20
Social Services	5.46	6809	2672	11725	21206	1.79	2
Child Welfare Services	4.07	3854	1303	-572	4585	0.39	17
Special Program for the Aging	5.56	2303	2697	4939	9939	0.84	21
Developmental Disabilities	5.42	258	483	478	1219	0.10	30
Head Start	4.06	-1107	1047	-138	-198	-.02	39
Subsidized Housing	4.19	16538	16315	14607	47460	4.00	35

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

PENNSYLVANIA

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* INFRASTRUCTURE AND PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Airports	4.94	1445	-13039	-9029	-20623	-1.74	31
Appalachian Regional Programs	17.34	40309	33369	39240	112918	9.52	7
CDBG	6.41	29376	-24712	51079	55743	4.70	4
Energy Conservation	6.22	19619	11716	21477	52812	4.45	25
Economic Development	4.44	17293	18687	21281	57261	4.82	35
EPA Wastewater	3.50	66411	14283	49210	129904	10.94	41
Federal Aid to Highways	4.62	35110	-103900	-84856	-153646	-12.94	15
UDAG	6.44	17137	13905	10851	41893	3.53	15
Urban Mass Transit	8.40	106058	82263	64766	253087	21.32	6
** TOTAL **	5.32	871370	571329	786342	2229041	187.76	19

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

PUERTO RICO

- Puerto Rico ranked third in the nation in total per capita losses in federal aid over the last three years, registering losses of $265 per resident.

- Puerto Rico led the nation in losses in four programs: Educationally Deprived Children, Employment and Training, Child Nutrition, CDBG and UDAG.

- In total, Puerto Rico lost $850 million.

PUERTO RICO

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* EDUCATION TRAINING AND HUMAN CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Bilingual Education	1.28	376	1170	1114	2660	0.83	21
Educationally Deprived Children	3.43	22732	22671	26680	72083	22.55	1
Education Block Grant	1.75	1534	1934	2525	5993	1.87	10
Employment for Older Americans	0.78	151	-77	137	211	0.07	52
Unemployment Trust Fund	0.86	2428	1356	4175	7959	2.49	50
Handicapped Education	0.61	700	932	753	2385	0.75	52
Employment and Training	2.88	117838	120502	209267	447607	140.01	1
Impact aid	0.20	736	552	448	1736	0.54	47
Juvenile Justice Assistance	1.50	987	1129	1025	3141	0.98	9
Vocational and Adult Education	1.71	3692	3526	4210	11428	3.57	4
Work Incentives	0.62	690	890	1047	2627	0.82	48
* HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
Preventive Health	1.58	647	832	702	2181	0.68	20
Child Nutrition	3.48	17529	9452	11309	38290	11.98	1
Elderly Feeding	0.82	-21	-72	-159	-252	-.08	2
Health Resources	1.22	741	1090	1939	3770	1.18	26
Health Services	2.50	6115	3590	7660	17365	5.43	5
Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health	1.09	3582	3591	3720	10893	3.41	34
Medicaid	0.23	2898	4384	4158	11440	3.58	52
Rehabilitative Services	2.44	1653	1359	902	3914	1.22	5
Special Milk	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00	52
Food for Women, Infants and Children	2.83	721	-6628	-10226	-16133	-5.05	49
* INCOME MAINTENANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES							
AFDC and Child Support Enforcement	0.88	5822	5891	10687	22400	7.01	30
Community Services	4.00	7405	6971	9438	23814	7.45	2
Low Income Energy Assistance	0.11	136	-111	4	29	0.01	52
Social Services	0.58	766	318	1178	2262	0.71	5
Child Welfare Services	0.83	859	135	-59	935	0.29	40
Special Program for the Aging	0.94	392	450	846	1688	0.53	52
Developmental Disabilities	1.44	105	21	199	325	0.10	31
Head Start	3.73	-1044	992	-130	-182	-.06	51
Subsidized Housing	1.64	5559	6879	6158	18596	5.82	13

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

PUERTO RICO

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* INFRASTRUCTURE AND PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Airports	0.33	492	-1128	-781	-1417	-.44	14
Appalachian Regional Programs	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00	N/A
CDBG	3.80	14021	-7926	26992	33087	10.35	1
Energy Conservation	0.54	1428	868	2346	4642	1.45	49
Economic Development	2.94	16077	9904	11908	37889	11.85	11
EPA Wastewater	0.85	9443	6139	16203	31785	9.94	44
Federal Aid to Highways	0.43	2811	-8533	-8749	-14471	-4.53	1
UDAG	5.67	13080	13981	9852	36913	11.55	1
Urban Mass Transit	0.74	10010	4304	7988	22302	6.98	25
** TOTAL **	2.03	273091	211338	365466	849895	265.83	3

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

RHODE ISLAND

- Rhode Island ranks 5th out of all the states in per capita losses in federal assistance over the past three years.
- Aid losses over the past three years amounted to $237 per person.
- Rhode Island's losses rank among the five hardest hit states in federal assistance funds for Medicaid, Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health, and Urban Development Action Grants.

RHODE ISLAND

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* EDUCATION TRAINING AND HUMAN CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Bilingual Education	0.81	515	618	565	1698	1.78	10
Educationally Deprived Children	0.32	2195	2178	2532	6905	7.25	34
Education Block Grant	0.49	432	544	711	1687	1.77	12
Employment for Older Americans	0.65	137	-34	73	176	0.18	10
Unemployment Trust Fund	0.62	1874	1082	2823	5779	6.06	9
Handicapped Education	0.46	546	683	556	1785	1.87	16
Employment and Training	0.45	21441	21342	27024	69807	73.25	16
Impact aid	0.41	1170	1261	1056	3487	3.66	23
Juvenile Justice Assistance	0.49	456	275	290	1021	1.07	6
Vocational and Adult Education	0.46	983	950	1134	3067	3.22	20
Work Incentives	0.57	630	827	971	2428	2.55	13
* HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
Preventive Health	0.56	263	268	239	770	0.81	14
Child Nutrition	0.33	1692	925	1098	3715	3.90	32
Elderly Feeding	0.82	-21	-72	-159	-252	-.26	50
Health Resources	0.76	656	591	1094	2341	2.46	7
Health Services	0.49	1264	694	1488	3446	3.62	14
Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health	0.78	2504	2583	2723	7810	8.20	5
Medicaid	0.69	8338	13636	12484	34458	36.16	3
Rehabilitative Services	0.45	330	237	159	726	0.76	24
Special Milk	0.46	483	487	515	1485	1.56	14
Food for Women, Infants and Children	0.49	154	-1170	-1804	-2820	-2.96	37
INCOME MAINTENANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES							
AFDC and Child Support Enforcement	0.53	3802	2981	6678	13461	14.12	9
Community Services	0.54	1071	937	1238	3246	3.41	10
Low Income Energy Assistance	0.68	804	-651	26	179	0.19	13
Social Services	0.41	443	212	941	1596	1.67	20
Child Welfare Services	0.30	297	74	-33	338	0.35	24
Special Program for the Aging	0.54	261	254	462	977	1.03	10
Developmental Disabilities	0.48	27	36	47	110	0.12	20
Head Start	0.26	-85	84	-12	-13	-.01	31
Subsidized Housing	1.52	7202	5325	4767	17294	18.15	49

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

RHODE ISLAND

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* INFRASTRUCTURE AND PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Airports	0.03	649	-470	-325	-146	-.15	2
Appalachian Regional Programs	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00	N/A
CDBG	0.48	2206	-1840	3824	4190	4.40	0
Energy Conservation	0.61	2120	1094	2023	5237	5.50	17
Economic Development	0.66	1748	4084	2747	8579	9.00	17
EPA Wastewater	0.99	26652	1823	8226	36701	38.51	9
Federal Aid to Highways	0.92	7646	-20790	-17667	-30811	-32.33	48
UDAG	1.48	7142	491	2052	9685	10.16	2
Urban Mass Transit	0.20	4216	675	1174	6065	6.36	26
** TOTAL **	0.54	112243	42224	71740	226207	237.35	5

SOUTH CAROLINA

- South Carolina suffered per capita losses in federal aid cuts of $157 over the last three years. In total, the State lost $499 million.

- South Carolina ranked third in the nation in per capita losses for Vocational and Adult Education, fourth in Child Nutrition, sixth in Health Services and eighth in Appalachian Regional Programs.

- South Carolina also ranked relatively high in losses in aid for Educationally Deprived Children, Rehabilitation Services, Community Services and Economic Development.

SOUTH CAROLINA

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* EDUCATION TRAINING AND HUMAN CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Bilingual Education	0.10	0	112	102	214	0.07	45
Educationally Deprived Children	1.55	12174	10113	10422	32709	10.33	12
Education Block Grant	1.40	1225	1545	2017	4787	1.51	20
Employment for Older Americans	1.02	192	-81	164	275	0.09	49
Unemployment Trust Fund	1.13	3187	2017	5285	10489	3.31	37
Handicapped Education	1.10	39	2339	1888	4266	1.35	45
Employment and Training	1.31	55150	67250	81590	203990	64.41	28
Impact aid	1.32	3824	3983	3327	11134	3.52	24
Juvenile Justice Assistance	1.05	679	735	776	2190	0.69	22
Vocational and Adult Education	1.70	3662	3498	4175	11335	3.58	3
Work Incentives	0.73	836	1044	1228	3108	0.98	43
* HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
Preventive Health	1.37	619	695	573	1887	0.60	25
Child Nutrition	2.32	11631	6311	7545	25487	8.05	4
Elderly Feeding	1.05	-27	-91	-202	-320	-.10	7
Health Resources	0.79	961	715	765	2441	0.77	42
Health Services	2.29	6039	3157	6694	15890	5.02	6
Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health	1.00	3065	3385	3574	10024	3.17	39
Medicaid	1.16	13928	21048	22297	57273	18.08	25
Rehabilitative Services	1.66	1202	870	589	2661	0.84	12
Special Milk	0.16	169	171	181	521	0.16	46
Food for Women, Infants and Children	2.40	765	-5675	-8757	-13667	-4.32	47
* INCOME MAINTENANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES							
AFDC and Child Support Enforcement	0.74	5056	4315	9578	18949	5.98	39
Community Services	1.50	2914	2610	3443	8967	2.83	19
Low Income Energy Assistance	0.68	795	-643	26	178	0.06	44
Social Services	1.36	1460	702	3128	5290	1.67	24
Child Welfare Services	0.92	965	137	-61	1041	0.33	31
Special Program for the Aging	1.09	449	536	976	1961	0.62	46
Developmental Disabilities	1.52	81	112	150	343	0.11	24
Head Start	1.23	-339	322	-43	-60	-.02	43
Subsidized Housing	1.28	3512	5841	5229	14582	4.60	26

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

SOUTH CAROLINA

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* INFRASTRUCTURE AND PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Airports	0.79	806	-2446	-1694	-3334	-1.05	11
Appalachian Regional Programs	3.10	6493	6555	7194	20242	6.39	8
CDBG	1.11	5246	-4260	8687	9673	3.05	33
Energy Conservation	0.76	2508	1479	2502	6489	2.05	45
Economic Development	1.86	12048	6623	5334	24005	7.58	19
EPA Wastewater	0.82	15252	2595	12726	30573	9.65	45
Federal Aid to Highways	1.20	10175	-28231	-22026	-40082	-12.66	14
UDAG	1.35	722	5388	2694	8804	2.78	22
Urban Mass Transit	0.15	1889	1099	1706	4694	1.48	49
** TOTAL **	1.19	189352	125875	183782	499009	157.55	36

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

SOUTH DAKOTA

- Lost $154 million in federal aid over the three-year period, or $225 per capita.
- Ranked in the top five hardest-hit states in 9 separate program areas, and ranked ninth overall.
- Ranked first in per-capita Social Services cuts, 2nd in Vocational and Adult Education, and 3rd in losses in Employment for Older Americans, and Impact Aid.

SOUTH DAKOTA

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* EDUCATION TRAINING AND HUMAN CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Bilingual Education	0.85	388	724	662	1774	2.59	5
Educationally Deprived Children	0.28	2132	1880	1996	6008	8.76	18
Education Block Grant	0.49	432	544	711	1687	2.46	7
Employment for Older Americans	0.73	167	-43	73	197	0.29	3
Unemployment Trust Fund	0.41	1058	749	1977	3784	5.52	12
Handicapped Education	0.27	306	412	335	1053	1.53	36
Employment and Training	0.37	13659	15038	29845	58542	85.34	5
Impact aid	2.20	9044	1013	8511	18568	27.07	3
Juvenile Justice Assistance	0.13	0	0	290	290	0.42	52
Vocational and Adult Education	0.37	852	731	911	2494	3.64	2
Work Incentives	0.42	484	617	715	1816	2.65	11
* HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
Preventive Health	0.32	160	157	136	453	0.66	23
Child Nutrition	0.32	1643	896	1068	3607	5.26	18
Elderly Feeding	0.45	-12	-39	-87	-138	-.20	43
Health Resources	0.80	867	454	1148	2469	3.60	4
Health Services	0.34	851	503	1044	2398	3.50	17
Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health	0.50	1551	1684	1760	4995	7.28	6
Medicaid	0.31	3824	5898	5824	15546	22.66	14
Rehabilitative Services	0.34	247	181	121	549	0.80	16
Special Milk	0.22	233	233	246	712	1.04	24
Food for Women, Infants and Children	0.32	122	-773	-1193	-1844	-2.69	29
* INCOME MAINTENANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES							
AFDC and Child Support Enforcement	0.16	1118	952	1990	4060	5.92	40
Community Services	0.27	518	505	612	1635	2.38	28
Low Income Energy Assistance	0.63	748	-606	25	167	0.24	6
Social Services	0.52	323	1029	677	2029	2.96	1
Child Welfare Services	0.30	323	45	-20	348	0.51	12
Special Program for the Aging	0.55	228	268	489	985	1.44	6
Developmental Disabilities	0.72	39	54	71	164	0.24	4
Head Start	0.00	-55	122	-16	51	0.07	3
Subsidized Housing	0.48	1086	2308	2066	5460	7.96	6

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

SOUTH DAKOTA

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* INFRASTRUCTURE AND PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Airports	0.53	351	-1524	-1055	-2228	-3.25	43
Appalachian Regional Programs	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00	N/A
CDBG	0.24	1054	-842	1931	2143	3.12	31
Energy Conservation	0.90	2860	1685	3132	7677	11.19	5
Economic Development	0.77	5389	3457	1081	9927	14.47	7
EPA Wastewater	0.44	8510	1785	6051	16346	23.83	16
Federal Aid to Highways	0.66	5037	-15074	-12084	-22121	-32.25	47
UDAG	0.08	420	18	116	554	0.81	40
Urban Mass Transit	0.06	294	603	1009	1906	2.78	40
** TOTAL **	0.37	66251	25644	62168	154063	224.57	9

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

TENNESSEE

- Tennessee ranks 27th out of all the states in per capita losses in federal aid over the past three years. In total, the State lost $819 million in federal aid.

- Federal aid losses amounted to $819 million, or $178 per person.

- Tennessee ranked among the five states with the highest losses in funding for Handicapped Education, Health Resources, and Appalachian Regional Programs. Disproportionately high losses were also sustained in funding for Social Services, and in the Urban Development Action Grants.

TENNESSEE

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* EDUCATION TRAINING AND HUMAN CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Bilingual Education	0.66	343	543	497	1383	0.30	33
Educationally Deprived Children	1.89	14384	11902	13544	39830	8.64	19
Education Block Grant	1.93	1694	2136	2789	6619	1.44	32
Employment for Older Americans	1.67	300	-130	279	449	0.10	41
Unemployment Trust Fund	1.32	3490	2243	6470	12203	2.65	49
Handicapped Education	2.52	2777	3794	3151	9722	2.11	5
Employment and Training	2.11	90293	107374	130342	328009	71.12	19
Impact aid	0.69	2201	2027	1669	5897	1.28	41
Juvenile Justice Assistance	1.30	642	1006	1058	2706	0.59	47
Vocational and Adult Education	2.34	5001	4827	5803	15631	3.39	13
Work Incentives	0.98	1108	1412	1662	4182	0.91	46
* HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
Preventive Health	1.72	830	842	696	2368	0.51	38
Child Nutrition	2.41	12101	6569	7865	26535	5.75	16
Elderly Feeding	2.02	-51	-175	-389	-615	-.13	18
Health Resources	5.58	4219	3928	9043	17190	3.73	3
Health Services	2.66	6858	3663	7941	18462	4.00	11
Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health	1.28	4186	4164	4424	12774	2.77	42
Medicaid	1.70	20293	29196	34400	83889	18.19	24
Rehabilitative Services	2.28	1641	1203	814	3658	0.79	17
Special Milk	0.21	223	222	235	680	0.15	49
Food for Women, Infants and Children	2.40	753	-5674	-8754	-13675	-2.96	38
* INCOME MAINTENANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES							
AFDC and Child Support Enforcement	0.59	5345	5091	9702	20138	4.37	48
Community Services	1.91	3485	3414	4488	11387	2.47	25
Low Income Energy Assistance	1.38	1614	-1306	53	361	0.08	39
Social Services	2.02	2274	1029	4555	7858	1.70	6
Child Welfare Services	1.46	1516	246	-108	1654	0.36	23
Special Program for the Aging	1.82	758	884	1616	3258	0.71	37
Developmental Disabilities	2.16	113	160	214	487	0.11	27
Head Start	0.98	-463	478	-63	-48	-.01	26
Subsidized Housing	2.34	6937	10306	9227	26470	5.74	16

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

TENNESSEE

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* INFRASTRUCTURE AND PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Airports	1.60	1450	-4820	-3338	-6708	-1.45	19
Appalachian Regional Programs	9.35	20202	16526	24194	60922	13.21	5
CDBG	1.68	8010	-6687	13325	14648	3.18	29
Energy Conservation	1.78	5736	3434	5933	15103	3.27	36
Economic Development	3.59	15263	12441	18669	46373	10.05	15
EPA Wastewater	1.87	47406	3921	18046	69373	15.04	29
Federal Aid to Highways	2.00	15223	-47885	-33985	-66647	-14.45	18
UDAG	3.16	10719	4877	5008	20604	4.47	8
Urban Mass Transit	0.51	5434	3735	6297	15466	3.35	37
** TOTAL **	1.95	324308	186916	307372	818596	177.48	27

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

TEXAS

- Texas lost $110 per resident from cuts in federal aid over the last three years.
- In total, the State lost $1.6 billion in federal aid.
- Texas ranked in the upper half of all states for per capita cuts in five programs: Aid for Educationally Deprived Children (ranked 11th), Bilingual Education (ranked 12th), Child Nutrition (ranked 15th), CDBG (ranked 23rd), Urban Mass Transit (ranked 22nd).

TEXAS

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* EDUCATION TRAINING AND HUMAN CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Bilingual Education	10.17	6291	7740	7118	21149	1.43	12
Educationally Deprived Children	7.40	54632	47347	53322	155301	10.52	11
Education Block Grant	6.25	5467	6892	8998	21357	1.45	29
Employment for Older Americans	4.65	816	-316	749	1249	0.08	50
Unemployment Trust Fund	4.82	12825	9130	22453	44408	3.01	43
Handicapped Education	6.28	7315	9354	7553	24222	1.64	33
Employment and Training	4.20	194582	206704	250335	651621	44.13	49
Impact aid	4.57	13117	13859	11566	38542	2.61	26
Juvenile Justice Assistance	4.64	2393	3479	3804	9676	0.66	32
Vocational and Adult Education	6.16	13488	12581	15001	41070	2.78	38
Work Incentives	2.12	2549	2979	3448	8976	0.61	52
* HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
Preventive Health	5.30	2544	2507	2249	7300	0.49	41
Child Nutrition	7.87	39528	21329	25540	86397	5.85	15
Elderly Feeding	5.99	-150	-519	-1154	-1823	-.12	13
Health Resources	2.96	3145	1705	4280	9130	0.62	44
Health Services	5.64	14407	7674	16992	39073	2.65	34
Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health	3.47	10540	11554	12455	34549	2.34	47
Medicaid	4.10	44164	79592	78908	202664	13.73	42
Rehabilitative Services	5.95	4411	3061	2058	9530	0.65	40
Special Milk	0.72	754	756	806	2316	0.16	48
Food for Women, Infants and Children	5.40	1631	-12721	-19628	-30718	-2.08	17
* INCOME MAINTENANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES							
AFDC and Child Support Enforcement	1.39	9433	8956	17032	35421	2.40	52
Community Services	4.68	8110	8117	11355	27882	1.89	40
Low Income Energy Assistance	2.25	2636	-2132	87	591	0.04	48
Social Services	6.27	6660	3081	14584	24325	1.65	50
Child Welfare Services	3.76	3904	596	-260	4240	0.29	41
Special Program for the Aging	4.92	2028	2399	4370	8797	0.60	49
Developmental Disabilities	4.48	229	332	446	1007	0.07	51
Head Start	0.00	-1111	1332	-175	46	0.00	10
Subsidized Housing	6.50	15132	30827	27599	73558	4.98	22

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

TEXAS

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* INFRASTRUCTURE AND PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Airports	11.17	5162	-30619	-21205	-46662	-3.16	42
Appalachian Regional Programs	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00	N/A
CDBG	5.67	25107	-19863	44086	49330	3.34	23
Energy Conservation	2.48	8483	4777	7778	21038	1.42	50
Economic Development	2.74	10606	9930	14857	35393	2.40	47
EPA Wastewater	1.76	0	18292	47197	65489	4.44	52
Federal Aid to Highways	5.39	41840	-121937	-98996	-179093	-12.13	13
UDAG	1.90	1363	7267	3733	12363	0.84	39
Urban Mass Transit	3.98	23280	41587	55213	120080	8.13	22
** TOTAL **	3.89	597311	397929	634554	1629794	110.36	52

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

UTAH

- Utah lost $202 million in federal aid over the three-year period, or $133 per capita.

- Although Utah Ranked 45th overall in terms of per-capita losses, it ranked 2nd in Handicapped Education cuts and 6th in losses in the Work Incentive Program.

UTAH

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* EDUCATION TRAINING AND HUMAN CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Bilingual Education	0.95	437	809	740	1986	1.31	13
Educationally Deprived Children	0.32	2131	2203	2557	6891	4.54	51
Education Block Grant	0.69	610	769	1004	2383	1.57	16
Employment for Older Americans	1.23	296	-39	73	330	0.22	7
Unemployment Trust Fund	1.10	3212	1992	4972	10176	6.70	7
Handicapped Education	1.04	1260	1439	1271	4030	2.65	2
Employment and Training	0.46	20822	23421	27175	71418	47.05	48
Impact aid	1.21	3543	3645	3032	10220	6.73	17
Juvenile Justice Assistance	0.57	260	443	485	1188	0.78	13
Vocational and Adult Education	0.74	1582	1524	1849	4955	3.26	19
Work Incentives	1.43	1321	2177	2562	6060	3.99	6
* HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
Preventive Health	1.06	490	508	463	1461	0.96	9
Child Nutrition	0.54	2706	1483	1774	5963	3.93	31
Elderly Feeding	0.64	-17	-56	-124	-197	-.13	16
Health Resources	0.91	726	760	1318	2804	1.85	14
Health Services	0.76	1942	1095	2246	5283	3.48	19
Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health	0.71	2281	2349	2526	7156	4.71	21
Medicaid	0.45	4944	8747	8925	22616	14.90	37
Rehabilitative Services	0.75	547	387	268	1202	0.79	18
Special Milk	0.35	366	368	389	1123	0.74	30
Food for Women, Infants and Children	0.68	168	-1598	-2465	-3895	-2.57	26
* INCOME MAINTENANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES							
AFDC and Child Support Enforcement	0.57	3016	2822	8619	14457	9.52	18
Community Services	0.36	666	637	852	2155	1.42	52
Low Income Energy Assistance	0.73	863	-700	28	191	0.13	25
Social Services	0.64	683	319	1499	2501	1.65	50
Child Welfare Services	0.51	534	86	-39	581	0.38	18
Special Program for the Aging	0.57	230	285	520	1035	0.68	41
Developmental Disabilities	1.19	42	98	128	268	0.18	10
Head Start	0.00	-95	128	-17	16	0.01	9
Subsidized Housing	0.27	1321	927	830	3078	2.03	50

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

UTAH

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* INFRASTRUCTURE AND PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Airports	0.61	445	-1775	-1229	-2559	-1.69	29
Appalachian Regional Programs	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00	N/A
CDBG	0.51	2191	-1884	4155	4462	2.94	38
Energy Conservation	0.88	2992	1677	2811	7480	4.93	22
Economic Development	0.74	3606	3238	2743	9587	6.32	25
EPA Wastewater	0.56	12630	1672	6545	20847	13.73	35
Federal Aid to Highways	1.07	7739	-21690	-21628	-35579	-23.44	42
UDAG	0.42	771	1247	777	2795	1.84	28
Urban Mass Transit	0.26	2777	1842	3273	7892	5.20	31
** TOTAL **	0.48	90038	41415	70907	202360	133.29	45

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

VERMONT

- Vermont ranks 7th out of all the states in per capita losses in federal assistance over the past three years.

- Federal assistance losses totalled $119 million, or $231 per person.

- For 18 programs, spread among the gamut of services, Vermont's per capita losses placed it among the 5 hardest hit states. Vermont sustained the highest per capita losses of any state in Vocational and Adult Education, and Work Incentives, and the second highest losses in the nation in Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health funds and funding to serve those with developmental disabilities.

VERMONT

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* EDUCATION TRAINING AND HUMAN CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Bilingual Education	0.30	132	267	244	643	1.25	17
Educationally Deprived Children	0.19	1275	1348	1520	4143	8.03	27
Education Block Grant	0.49	432	544	711	1687	3.27	3
Employment for Older Americans	0.51	101	-35	73	139	0.27	4
Unemployment Trust Fund	0.31	814	551	1500	2865	5.56	11
Handicapped Education	0.30	314	470	399	1183	2.29	3
Employment and Training	0.21	9300	9653	13759	32712	63.40	30
Impact aid	0.00	18	26	22	66	0.13	51
Juvenile Justice Assistance	0.35	178	275	290	743	1.44	4
Vocational and Adult Education	0.29	633	595	707	1935	3.75	1
Work Incentives	0.76	857	1091	1291	3239	6.28	1
* HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
Preventive Health	0.44	184	226	204	614	1.19	5
Child Nutrition	0.16	809	440	522	1771	3.43	42
Elderly Feeding	0.37	-10	-32	-72	-114	-.22	46
Health Resources	0.21	271	237	142	650	1.26	23
Health Services	0.23	634	324	674	1632	3.16	26
Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health	0.59	1969	1919	2008	5896	11.43	2
Medicaid	0.32	4016	6114	6054	16184	31.36	6
Rehabilitative Services	0.39	286	207	142	635	1.23	4
Special Milk	0.76	791	798	850	2439	4.73	36
Food for Women, Infants and Children	0.58	190	-1386	-2139	-3335	-6.46	51
* INCOME MAINTENANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES							
AFDC and Child Support Enforcement	0.19	2344	2021	543	4908	9.51	19
Community Services	0.63	1569	928	1297	3794	7.35	3
Low Income Energy Assistance	0.58	693	-561	22	154	0.30	4
Social Services	0.22	239	110	509	858	1.66	42
Child Welfare Services	0.31	316	67	-30	353	0.68	5
Special Program for the Aging	0.51	215	250	455	920	1.78	4
Developmental Disabilities	0.76	42	58	71	171	0.33	2
Head Start	0.18	-52	50	-7	-9	-.02	41
Subsidized Housing	0.20	816	765	685	2266	4.39	30

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

VERMONT

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* INFRASTRUCTURE AND PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Airports	0.14	228	-497	-344	-613	-1.19	14
Appalachian Regional Programs	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00	N/A
CDBG	0.17	749	-610	1383	1522	2.95	37
Energy Conservation	0.72	2441	1314	2404	6159	11.94	3
Economic Development	0.76	3451	3132	3217	9800	18.99	4
EPA Wastewater	0.66	17309	1174	6051	24534	47.55	5
Federal Aid to Highways	0.44	3959	-10393	-8264	-14698	-28.48	44
UDAG	0.39	224	1554	781	2559	4.96	5
Urban Mass Transit	0.03	330	341	338	1009	1.96	44
** TOTAL **	0.29	58067	23335	38012	119414	231.41	7

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

VIRGINIA

- Virginia lost nearly $129 per resident in federal aid cuts over the last three years. In total, Virginia lost $700 million in federal aid cuts.

- Virginia ranked within the top half of all states for cuts in Handicapped Education, Impact Aid, Juvenile Justice Assistance, Vocational and Adult Education, Child Nutrition, and Health Resources.

VIRGINIA

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* EDUCATION TRAINING AND HUMAN CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Bilingual Education	0.63	602	377	345	1324	0.24	36
Educationally Deprived Children	1.82	13902	11441	12829	38172	7.03	35
Education Block Grant	2.22	1941	2447	3194	7582	1.40	40
Employment for Older Americans	1.79	329	-133	285	481	0.09	48
Unemployment Trust Fund	1.35	3506	2307	6637	12450	2.29	52
Handicapped Education	2.56	2921	3820	3135	9876	1.82	19
Employment and Training	1.72	81390	89429	96970	267789	49.32	46
Impact aid	4.80	16448	13144	10909	40501	7.46	15
Juvenile Justice Assistance	1.78	1368	1146	1208	3722	0.69	24
Vocational and Adult Education	2.50	5180	4961	6512	16653	3.07	24
Work Incentives	1.42	1578	2056	2391	6025	1.11	37
* HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
Preventive Health	1.90	922	870	826	2618	0.48	42
Child Nutrition	2.11	10576	5734	6869	23179	4.27	25
Elderly Feeding	1.12	-28	-97	-216	-341	-.06	1
Health Resources	2.59	1504	1960	4527	7991	1.47	19
Health Services	1.66	4266	2356	4923	11545	2.13	46
Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health	1.47	4792	4751	5126	14669	2.70	44
Medicaid	1.55	19422	29493	27841	76756	14.14	40
Rehabilitative Services	2.40	1742	1247	854	3843	0.71	32
Special Milk	0.76	791	798	850	2439	0.45	38
Food for Women, Infants and Children	2.12	633	-4997	-7710	-12074	-2.22	19
* INCOME MAINTENANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES							
AFDC and Child Support Enforcement	1.32	9676	8395	15451	33522	6.17	35
Community Services	1.61	3040	2790	3753	9583	1.76	44
Low Income Energy Assistance	1.95	2279	-1843	75	511	0.09	36
Social Services	2.32	2510	1158	5363	9031	1.66	41
Child Welfare Services	1.64	1687	290	-126	1851	0.34	27
Special Program for the Aging	1.92	798	936	1705	3439	0.63	45
Developmental Disabilities	1.66	26	149	199	374	0.07	51
Head Start	0.53	-350	373	-49	-26	-.00	16
Subsidized Housing	1.91	8900	6749	6042	21691	3.99	36

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

VIRGINIA

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* INFRASTRUCTURE AND PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Airports	1.97	1595	-5820	-4030	-8255	-1.52	23
Appalachian Regional Programs	3.65	4976	7943	10860	23779	4.38	10
CDBG	1.79	8098	-6243	13726	15581	2.87	0
Energy Conservation	1.71	5527	3283	5755	14565	2.68	40
Economic Development	1.48	7335	3121	8617	19073	3.51	45
EPA Wastewater	1.99	41[illegible]	7510	25424	73937	13.62	36
Federal Aid to Highways	2.41	19907	-53490	-46600	-80183	-14.77	20
UDAG	0.94	1934	2528	1671	6133	1.13	34
Urban Mass Transit	0.68	9583	4020	6884	20487	3.77	35
** TOTAL **	1.67	302309	154959	243025	700293	128.95	48

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

WASHINGTON

- Washington ranks 35th out of all the states in per capita losses in federal assistance over the past three years.

- Federal assistance losses totalled $695 million, or $165 per capita.

- Washington's losses in individual programs, particularly in Employment and Education funding, is relatively greater than its overall rank would imply. Washington had disproportionate losses in Employment and Training (11th ranked), Impact Aid (12th), Juvenile Justice (8th), and Work Incentive (4th) funding.

WASHINGTON

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* EDUCATION TRAINING AND HUMAN CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Bilingual Education	1.51	981	1129	1033	3143	0.75	22
Educationally Deprived Children	1.10	3702	9055	10351	23108	5.48	48
Education Block Grant	1.66	1451	1830	2389	5670	1.34	49
Employment for Older Americans	1.57	272	-88	239	423	0.10	40
Unemployment Trust Fund	2.26	6921	3884	10012	20817	4.94	14
Handicapped Education	1.66	2006	2400	2028	6434	1.53	37
Employment and Training	2.11	92333	105456	130723	328512	77.90	11
Impact aid	3.90	9633	12706	10602	32941	7.81	12
Juvenile Justice Assistance	2.03	2369	902	958	4229	1.00	8
Vocational and Adult Education	1.58	3389	3265	3896	10550	2.50	48
Work Incentives	4.33	4665	6277	7385	18327	4.35	4
* HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
Preventive Health	1.53	722	753	632	2107	0.50	40
Child Nutrition	1.34	6610	3679	4417	14706	3.49	41
Elderly Feeding	1.37	-35	-119	-265	-419	-.10	6
Health Resources	2.53	1558	1720	4523	7801	1.85	13
Health Services	1.90	4578	2687	5926	13191	3.13	27
Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health	1.92	6030	6265	6845	19140	4.54	22
Medicaid	1.15	14814	21200	20976	56990	13.51	44
Rehabilitative Services	1.68	1251	852	590	2693	0.64	43
Special Milk	1.70	1768	1783	1903	5454	1.29	20
Food for Women, Infants and Children	1.25	375	-2947	-4547	-7119	-1.69	9
* INCOME MAINTENANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES							
AFDC and Child Support Enforcement	1.82	12294	11836	22054	46184	10.95	15
Community Services	1.15	2100	2106	2643	6849	1.62	49
Low Income Energy Assistance	2.04	2388	-1931	79	536	0.13	24
Social Services	1.81	1933	928	4165	7026	1.67	30
Child Welfare Services	1.22	1239	249	-109	1379	0.33	32
Special Program for the Aging	1.71	742	822	1498	3062	0.73	35
Developmental Disabilities	1.83	115	128	170	413	0.10	34
Head Start	0.00	-270	337	-45	22	0.01	18
Subsidized Housing	0.65	4290	1653	1479	7422	1.76	52

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

WASHINGTON

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* INFRASTRUCTURE AND PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Airports	1.85	1553	-5493	-3804	-7744	-1.84	35
Appalachian Regional Programs	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00	N/A
CDBG	1.36	6289	-5884	11422	11827	2.80	42
Energy Conservation	1.78	5786	3333	5982	15101	3.58	32
Economic Development	2.07	9631	6817	10315	26763	6.35	24
EPA Wastewater	0.88	3730	7445	21603	32778	7.77	49
Federal Aid to Highways	2.42	21098	-55823	-45777	-80502	-19.09	32
UDAG	1.59	7492	671	2225	10388	2.46	24
Urban Mass Transit	1.47	22813	9314	12402	44529	10.56	16
** TOTAL **	1.66	268616	159197	266918	694731	164.73	35

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

WEST VIRGINIA

- West Virginia ranked sixth in the nation in per capita losses in federal assistance over the last three years. The average total per capita loss for each resident of the state was over $232.

- In total, the State lost $454 million.

- Not surprisingly, West Virginia suffered the largest per capita cut in the nation for Appalachian Regional Programs.

- West Virginia ranked within the top ten states for losses in Health Services, and EPA Wastewater Treatment.

WEST VIRGINIA

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* EDUCATION TRAINING AND HUMAN CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Bilingual Education	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00	50
Educationally Deprived Children	0.86	6550	5676	5936	18162	9.30	14
Education Block Grant	0.82	722	909	1187	2818	1.44	30
Employment for Older Americans	1.05	229	-72	127	284	0.15	14
Unemployment Trust Fund	0.68	2025	1226	3046	6297	3.23	39
Handicapped Education	0.91	1018	1390	1126	3534	1.81	20
Employment and Training	0.94	43475	47697	55309	146481	75.04	14
Impact aid	0.02	87	72	59	218	0.11	52
Juvenile Justice Assistance	0.56	278	435	454	1167	0.60	45
Vocational and Adult Education	0.98	2092	2023	2415	6530	3.35	15
Work Incentives	1.40	1660	1983	2296	5939	3.04	10
* HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
Preventive Health	0.79	346	395	346	1087	0.56	33
Child Nutrition	1.05	5288	2840	3397	11525	5.90	14
Elderly Feeding	0.88	-23	-77	-170	-270	-.14	22
Health Resources	0.35	322	287	490	1099	0.56	46
Health Services	1.40	3418	2533	3787	9738	4.99	7
Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health	0.66	2035	2237	2336	6608	3.39	36
Medicaid	0.52	5161	10784	10080	26025	13.33	45
Rehabilitative Services	0.99	1077	69	442	1588	0.81	14
Special Milk	0.19	207	207	219	633	0.32	41
Food for Women, Infants and Children	0.97	282	-2296	-3542	-5556	-2.85	36
* INCOME MAINTENANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES							
AFDC and Child Support Enforcement	0.94	3705	3385	6646	13736	7.04	29
Community Services	1.08	1881	1965	2592	6438	3.30	12
Low Income Energy Assistance	0.89	1054	-853	34	235	0.12	30
Social Services	0.84	912	444	1927	3283	1.68	14
Child Welfare Services	0.58	608	99	-44	663	0.34	28
Special Program for the Aging	0.87	380	418	767	1565	0.80	29
Developmental Disabilities	1.21	65	89	119	273	0.14	12
Head Start	0.59	-231	222	-30	-39	-.02	46
Subsidized Housing	0.99	2648	4526	4052	11226	5.75	15

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

WEST VIRGINIA

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* INFRASTRUCTURE AND PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Airports	0.72	638	-2176	-1507	-3045	-1.56	24
Appalachian Regional Programs	11.60	9428	28278	37878	75584	38.72	1
CDBG	0.83	3660	-2503	6097	7254	3.72	15
Energy Conservation	1.29	4196	2395	4405	10996	5.63	16
Economic Development	1.72	6716	6334	9236	22286	11.42	12
EPA Wastewater	2.46	66594	5367	19365	91326	46.79	6
Federal Aid to Highways	1.28	10800	-31663	-21895	-42758	-21.90	38
UDAG	0.50	1483	980	835	3298	1.69	29
Urban Mass Transit	0.27	3249	1934	3118	8301	4.25	33
** TOTAL **	1.08	194035	97559	162935	454529	232.84	6

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WISCONSIN

- Wisconsin suffered losses of $175 per resident from federal aid cuts over the last three years for a total of $833 million.

- Wisconsin led the nation in losses for the Special Milk program.

- Wisconsin was among the top ten states for losses in five programs: Special Milk (ranked 1st), AFDC (ranked 5th), Work Incentives (ranked 7th), Child Welfare Services (ranked 7th) and Medicaid (ranked 8th).

- Altogether Wisconsin was among the upper half of all states for losses in twelve programs.

WISCONSIN

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* EDUCATION TRAINING AND HUMAN CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Bilingual Education	0.59	335	470	430	1235	0.26	35
Educationally Deprived Children	1.38	9658	9012	10359	29029	6.12	42
Education Block Grant	2.01	1762	2221	2900	6883	1.45	28
Employment for Older Americans	2.16	445	-162	298	581	0.12	26
Unemployment Trust Fund	1.97	6005	3342	8838	18185	3.83	30
Handicapped Education	1.72	1921	2606	2133	6660	1.40	41
Employment and Training	2.03	93957	102405	119773	316135	66.67	23
Impact aid	0.86	2385	2689	2257	7331	1.55	35
Juvenile Justice Assistance	1.46	894	1053	1104	3051	0.64	35
Vocational and Adult Education	2.11	4501	4379	5206	14086	2.97	27
Work Incentives	3.86	4104	5675	6569	16348	3.45	7
* HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
Preventive Health	1.65	771	810	697	2278	0.48	43
Child Nutrition	1.20	6020	3275	3915	13210	2.79	51
Elderly Feeding	3.23	-81	-280	-623	-984	-.21	44
Health Resources	1.36	1181	1228	1803	4212	0.89	36
Health Services	1.71	4074	2520	5299	11893	2.51	39
Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health	0.96	2986	3185	3467	9638	2.03	51
Medicaid	2.68	31088	49227	52207	132522	27.95	8
Rehabilitative Services	1.63	1654	153	805	2612	0.55	48
Special Milk	7.19	7467	7537	8051	23055	4.86	1
Food for Women, Infants and Children	1.91	575	-4515	-6966	-10906	-2.30	20
* INCOME MAINTENANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES							
AFDC and Child Support Enforcement	3.10	21318	20293	37044	78655	16.59	5
Community Services	1.19	2189	2185	2761	7135	1.50	51
Low Income Energy Assistance	3.57	4164	-3367	138	935	0.20	10
Social Services	2.04	2202	1060	4683	7945	1.68	17
Child Welfare Services	2.81	2911	470	-206	3175	0.67	7
Special Program for the Aging	2.13	892	1030	1886	3808	0.80	27
Developmental Disabilities	2.26	114	169	225	508	0.11	25
Head Start	0.71	-367	383	-51	-35	-.01	20
Subsidized Housing	0.81	4367	2539	2273	9179	1.94	51

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WISCONSIN

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* INFRASTRUCTURE AND PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Airports	1.84	926	-5101	-3533	-7708	-1.63	25
Appalachian Regional Programs	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00	N/A
CDBG	1.76	8222	-7283	14352	15291	3.22	28
Energy Conservation	3.38	10737	6336	11644	28717	6.06	15
Economic Development	1.42	3500	5007	9864	18371	3.87	40
EPA Wastewater	1.71	22896	7042	33585	63523	13.40	37
Federal Aid to Highways	1.42	10511	-30478	-27472	-47439	-10.00	3
UDAG	2.45	5536	6154	4280	15970	3.37	17
Urban Mass Transit	0.91	12501	5560	9385	27446	5.79	29
** TOTAL **	1.99	294321	208829	329380	832530	175.55	28

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

WYOMING

- Wyoming ranks 44th out of all the states in per capita losses in federal assistance over the past three years.

- Federal assistance losses totalled $66 million, or $134 per person.

- Despite the fact that Wyoming fared far better than most states in overall funding losses, it sustained disproportionate losses in funding for several important programs. Wyoming was among the five states with the greatest losses in funding for the Education Block grant, Employment for Older Americans, Preventative Health, Special Program for the Aging, Developmental Disabilities, and EPA Wastewater.

WYOMING

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* EDUCATION TRAINING AND HUMAN CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Bilingual Education	0.19	114	156	143	413	0.84	20
Educationally Deprived Children	0.15	1124	1010	1106	3240	6.59	39
Education Block Grant	0.49	432	544	711	1687	3.43	2
Employment for Older Americans	0.71	150	-30	73	193	0.39	1
Unemployment Trust Fund	0.38	1060	684	1761	3505	7.12	6
Handicapped Education	0.24	264	364	299	927	1.88	14
Employment and Training	0.16	5315	5616	14522	25453	51.73	44
Impact aid	0.95	2597	2964	2482	8043	16.35	8
Juvenile Justice Assistance	0.13	0	0	290	290	0.59	46
Vocational and Adult Education	0.20	458	417	495	1370	2.78	37
Work Incentives	0.16	195	227	267	689	1.40	30
* HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
Preventive Health	0.57	535	150	107	792	1.61	2
Child Nutrition	0.12	631	348	412	1391	2.83	50
Elderly Feeding	0.43	-11	-38	-84	-133	-.27	51
Health Resources	0.08	124	132	10	266	0.54	47
Health Services	0.18	507	241	520	1268	2.58	37
Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health	0.11	343	376	392	1111	2.26	48
Medicaid	0.06	727	1162	1205	3094	6.29	50
Rehabilitative Services	0.23	246	14	114	374	0.76	25
Special Milk	0.09	106	103	109	318	0.65	32
Food for Women, Infants and Children	0.24	83	-569	-878	-1364	-2.77	32
* INCOME MAINTENANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES							
AFDC and Child Support Enforcement	0.07	462	522	854	1838	3.74	50
Community Services	0.24	461	435	592	1488	3.02	16
Low Income Energy Assistance	0.29	348	-282	11	77	0.16	17
Social Services	0.21	233	102	485	820	1.67	30
Child Welfare Services	0.11	124	20	-9	135	0.27	42
Special Program for the Aging	0.51	215	250	455	920	1.87	3
Developmental Disabilities	0.48	26	36	47	109	0.22	5
Head Start	0.00	-36	42	-6	0	0.00	13
Subsidized Housing	0.22	347	1139	1020	2506	5.09	19

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WYOMING

REAL REDUCTION IN FEDERAL AID FISCAL YEAR ESTIMATES
(BASE YEAR: FISCAL YEAR 1981)

	SHARE OF FED $	$ LOSS-THOUSANDS				$ LOSS-PER CAPITA	
	PERCENT	1982	1983	1984	SUM	SUM	RANK
* INFRASTRUCTURE AND PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT							
Airports	0.60	483	-1768	-1224	-2509	-5.10	49
Appalachian Regional Programs	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00	N/A
CDBG	0.10	455	-381	802	876	1.78	52
Energy Conservation	0.48	1577	924	1653	4154	8.44	9
Economic Development	0.02	152	84	123	359	0.73	52
EPA Wastewater	0.63	16366	1135	6051	23552	47.87	4
Federal Aid to Highways	0.67	4945	-14991	-12201	-22247	-45.22	50
UDAG	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00	48
Urban Mass Transit	0.02	278	211	265	754	1.53	48
** TOTAL **	0.16	41436	1349	22974	65759	133.64	44

Prepared by Fiscal Planning Services, Inc., Washington, D.C.

Appendix A

SOURCES FOR DISTRIBUTION OF FUNDS

Education, Training, and Human Capital Investment

1 Department of Education, unpublished data
2 Department of Education, Office of Compensatory Education, unpublished data
3 Department of Education, unpublished data
4 Department of Health and Human Services, Assistant Secretary for Human Development Services, "Justifications of Appropriation Estimates for Committee on Appropriations, Fiscal Year 1984"
5 a. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration, unpublished data
b. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration, "FY '83 Initial Regional Financial Operating Plan (RFOP)"
6 Department of Education, unpublished data
7 Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration, Office of Financial Control and Management Systems, unpublished data
8 Department of Education, unpublished data
9 Department of Justice, Office of Justice Assistance, Research and Statistics, unpublished data
10 Department of Education, unpublished data
11 a. Department of Labor, Office of Work Incentives, unpublished data
b. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of the Assistant Secretary for Management and Budget, unpublished data

Health and Nutrition

1 Department of Health and Human Services, Office of the Assistant Secretary for Management and Budget, unpublished data
2 Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service, Budget Justifications for FY 1983 and FY 1984
3 Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service, Budget Justifications for FY 1983 and FY 1934
4 Department of Health and Human Services, Office of the Assistant Secretary for Management and Budget, unpublished data
5 Department of Health and Human Services, Office of the Assistant Secretary for Management and Budget, unpublished data
6 Department of Health and Human Services, Office of the Assistant Secretary for Management and Budget, unpublished data
7 Department of Health and Human Services, Office of the Assistant Secretary for Management and Budget, unpublished data
8 Department of Health and Human Services, Office of the Assistant Secretary for Management and Budget, unpublished data
9 Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service, Budget Justifications for FY 1983 and FY 1984
10 Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service, Budget Justifications for FY 1983 and FY 1984

Income Maintenance and Human Services

1 Department of Health and Human Services, Office of the Assistant Secretary for Management and Budget, unpublished data
2 Department of Health and Human Services, Office of the Assistant Secretary for Management and Budget, unpublished data
3 Department of Health and Human Services, Office of the Assistant Secretary for Management and Budget, unpublished data
4 Department of Health and Human Services, Office of the Assistant Secretary for Management and Budget, unpublished data
5 Department of Health and Human Services, Office of the Assistant Secretary for Management and Budget, unpublished data
6 Department of Health and Human Services, Office of the Assistant Secretary for Management and Budget, unpublished data
7 Department of Health and Human Services, Office of the Assistant Secretary for Management and Budget, unpublished data
8 Department of Health and Human Services, Office of the Assistant Secretary for Management and Budget, unpublished data
9 Department of Housing and Urban Development, Office of Assisted Housing, unpublished data

Infrastructure and Physical Capital Investment

1 Department of Transportation, Federal Aviation Administration, unpublished data
2 Appalachian Regional Commission, unpublished data
3 Department of Housing and Urban Development, Office of Community Planning and Development, unpublished data
4 Department of Energy, unpublished data
5 Department of Commerce, Economic Development Administration, 1982 Annual Report and unpublished data
6 Environmental Protection Agency, Grants Administration Division, "Activities of the the Grants Assistance Programs," September, 1982 and September, 1983
7 Department of Transportation, Federal Highway Administration, unpublished data
8 Department of Housing and Urban Development, Office of Community Planning and Development and Office of Public Affairs, unpublished data
9 Department of Transportation, Urban Mass Transportation Administration, "Quarterly Report to Congress," September, 1982 and unpublished data

APPENDIX B
LISTING OF GRANT PROGRAMS THAT COMPOSE PROGRAM AREAS

Education, Training, and Human Capital Investment

Title: Bilingual Education

Grants:

Catalog No.	Name
84.003	Bilingual Education
84.077	Bilingual Vocational Training

Title: Educationally Deprived Children

Grants:

Catalog No.	Name
84.009	Program for Education of Handicapped Children in State-Supported Schools
84.010	Educationally Deprived Children -- Local Education Agencies
84.011	Migrant Education Program -- State Formula Grant Program
84.012	Educationally Deprived Children -- State Administration
84.013	Educationally Deprived Children in State Administered Institutions Serving Neglected or Delinquent Children

Title: Education Block Grant

Grants:

Catalog No.	Name
84.151	Block Grant for Improving School Program -- State Grants

Title: Employment for Older Americans

Grants:

Catalog No.	Name
17.235	Senior Community Service Employment Program

Title: Unemployment Trust Fund

Grants:

Catalog No.	Name
17.207	Employment Service Grants
17.225	Unemployment Insurance -- State Administration

Title: Handicapped Education

Grants:

Catalog No.	Name
84.023	Handicapped -- Research and Demonstration
84.024	Handicapped Early Childhood Assistance
84.025	Handicapped Innovative Programs -- Deaf-Blind Centers
84.026	Handicapped Media Services and Captioned Films
84.027	ndicapped -- Preschool and School Programs
84.028	Handicapped Regional Resource Centers
84.029	Handicapped Personnel Preparation
84.030	Handicapped Teacher Recruitment and Information
84.078	Regional Education Programs for Deaf and Other Handicapped Persons
84.086	Innovative Programs for Severely Handicapped Children

Title: Employment and Training

Grants:

Catalog No.	Name
10.663	Young Adult Conservation Corps -- Grants to States
17.232	Job Training Partnership Grants to States (Disadvantaged Workers)
17.232	Summer Youth Employment Program
17.246	Dislocated Worker Assistance
17.230	Migrant and Seasonal Farmworkers
17.234	Employment and Training - Indians and Native Americans

Title: Impact Aid

Grants:

Catalog No.	Name
84.041	School Assistance in Federally Affected Areas -- Maintenance and Operation

Title: Juvenile Justice Assistence

Grants:

Catalog No.	Name
16.540	Juvenile Justice Block Grant
16.541	Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention -- Special Emphasis
16.542	National Institute for Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention

Title: Vocational and Adult Education

Grants:

Catalog No.	Name
84.002	Adult Education -- State Administered Program
84.048	Vocational Education -- Basic Grants to States
84.049	Vocational Education -- Consumer and Homemaking Education
84.050	Vocational Education -- Program Improvement and Supportive Service
84.052	Vocational Education -- Special Programs for the Disadvantaged
84.053	Vocational Education -- State Advisory Councils
84.121	Vocational Education -- State Planning and Evaluation

Title: Work Incentives

Grants:

Catalog No.	Name
13.646	Work Incentive Program -- Child Care and Other Social Services
17.646	Work Incentive Program

Health and Nutrition

Title: Preventive Health

Grants:

Catalog No.	Name
13.262	Occupational Safety and Health Research Grants
13.263	Occupational Safety and Health -- Training Grants

13.268	Childhood Immunization Grants
13.977	Preventive Health Service -- Venereal Disease Control Grants
13.978	Venereal Disease Research, Demonstration, Information and Education
13.991	Preventive Health Services Block Grant

Title: Child Nutrition

Grants:

Catalog No.	Name
10.553	School Breakfast Program
10.555	National School Lunch Program -- Section 4
10.555	National School Lunch Program -- Section 11
10.558	Child Care Food Program
10.559	Summer Food Service Program for Children
10.560	State Administrative Expenses for Child Nutrition
10.564	Nutrition Education and Training Program

Title: Elderly Feeding

Grants:

Catalog No.	Name
10.550	Elderly Feeding

Title: Health Resources

Grants:

Catalog No.	Name
13.293	State Health Planning and Development Agencies
13.294	Health Planning and Health Systems Agencies
13.342	Health Professions -- Student Loans

13.359	Nurse Training Improvement -- Special Projects
13.361	Nursing Research Project Grants
13.364	Nursing Student Loans
13.379	Grants for Graduate Training in Family Medicine
13.381	Health Professions -- Financial Distress Grants
13.820	Scholarships for First Year Students of Exceptional Financial Need
13.822	Health Careers Opportunity Program
13.824	Area Health Educational Centers
13.884	Grants for Residency Training in General Medicine and Pediatrics
13.886	Grants for Physician Assistant Training Program
13.897	Residency Training in the General Practice of Denistry
13.339	Health Professions Capitation Grants

Title: Health Services

Grants:

Catalog No.	Name
13.217	Family Planning Projects
13.224	Community Health Centers
13.246	Migrant Health Center Grants
13.260	Family Planning Services -- Training Grants
13.965	Black Lung Clinics
13.974	Family Services Delivery Improvement
13.993	Primary Care Block Grant

13.994	Maternal and Child Health Services Block Grant

Title: Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health

Grants:

Catalog No.	Name
13.242	Mental Health Research Grants
13.244	Mental Health Clinical or Service Related Training Grants
13.271	Alcohol Research Scientist Development and Research Scientist Awards
13.272	Alcohol National Research Service Awards for Research Training
13.273	Alcohol Research Programs
13.274	Alcohol Clinical or Service Related Training Programs
13.277	Drug Abuse Research Scientist Development and Research Scientist Awards
13.278	Drug Abuse National Research Service Awards for Research Training
13.279	Drug Abuse Research Programs
13.280	Drug Abuse Clinical or Service Related Training Programs
13.281	Mental Health Research Scientist Development and Research Scientist Awards
13.282	Mental Health National Research Service Awards for Research Training
13.992	Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Block Grant

Title: Medicaid

Grants:

Catalog No.	Name
13.714	Medical Assistance Program

13.777	State Health Care Providers Survey Certification -- Medicaid

Title: Rehabilitative Services

Grants:

Catalog No.	Name
84.126	Rehabilitation Services -- Basic Support
84.128	Rehabilitation Services -- Special Projects
84.129	Rehabilitation Training
84.132	Centers for Independent Living
84.133	National Institute of Handicapped Research

Title: Special Milk

Grants:

Catalog No.	Name
10.556	Special Milk Program for Children

Title: Food for Women, Infants and Children

Grants:

Catalog No.	Name
10.557	Special Supplemental Food Program for Women, Infants, and Children

Income Maintenance and Human Services

Title: AFDC and Child Support Enforcement

Grants:

Catalog No.	Name
13.808	Assistance Payments -- Maintenance Assistance (State Aid)
13.810	Assistance Payments -- State and Local Training

13.812	Assistance Payments -- Research
13.679	Child Support Enforcement

Title: Community Services

Grants:

Catalog No.	Name
13.665	Community Services Block Grant

Title: Low Income Energy Assistence

Grants:

Catalog No.	Name
13.818	Low Income Energy Assistance Block Grant

Title: Social Services

Grants:

Catalog No.	Name
13.642	Social Services for Low Income and Public Assistance Recipients
13.644	Social Services Training Grants
13.667	Social Services Block Grant

Title: Child Welfare Services

Grants:

Catalog No.	Name
13.645	Child Welfare Services -- State Grants
13.648	Child Welfare Services Training Grants
13.652	Adoption Opportunities
13.658	Foster Care
13.659	Adoption Assistance

Title: Special Programs for the Aging

Grants:

Catalog No.	Name
13.633	Special Programs for the Aging (Title III Parts A and B) -- Grants for States and Community Programs on Aging
13.668	Special Programs for the Aging (Title IV Part C) -- Discretionary Projects and Programs
13.635	Special Programs for the Aging (Title III Part C) -- Nutrition Services
13.655	Special Programs for the Aging -- Title VI -- Grants to Indian Tribes

Title: Developmental Disabilities

Grants:

Catalog No.	Name
13.630	Administration for Developmental Disabilities -- Basic Support and Advocacy Grants
13.631	Administration on Developmental Disabilities -- Special Projects
13.632	Administration on Developmental Disabilities -- University Affiliated Facilities

Title: Head Start

Grants:

Catalog No.	Name
13.600	Administration for Children, Youth and Families -- Head Start

Title: Subsidized Housing

Grants:

Catalog No.	Name
14.146	Housing for the Elderly or Handicapped (sect. 202)
14.156	Low Income Housing -- Assistance Program
14.149	Rent Supplement Program

Infrastructure and Physical Capital Investment

Title: Airports

Grants:

Catalog No.	Name
20.106	Airport Development Aid Program (ADAP)

Title: Appalachian Regional Programs

Grants:

Catalog No.	Name
23.001	Appalachian Regional Development
23.003	Appalachian Develoment Highway System
23.004	Appalachian Health Programs
23.008	Appalachian Local Access Roads
23.009	Appalachian Local Development District Assistance
23.012	Vocational and Other Education Facilities and Operations
23.005	Appalachian Housing Project Planning Loan, Technical Assistance Grant and Site Development and Off-Site Improvement Grant
3.013	Appalachian Child Development

Title: CDBG

Grants:

Catalog No.	Name
14.218	Community Development Block Grant -- Entitlement Grants
14.228	Community Development Block Grant -- State's Program

Title: Energy Conservation Education

Grants:

Catalog No.	Name
81.036	Energy Related Inventions
81.041	State Energy Conservation
81.042	Weatherization Assistance for Low Income Persons
81.050	Energy Extension Service
81.051	Appropriate Energy Technology
81.052	Energy Conservation for Institutional Buildings

Title: Economic Development

Grants:

Catalog No.	Name
11.300	Economic Development -- Grants and Loans for Public Works and Development Assistance
11.301	Economic Development -- Business Development Assistance
11.302	Economic Development -- Support for Planning Organizations
11.303	Economic Development -- Technical Assistance
11.304	Economic Development -- Public Works Impact Projects

11.305	Economic Development -- State and Local Economic Development Planning (302a)
11.306	Economic Development -- District Operational Assistance (302b)
11.307	Special Economic Development and Adjustment Assistance Program -- Long-Term Economic Deterioration (LTED)
11.311	Special Economic Development and Adjustment Assistance Program -- Sudden and Severe Economic Dislocation (SSED)

Title: EPA Wastewater

Grants:

Catalog No.	Name
66.418	Construction Grants for Wastewater Treatment Works

Title: Federal Aid to Highways

Grants:

Catalog No.	Name
20.205	Highway Research Planning and Construction (Fed Aid Highway Program)
20.205	Interstate Transfer Grants -- Highways

Title: UDAG

Grants:

Catalog No.	Name
14.221	Urban Development Action Grants

Title: Urban Mass Transit

Grants:

Catalog No.	Name
20.500	UMTA Capital Improvement Grants -- Section 3

20.502	UMTA University Research and Training -- Section 11
20.503	UMTA Managerial Training Grants -- Section 10
20.504	UMTA Transportation Technology (R&D) -- Section 6
20.505	UMTA Technical Studies -- Section 8
20.507	UMTA Capital and Operating Assistance Formula Grants -- Section 5
20.509	Public Transportation for Nonurbanized Areas -- Section 18

Appendix C

Comparison of program funding levels under the 1981 pre-Reagan baseline to program funding levels under actual appropriations for FY82, FY83 and FY84 (Millions of Dollars).

EDUCATION, TRAINING, AND HUMAN CAPITAL INVESTMENT

Bilingual Education

	FY82	FY83	FY84	Sum
81 pre-Reagan	188	200	212	600
Actual Appropriations	136	119	137	392
Budget Cut	52	81	75	208

Educationally Deprived Children

	FY82	FY83	FY84	Sum
81 pre-Reagan	3743	3963	4201	11907
Actual Appropriations	3036	3299	3475	9810
Budget Cut	707	664	726	2097

Education Block Grant

	FY82	FY83	FY84	Sum
81 pre-Reagan	530	561	594	1685
Actual Appropriations	442	451	451	1344
Budget Cut	88	110	143	341

Employment for Older Americans

	FY82	FY83	FY84	Sum
81 pre-Reagan	296	313	332	941
Actual Appropriations	277	319	317	913
Budget Cut	19	(6)	15	28

Unemployment Trust Fund

	FY82	FY83	FY84	Sum
81 pre-Reagan	2384	2933	3049	8366
Actual Appropriations	2097	2759	2589	7445
Budget Cut	287	174	460	921

Handicapped Education

	FY82	FY83	FY84	Sum
81 pre-Reagan	1183	1252	1327	3762
Actual Appropriations	1069	1103	1205	3377
Budget Cut	114	149	122	385

Employment and Training

	FY82	FY83	FY84	Sum
81 pre-Reagan	7771	8268	8756	24795
Actual Appropriations	3101	3233	2956	9290
Budget Cut	4670	5035	5800	15505

Impact Aid

	FY82	FY83	FY84	Sum
81 pre-Reagan	714	760	805	2279
Actual Appropriations	432	450	555	1437
Budget Cut	282	310	250	842

Juvenile Justice Assistance

	FY82	FY83	FY84	Sum
81 pre-Reagan	125	133	141	399
Actual Appropriations	70	60	61	191
Budget Cut	55	73	80	208

Vocational and Adult Education

	FY82	FY83	FY84	Sum
81 pre-Reagan	947	1008	1067	3022
Actual Appropriations	731	804	822	2357
Budget Cut	216	204	245	665

Work Incentives

	FY82	FY83	FY84	Sum
81 pre-Reagan	377	401	424	1202
Actual Appropriations	266	257	256	779
Budget Cut	111	144	198	423

HEALTH AND NUTRITION

Preventive Health

	FY82	FY83	FY84	Sum
81 pre-Reagan	197	210	222	629
Actual Appropriations	152	163	177	492
Budget Cut	45	47	45	137

Child Nutrition

	FY82	FY83	FY84	Sum
81 pre-Reagan	3305	3351	3549	10205
Actual Appropriations	2805	3079	3223	9107
Budget Cut	500	272	326	1098

Elderly Feeding

	FY82	FY83	FY84	Sum
81 pre-Reagan	90	91	97	278
Actual Appropriations	93	100	116	309
Budget Cut	(3)	(9)	(19)	(31)

Health Resources

	FY82	FY83	FY84	Sum
81 pre-Reagan	238	252	267	757
Actual Appropriations	158	178	113	449
Budget Cut	80	74	154	308

Health Services

	FY82	FY83	FY84	Sum
81 pre-Reagan	1072	1141	1208	3421
Actual Appropriations	816	1001	911	2728
Budget Cut	256	140	297	693

Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health

	FY82	FY83	FY84	Sum
81 pre-Reagan	933	993	1051	2977
Actual Appropriations	626	664	693	1983
Budget Cut	307	329	358	994

Medicaid

	FY82	FY83	FY84	Sum
81 pre-Reagan	19156	21053	22527	62736
Actual Appropriations	17997	19184	20621	57802
Budget Cut	1159	1869	1906	4934

Rehabilitative Services

	FY82	FY83	FY84	Sum
81 pre-Reagan	1024	1090	1154	3268
Actual Appropriations	951	1038	1119	3108
Budget Cut	73	52	35	160

Special Milk

	FY82	FY83	FY84	Sum
81 pre-Reagan	123	125	133	381
Actual Appropriations	20	20	20	60
Budget Cut	103	105	113	321

Food for Women, Infants and Children

	FY82	FY83	FY84	Sum
81 pre-Reagan	930	943	999	2872
Actual Appropriations	903	1177	1360	3440
Budget Cut	(27)	(234)	(361)	(568)

INCOME MAINTENANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES

AFDC and Child Support Enforcement

	FY82	FY83	FY84	Sum
81 pre-Reagan	8676	8980	9384	27040
Actual Appropriations	7979	8355	8176	24510
Budget Cut	697	625	1208	2530

Community Services

	FY82	FY83	FY84	Sum
81 pre-Reagan	519	552	585	1656
Actual Appropriations	338	375	348	1061
Budget Cut	181	177	237	595

Low Income Energy Assistance

	FY82	FY83	FY84	Sum
81 pre-Reagan	1988	1878	1877	5743
Actual Appropriations	1871	1973	1873	5717
Budget Cut	117	(95)	4	26

Social Services

	FY82	FY83	FY84	Sum
81 pre-Reagan	2576	2741	2903	8220
Actual Appropriations	2467	2690	2675	7832
Budget Cut	109	51	228	388

Child Welfare Services

	FY82	FY83	FY84	Sum
81 pre-Reagan	562	581	607	1750
Actual Appropriations	460	562	616	1638
Budget Cut	102	19	(9)	112

Special Programs for the Aging

	FY82	FY83	FY84	Sum
81 pre-Reagan	677	720	763	2160
Actual Appropriations	635	672	674	1981
Budget Cut	42	48	89	179

Developmental Disabilities

	FY82	FY83	FY84	Sum
81 pre-Reagan	64	68	72	204
Actual Appropriations	59	61	62	182
Budget Cut	5	7	10	22

Head Start

	FY82	FY83	FY84	Sum
81 pre-Reagan	879	936	991	2806
Actual Appropriations	906	910	994	2810
Budget Cut	(27)	26	(3)	(4)

Subsidized Housing

	FY82	FY83	FY84	Sum
81 pre-Reagan	943	1003	1048	2994
Actual Appropriations	601	587	675	1863
Budget Cut	342	416	373	1131

INFRASTRUCTURE AND PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT

Airports

	FY82	FY83	FY84	Sum
81 pre-Reagan	483	514	545	1542
Actual Appropriations	411	804	745	1960
Budget Cut	72	(290)	(200)	(418)

Appalachian Regional Programs

	FY82	FY83	FY84	Sum
81 pre-Reagan	357	380	403	1140
Actual Appropriations	166	176	147	489
Budget Cut	191	204	256	651

CDBG

	FY82	FY83	FY84	Sum
81 pre-Reagan	3848	4013	4194	12055
Actual Appropriations	3400	4387	3400	11187
Budget Cut	448	(374)	794	868

Energy Conservation

	FY82	FY83	FY84	Sum
81 pre-Reagan	544	579	613	1736
Actual Appropriations	226	389	272	887
Budget Cut	318	190	341	849

Economic Development

	FY82	FY83	FY84	Sum
81 pre-Reagan	674	669	684	2027
Actual Appropriations	222	279	238	739
Budget Cut	452	390	446	1288

EPA Wastewater

	FY82	FY83	FY84	Sum
81 pre-Reagan	3566	3537	3619	10722
Actual Appropriations	1424	3196	2400	7020
Budget Cut	2142	341	1219	3702

Federal Aid to Highways

	FY82	FY83	FY84	Sum
81 pre-Reagan	8832	9398	9952	28182
Actual Appropriations	8063	11648	11791	31502
Budget Cut	769	(2250)	(1839)	(3320)

UDAG

	FY82	FY83	FY84	Sum
81 pre-Reagan	728	722	739	2189
Actual Appropriations	437	529	574	1540
Budget Cut	291	193	165	649

Urban Mass Transit

	FY82	FY83	FY84	Sum
81 pre-Reagan	4257	4496	4590	13343
Actual Appropriations	3143	3513	3676	10332
Budget Cut	1114	983	914	3011

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Appendix D

EXPLANATION OF CURRENT SERVICES AND REAL DOLLAR LOSS

State of the States uses the concept of current services to measure the real dollar loss to states and localities under the Reagan administration. This method, employed by both OMB and CBO, estimates the dollar amount necessary to provide the same number of program participants with the same level of service as in some specified base year. In the case of an education program, participants can be easily thought of as those students provided federally-sponsored services. Capital construction programs, on the other hand, provide a different sort of participant. For example, the number of miles of highway or rail track would be the best measure for a transportation program.

The level of service is directly tied to the base year chosen. The base for this report represents pre-Reagan budget policy and was determined for each of the 39 program areas using the FY 1981 appropriation prior to any rescission or legislative change made by the Reagan administration. Each program base was increased (and in some cases decreased) by an appropriate price deflator or index of change for each of the three years.

The index assigned to each program measures as closely as possible, the price effects to goods and services purchased with program dollars. For example, a deflator which indexes changes in food prices was used for child nutrition programs, one which measures the costs associated with health care delivery for Medicaid, and one which reflects changes in fuel costs for the low income energy assistance program. The deflators used in this report account for actual price changes through FY 1983 and use Data Resources Inc.'s latest forecast for FY 1984 (December, 1983 Forecast).

This methodology is similar to that employed by the Congressional Budget Office. The one major difference is that price deflators used for The State of States also reflect the period in which program dollars are actually obligated. Forward-funded programs such as compensatory education use a deflator for the period July to July, whereas programs such as AFDC use October to October (federal fiscal year). CBO determines all current service estimates on the basis of federal fiscal year.

To use current service estimates for determining real dollar loss two more steps were required. First, the national current service estimates were allocated among the states in accordance with the appropriate formula or actual program distribution for that year. In other words, a simulation was performed for each national current service level in order to estimate how much each state would receive under a given funding level. These allocations account for any legislative or administrative changes that have occurred as well as new data used to calculate funding levels (e.g., 1980 census figures).

The difference between a state's current service estimate and what it actually received in FY 1982 and FY 1983 or is estimated to receive in FY 1984 is a state's real dollar loss. In the tables, when an actual amount is greater than a current services estimate the gain is shown as a negative.